

# **Programme Structure**

School of Dental Sciences
BDS
(Bachelor of Dental Surgery)

Programme Code: SDS0101 Batch: (2023-28)





## Programme Structure School of Dental Sciences Bachelor of Dental Surgery (BDS)

Batch: 2023-2028

Voor-	1

S.No	Domon	Cubicat	Subjects	Teac	hing Lo	oad	Type of Course <sup>1</sup> -		
S.N0	Paper ID	Subject Code		L	Т	P	1. CC, 2. AECC 3. SEC, 4.DSE		
	Theory Subjects								
1.	BDS101	BDS101	General Human Anatomy including head and neck	2	0	5	CC		
2.	BDS102	BDS102	Bio Chemistry	2	0	6	CC		
3.	BDS102	BDS102	General Human Physiology	2	0	6	CC		
4.	BDS103	BDS103	Dental Anatomy; Embryology and Histology	3	0	6	CC		
			Practical	/Viva-V	oce/Ju	ury			
5.	BDS101	BDS101	General Human Anatomy including head and neck	2	0	5	CC		
6.	BDS102	BDS102	Bio Chemistry	2	0	6	CC		
7.	BDS102	BDS102	General Human Physiology	2	0	6	CC		
8.	BDS103	BDS103	Dental Anatomy; Embryology and Histology	3	0	6	CC		





# Programme Structure School of Dental Sciences

# Bachelor of Dental Surgery (BDS) Batch: 2023-2028

#### Year-2

				Te	Teaching Load			
S.No.	Paper ID	Subject Code	Subjects	L	Т	P	Type of Course <sup>1</sup> - 1.CC, 2. AECC, 3.SEC, 4.DSE	
	Theory Subjects							
1.	BDS201	BDS201	General Pathology	3	0	4	CC	
2.	BDS201	BDS201	Microbiology	3	0	4	CC	
3.	BDS202	BDS202	General & Dental Pharmacology	2	0	4	CC	
4.	BDS203	BDS203	Dental Materials	3	T	4	CC	
	Practical/Viva-Voce/Jury							
5.	BDS251	BDS251	Pre-Clinical Prosthodontics an	2	0	5	CC	
6.	BDS252	BDS252	Pre-Clinical Conservative Dent	1	Т	6	CC	





### Programme Structure School of Dental Sciences Bachelor of Dental Surgery (BDS) Batch: 2023-2028

Year-3

				Teaching Load		oad	
S.No.	S.No. Paper Subject Code Subjects		L	Т	P	Type of Course <sup>2</sup> - 1.CC, 2.AECC, 3.SEC, 4.DSE	
	THEORY SUBJECTS						
1.	BDS301	BDS301	General Medicine	2	0	6	CC
2.	BDS302	BDS302	General Surgery	2	0	6	CC
3.	3. BDS303 BDS303 Oral Pathology and Microbiology		2	0	6	CC	
			Practical/Viva-Voce/Jur	y			
4.	BDS301	BDS301	General Medicine	2	0	6	CC
5.	BDS302	BDS302	General Surgery	2	0	6	CC
6.	BDS303	BDS303	Oral Pathology and Microbiology	2	0	6	CC





### Programme Structure School of Dental Sciences Bachelor of Dental Surgery (BDS) Batch: 2023-2028

Year-4

	G 1 . 4			aching	Load	Type of Course <sup>3</sup> -	
Paper ID	Subject Code	Theory Subjects	L	T	P	1.CC, 2. AECC, 3.SEC, 4.DSE	
BDS401	BDS401	Public Health Dentistry	2	0	6	CC	
BDS402	BDS402	Periodontology	2	0	6	CC	
BDS403	BDS403	Orthodontics & Dentofacial Orthopedics	2	0	6	CC	
BDS404	BDS404	Oral Medicine & Radiology	2	0	6	CC	
BDS405	BDS405	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery	2	0	6	CC	
BDS406	BDS406	Conservative Dentistry & Endodontics	2	0	6	CC	
BDS407	BDS407	Prosthodontics and Crown & Bridge	2	0	6	CC	
BDS408	BDS408	Paediatric and Preventive Dentistry	2	0	6	CC	



## Practical/Viva-Voce/Jury

BDS401	BDS401	Public Health Dentistry	2	0	6	CC
<b>BDS402</b>	BDS402	Periodontology	2	0	6	CC
BDS403	BDS403	Orthodontics & Dentofacial Orthopedics	2	0	6	CC
<b>BDS404</b>	BDS404	Oral Medicine & Radiology	2	0	6	CC
BDS405	BDS405	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery	2	0	6	CC
BDS406	BDS406	Conservative Dentistry & Endodontics	2	0	6	CC
<b>BDS407</b>	BDS407	Prosthodontics and Crown & Bridge	2	0	6	CC
BDS408	BDS408	Paediatric and Preventive Dentistry	2	0	6	CC



# **Course Module – Year 1**

# 2.1 Module A1: Syllabus

Sch	nool: School of Dental	Batch: 2023-2028					
Sci	ences						
Pro	ogramme:	BDS (Bachelor of Dental Surgery)					
1	Course Code BDS101						
2	Course Title	General Human Anatomy including embryology & histology					
3	Credits	NA					
4	<b>Contact Hours</b>	2-0-5					
	(L-T-P)						
	Course Type	Compulsory (CORE)					
5	Course Objective	1. To know the normal disposition of the structures in the body while clinically examining a patient and while conducting clinical procedures.  2. To know the anatomical basis of disease and injury.  3. To know the microscopic structure of the various tissues, a pre-requisite for understanding of the disease processes.  4. To know the nervous system to locate the site of lesions according to the sensory and or motor deficits encountered.  5. To have an idea about the basis of abnormal development, critical stages of development, effects of teratogens, genetic mutations and environmental hazards.  6. To know the sectional anatomy of head neck and brain to read the features in radiographs and pictures taken by modern imaging techniques.  7. To know the anatomy of cardio-pulmonary					
6	Course Outcomes	resuscitation.  CO1: Dental student with knowledge on normal disposition of the					
U	Course Outcomes	structures in the body, microscopic structure of the various tissues,					
		nervous system to locate the site of lesions, sectional anatomy of head					
		neck and brain					
		<b>CO2:</b> Dental student possessing skills to locate various structures of head					
		and neck of the body, identify various tissues under microscope					
		CO3: Dental student with an integrated knowledge on basic sciences and clinical subjects					
		and enmeat subjects					

		SHARDA UNIVERSITY
7	Course Description	The course provides knowledge and insight into production the functional anatomy of the normal human head and neck, functional histology and an appreciation of the genetic basis of inheritance and disease, and the embryological development of clinically important structures

8	Outline s	yllabus		CO Mappin g			
	UNIT 1 INTRODUCTION						
	A	Topic	Anatomical terms. Skin, superficial fascia & deep fascia Cardiovascular system, portal system collateral circulation and arteries.	CO1,CO 2,CO3			
	В	Topic	Lymphatic system, regional lymph nodes. Osteology - Including ossification & growth of bones. Myology - Including types of muscle tissue & innervations.	CO1,CO 2,CO3			
	С	Topic	Syndesmology – Including classification of Joints. Nervous system	CO1,CO 2,CO3			
	UNIT 2	HEAD	& NECK				
	A	Unit B Topic	Head and neck	CO1,CO 2			
	В	Unit B Topic 2	Thorax	CO1,CO 2			
	С	Unit B Topic 3	Abdomen, Clinical procedures	CO1,CO 2,CO3			
	UNIT3	EMBRYOLOGY					
	A	Unit C Topic	Oogenesis, Spermatogenesis, Fertilisation, Placenta, Primitive streak, Neural crest, Bilaminar and trilaminar embryonic disc, Intra embryonic mesoderm	CO1,CO 2			
	В	Unit C	Formation and face, notochord formation & fate, Pharyngeal arches, pouches & clefts	CO1,CO			



Topic	
3	

С	Unit C Topic 4	Development of face, tongue, palate, thyroid gland, pituitary gland, salivary glands, and anomalies in their development, Tooth development in brief.	CO1,C O2
UNIT4	HISTO	DLOGY	
A	Unit D Topic 1	The Cell, Basic tissues - Epithelium, Connective tissue including cartilage and bone, Muscle Tissue, Nervous tissue: Peripheral nerve, optic nerve, sensory ganglion, motor ganglion, Skin	CO1,C O2
В	Unit D Topic 2	Classification of Glands Salivary glands (serous, mucous and mixed gland), Blood vessels, Lymphoid tissue	CO1,C O2
С	Unit D Topic 3	Tooth, lip, tongue, hard palate, oesophagus, stomach, duodenum ,ileum, colon, vermiform appendix Liver, Pancreas, Lung, Trachea ,Epiglottis, Thyroid gland, para thyroid gland, supra renal gland and pituitary gland, Kidney, Ureter, Urinary bladder, Ovary and testis.	CO1,C O2

UNIT5	Unit E		
	MEDIC	CAL GENETICS	
A		Mitosis, meiosis	CO1,CO
	Topic 1		2
В		Chromosomes, gene structure	CO1,CO
	Topic 2		2
С		Mendelism, modes of inheritance	CO1,CO
	Topic 3		2

	Commo	Attendance	Minimum 75% is Needed for both theory and clinical practical
		Quizzes	Taken in every 3 months
1.	Course evaluation	Presentations	Video Presentation
		Any Other	Project based learning, Assignments



		Annual	Theory-100 Marks
		examination	Practical – 100 Marks
2.	Text book/s*	<ol> <li>RJ LAS'</li> <li>Cunning         Ed.15.V</li> <li>Function</li> <li>Medical</li> <li>Grant's</li> <li>WILLIAN</li> </ol>	(Richard S.) Clinical Anatomy for Medical Students, Ed. 5, T'S Anatomy —9th edition. That Manual of Practical Anatomy: Head & Neck & Brain ol.III, Oxford Medical publication. That Histology, Ed. 2, Churchill Livingstone. The Embryology, Ed. 6. That Anatomy. Williams & Wilkins. The MS, Gray's Anatomy, Ed.38., Churchill Livingstone. The Medical Genetics. The Medical Genetics of Medical Genetics. The Medical Genetics of Medical Genetics of Medical Genetics.
3.	Other References	TED learning EBSCOHOST Various scienti	fic articles from various sources

# Course Modules -

## 2.1 Module A1: Syllabus

Sch	nool: School of Dental	Batch: 2023-2028
Sci	ences	
Pro	gramme:	BDS (Bachelor of Dental Surgery)
1	Course Code	BDS102
2	Course Title	Bio Chemistry; General Human Physiology
3	Credits	NA
4	<b>Contact Hours</b>	2-0-6
	(L-T-P)	
	Course Type	Compulsory (CORE)
5	Course Objective	1. To provide a sound but crisp knowledge on the
		biochemical basis of the life processes relevant to
		the human system and to dental/medical practice.
		2. The chemistry portion should strive towards
		providing information on the functional groups,
		hydrophobic and hydrophilic moieties and weak
		valence forces that organise macromolecules.



6	Course Outcomes	CO1: Dental student with knowledge on normal functioning of all the organ systems and their interactions, relative contribution of each organ system towards the maintenance of total body function, physiological principles underlying the pathogenesis of various diseases and oral and para - oral structures.  CO2: Dental student with basic skill to conduct and interpret experimental and investigative data  CO3: Dental student with knowledge on biochemical agents related to dentistry, various micro and macro nutrients.
7	<b>Course Description</b>	Students will be able to excel in their knowledge about the human body, its various organ systems, their compositions and functions. Students will also be efficient to determine and to undertake various investigatory lab procedures, biochemical analysis and advanced diagnostic procedures prevalent in the medical field.

8 Outline syllabus			CO Mapping
Unit1	Chemistry of bioorganic molecules		
A	Unit A Topic 1	Carbohydrates	CO1
В	Unit A Topic 2	proteins	CO1
С	Unit A Topic 3	Lipids, Nucleic Acids	CO1
UNIT 2	MACRONUTE MICRONUTE	/	
A	Topic 1	Energy needs: Basal metabolic rate,	CO1, CO3
В	Topic 2	Enzymatic hydrolysis of dietary carbohydrates,	CO1, CO3
С	Topic 3	Vitamins, Minerals	CO1, CO3



UNIT 3			
	ENERGY N	METABOLISM	
A	Unit C Topic 1	Overview: Outlines of glycolysis, pyruvate oxidation and citric acid cycle.	CO1, CO2
В	Unit C Topic 2	Importance of pentose phosphate pathway. Formation of glucuronic acid. Outlines of cholesterol synthesis and breakdown	CO1
С	Unit C Topic 3	Biochemical genetics and protein synthesis, enzyme and metabolic regulation	CO1, CO2

UNIT 4			
	STRUCT	URAL COMPONENTS AND BLOOD PROTEINS	
A		Connective Tissue	CO1,
	Topic 1		CO2,
			CO3
В		Haemoglobin	CO1,
	Topic 2		CO2,
			CO <sub>3</sub>



UNIT 5				
	MEDICAL BIOCHEMISTRY			
A	Topic 1	Regulation of blood glucose. Diabetes mellitus and related disorders, Liver function tests	CO1, CO2, CO3	
В	Topic 2	Hyperthyroidism and Hypothyroidism: Biochemical evaluation.	CO1, CO2, CO3	
С	Topic 3	Inborn errors of amino acid metabolism and muscular dystrophy	CO1, CO2, CO3	
UNIT 6	GENE	RAL PHYSIOLOGY		
A	Unit F Topic 1	Composition and functions of Blood, Muscles and Nerve, Digestive system	CO1	
В	Unit F Topic 21	Excretory system, Body temperature and functions of skin, Endocrinology	CO1	
С	Unit F Topic 3	Reproduction, Cardiovascular system, Respiratory system, Central nervous system	CO1	
UNIT 7	PRACTICAL PHYSIOLOGY			
A	Topic	Physiologic procedures	CO1,CO2	
В	Topic	Demonstrations	CO1,CO2	
С	Topic	Electrocardiography, Clinical examinations of Organ systems	CO1,CO2	

		Attendance	Minimum 75% is Needed for both theory and clinical practical
		Quizzes	Taken in every 3 months
	Course	Presentations	Video Presentation
1.	Course evaluation	Any Other	Project based learning, flip learning, Assignments, Webinars
	evaluation		
		Annual	Theory-100 Marks
		examination	Practical – 100 Marks
		1. Guyton;	Text book of Physiology, 9th edition.
	Text book/s*	2. Ganong;	Review of Medical Physiology, 19th edition Vander; Human
2.		physiology,	5th edition
4.	Text book/s.	<ol><li>Choudha</li></ol>	ry; Concise Medical Physiology, 2nd edition Chaterjee; Human
		Physiology,	10th edition
	1	4. A.K. Jaiı	n; Human Physiology for BDS students, 1st edition



		<ol> <li>Concise text book of Biochemistry (3<sup>rd</sup> edition) 2001,</li> <li>Nutritional Biochemistry 1995,</li> <li>Text book of Biochemistry with clinical correlations 1997,</li> <li>Biochemistry, 1996. R.K. Murray et.</li> <li>Basic and applied Dental Biochemistry, 1979, R.A.D.</li> </ol>	
3.	Other References	TED learning EBSCOHOST Various scientific articles from various sources	

# 2.1 Module A1: Syllabus

	School: School of Dental Sciences	Batch:2023-28	
	Programme:	BDS (Bachelor of Dental Surgery)	
1	Course Code	BDS103	
2	Course Title	Dental Anatomy, Embryology & Oral Histology	
3	Credits		
4	Contact	3-0-6	
	Hours		
	(L-T-P)		
	Course Status	Compulsory (CORE)	
5	Course	1. To make students learn about anatomy of teeth.	
	Objective	2. To educate students about histology of oral tissues.	
		3. To prepare students about understanding of clinical applications of teeth anatomy.	
		4. To make students competent about understanding of clinical	
		applications of oral histology.	
6	Course	CO1: At the end of the course, student is expected to appreciate the	
	Outcomes	normal development, morphology, structure and function of oral tissues	
		& variations in different pathological/non-pathological states.	



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			CO2: The student should understand the histological basis of various dental treatment procedures. CO3: The students must know the basic knowledge of physiologic ageing process in the dental tissues. CO4: Professional honesty and integrity are to be fostered		
7		Course Description	Under dental anatomy we make students thoroughly understand about anatomy of teeth. Under histology they are made aware of all the tissues in the oral cavity. We also teach them about basic embryology pertaining to oral tissues.		
8		Outline syllabu	IS	CO Mapping	
		Unit 1	Tooth Morphology	11 5	
	A	Topic 1	Human dentition, types of teeth and functions, Tooth numbering systems, Tooth surfaces and their junctionsline angles and point angles. Definition of terms used in dental morphology, geometric concepts in tooth morphology, contact areas and embrasures-Clinical significance.	CO1, CO4	
	В	Topic 2	Morphology of deciduous & permanent teeth	CO1, CO3,	
	C	Topic 3	Occlusion	CO1	
		Unit 2	Oral Embryology		
	A	Topic 1	Brief Review of Development of face, jaws, lip, palate and tongue with applied aspects.	CO1, CO3,	
	В	Topic 2	Development of teeth with applied aspects.	CO1, CO3,	
	С	Topic 3  Unit 3	Eruption of deciduous and permanent teeth. Applied aspect of eruption and Shedding of teeth and its complications  Oral Histology of hard tissues	CO1, CO3,	
	A	Topic 1	Detailed microscopic study of enamel	CO1, CO2	
	В	Topic 2	Dentin, cementum	CO1, CO2	
	С	Topic 3	Alveolar bone, Temporomandibular joint	CO1, CO2	
		Unit 4	Oral histology of soft tissues	CO1, CO2	
	A	Topic 1	Pulp tissue Periodontal Ligament,	CO1, CO2	
	В	Topic 2	Oral Mucosa, Salivary glands, Maxillary sinus	CO1, CO2	



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	С	Topic 3	Processing of h		CO1, CO2		
			tissues for microscopic studies				
		Unit 5	Oral Physiology Saliva, Mastication, Deglutition Co				
	A	Topic 1			CO1		
	В	Topic 2	Calcium, Phosphorus and C		CO1		
			Fluoride Metal	bolism			
	C	Topic 3	Theories of m	nineralization,	CO1		
			Physiology of	f taste and			
			speech				
1.	Course	Attendance	Minimum 75	% is needed for			
	Evaluation		both theory and clinical				
			practical				
		Quizzes	Taken every 3 months				
		Presentations	Video present	tations			
		Any other	Project based	learning,			
			assignments				
		Annual	Theory	100 Marks			
		Examination	Practical	100 Marks			
		Attendance	Minimum 75°	% is needed for			
			both theory a	nd clinical			
			practical				
2.		Text book/s*	Tencate, Orba	ans, Wheelers,			
			James & Avery				
3.		Other	LMS	•			
		References	TED learning				
			EBSCOHOS	Γ			
			Scientific arti	cles			
			Webinars				



# Course Module -

# **2.1 Module A1: Syllabus for Theory Subjects**

	nool: School of Dental ences	Batch: 2023-2028				
Programme:		BDS (Bachelor of Dental Surgery)				
1	Course Code	BDS201				
2	Course Title	General Pathology & Microbiology				
3	Credits	NA				
4	<b>Contact Hours</b>	NA 3-0-4				
	(L-T-P)	3-0-4				
	Course Type	Compulsory (CORE)				
5	Course Objective	<ol> <li>To demonstrate and apply basic facts, concepts and theories in the field of Pathology.</li> <li>To recognize and analyse pathological changes at macroscopically and microscopical levels and explain their observations in terms of disease processes.</li> <li>To integrate knowledge from the basic sciences, clinical medicine and dentistry in the study of Pathology.</li> <li>To demonstrate understanding of the capabilities and limitations of morphological Pathology in its contribution to medicine, dentistry and biological research.</li> </ol>				
microbio relevantl  6. Have a s		<ul><li>5. Understand the basics of various branches of microbiology and able to apply the knowledge relevantly.</li><li>6. Have a sound understanding of various infectious diseases and lesions in the oral cavity.</li></ul>				
		7. To demonstrate ability to consult resource materials outside lectures, laboratory and tutorial classes.				
6	Course Outcomes  CO1 Dental student with knowledge on pathological change macroscopic and microscopic levels, capabilities and limitations morphological pathology in its contribution to dentistry.  CO2 Dental student with an ability to integrate knowledge from the					
		sciences to clinical application in dentistry.  CO3 Dental student with sound understanding of various infectious diseases and lesions in the oral cavity, various methods of Sterilisation and disinfection.				



		CO4 Dental student with basic skills to select, collect and transport clinical specimens to the laboratory and be able to carry out proper aseptic procedures in the dental clinic.			
7	Course Description	<ul> <li>At the end of the course the student should be competent to:</li> <li>Apply the scientific study of disease processes, which result in morphological and functional alterations in cells, tissues and organs to the study of pathology and the practice of dentistry.</li> <li>Able to apply this knowledge in their clinical practice.</li> <li>Apply the knowledge gained in related medical subjects like General Medicine and General Surgery and Dental subjects like Oral Pathology, Community Dentistry, Periodontics, Oral Surgery, Pedodontics, Conservative Dentistry and Oral medicine in higher classes.</li> <li>Understand and practice various methods of Sterilisation and disinfection in dental clinics.</li> </ul>			

8	Outline sylla	bus		CO Mapping
	BDS-201 A	Unit A		
	A	Topic 1	Introduction to Pathology, etiology and Pathogenesis of Disease.  General Microbiology:  - History, Introduction, Scope, Aims and Objectives.  - Morphology and Physiology of bacteria.  - Bacterial Genetics and Drug Resistance in bacteria.	CO1
	В	Topic 2	Degenerations Amyloidosis, Fatty change, apoptosis, necrosis, gangrene, calcifications.  Detail account of Sterlization and Disinfection.  Brief account of Culture media and Culture techniques.  Basic knowledge of selection, collection, transport, processing of clinical specimens and identification of bacteria	CO1, CO2, CO3, CO4



		WWK.	sharda.ac.in
С	Topic 3	Inflammation - Definition, causes types, and features: Acute inflammation, chronic inflammation.  Healing - Regeneration - Repair	CO1, CO2, CO3,
		Bacterial Genetics and Drug Resistance in bacteria.	
	Unit 2		
A	Topic 1	Tuberculosis- (Epidemiology, Pathogenesis, Pathological features of Primary and secondary TB, complications and fate)	CO1, CO3,
		Syphilis- (Epidemiology, types and stages of syphilis, Pathological features, diagnostic criteria, oral lesions) Typhoid- (Epidemiology, Pathogenesis, Pathological features, Diagnostic criteria)	
		Immunology:	
		- Infection - Definition,	
		Classification, Source,	
		- Mode of transmission and types of Infectious	
		disease.	
		- Immunity	
		- Structure and functions of Immune system	
		- The Complement System	
		- Antigen	
		- Immunoglobulins - Antibodies - General	
		structure and the role	
		played in defense	
		mechanism of the body.	
		- Immune response	
		- Antigen - Antibody reactions - with reference to	
		clinical utility Immuno deficiency disorders -	
		a brief knowledge of various	
		types of immunodeficiency	
		disorders - A sound	
		knowledge of immuno	
		deficiency disorders relevant	
		to dentistry.	
		- Hypersensitivity reactions	
		- Autoimmune disorders -	
		Basic knowledge of various types - sound	
		knowledge of	



		autoimmune disorders of oral cavity and related structures Immunology of Transplantation and Malignancy - Immunehaematology	
В	Topic 2	Thrombosis, Embolism, Ischaemia and Infraction  Systematic bacteriology:  - Pyogenic cocci - Staphylococcus, Streptococcus, Pneumococcus, Gonococcus,  - Meningococcus— brief account of each coccus - detailed account of mode of spread, laboratory diagnosis, Chemo therapy and prevention - Detailed account of Cariogenic Streptococci.  - Corynebacterium diphtheriae - mode of spread, important clinical feature, Laboratory diagnosis, Chemotherapy and Active immunisation.  - Mycobacteria - Tuberculosis and Leprosy  - Clostridium - Gas gangrene, food poisoning and tetanus.  - Non-sporing Anaerobes - in brief about classification and morphology,  - Spirochaetes - Treponema pallidum - detailed account of Oral Lesions of syphilis,  - Borrelia vincentii.  - Actinomycetes.	CO1 CO3
C	Topic 3	Derangements of body fluids- Oedema Disorders of circulation - Hyperaemia - Shock  Virology: - Introduction - General properties, cultivation, host - virus interaction with special reference to Interferon Brief account of Laboratory diagnosis, Chemotherapy and immuno prophylaxis in general A few viruses of relevance to dentistry.	CO1 CO3



		www	sharda.ac,in
		<ul> <li>Herpes Virus</li> <li>Hepatitis B Virus - brief about other types</li> <li>Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV)</li> <li>Mumps Virus</li> <li>Brief - Measles and Rubella Virus</li> <li>Bacteriophage - structure and significance</li> </ul>	
	Unit 3		
A	Topic 1	Nutritional Disorders: Common Vitamin Deficiencies  Mycology: - Brief Introduction	CO1, CO2, CO3
В	Topic 2	Immunological mechanisms in disease  - Humoral & cellular immunity - Hypersensitivity & autoimmunity AIDS and Hepatitis. Hypertension - Definition, classification - Pathophysiology - Effects in various organs Diabetes Mellitus - Def, Classification, Pathogenesis, Pathology in different organs Candidiasis – in detail	CO1, CO2, CO3
C	Topic 3	Adaptive disorders of growth - Atrophy & Hypertrophy, Hyperplasia, Metaplasia and Dysplasia  Briefly on oral lesions of systemic mycoses.	CO1, CO3

Un	nit 4		
A		General Aspects of neoplasia  a. Definition, terminology, classification b. Differences between benign and malignant neoplasms c. The neoplastic cell d. Metastasis e. Aetiology and pathogenesis of neoplasia, carcinogenesis f. Tumour biology	CO1, CO2, CO3, CO4
		g. Oncogenes and anti-oncogenes	



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	h. Diagnosis i. Precancerous lesions j. Common specific tumours, Sq papilloma & Ca, Basal cell Ca, Adenoma & Adenoma, Fibroma & Fibrosarcoma, Lipoma and liposarcoma	
	Parasitology: Brief introduction - protozoans and helminths Brief knowledge about the mode of transmission and prevention of commonly seen parasitic infection in the region	
B Topic 2	Anaemias: Iron Deficiency anaemia, Megaloblastic anaemia Leukemia: acute and chronic leukemia, diagnosis & clinical features	CO1, CO2, CO3,
C Topic 3	Diseases of Lymph nodes  - Hodgkin's disease, - Non-Hodgkins lymphoma - Metastatic carcinoma  Diseases of oral cavity - Lichen planus, Stomatitis, Leukoplakia, Sq cell Ca, Dental caries, Dentigerious cyst, Ameloblastoma  Diseases of salivary glands - Normal structure, Sialadenitis, Tumours	CO1, CO2, CO3,

	Unit 5		
A	Topic 1	Common diseases of Bones  - Osteomyelitis, Metabolic bone diseases, Bone Tumours, Osteosarcoma, Osteoclastoma, Giant cell Tumour, Ewing's sarcoma, Fibrous dysplasia, Aneurysmal bone cyst	CO1, CO2, CO3,
В	Topic 2	Diseases of Cardiovascular system - Cardiac failure - Congenital heart disease - ASD, VSD, PDA - Fallot's Tetrology - Infective Endocarditis - Atherosclerosis	CO1, CO3, CO2



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C		Haemorrhagic disorders (coagulation cascade, coagulation disorders)	CO
	Topic 3	Platelet function, platelet disorders	201.2,
	_	_	CO 201.3



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		Attenda	anco	Minimum 75% is Needed	for both theory and clinical			
		Attenuance		practical				
		Quizes		Taken in every 3 months				
		Present	ations	Video Presentation				
1.	Course evaluation	Any Ot	her	Project based learning, flip	learning, Assignments			
		Annual	Theory &					
		Practica		100 Marks				
		Examir	nation	100 Marks				
		SR.	Author		Title			
		1	Robbins	3	Pathologic Basis of Disease			
		2 Ivan Da		ımjanov & James	Anderson's Pathology Vol1&2 E			
			Linder	5				
		3 Lee, I		thell, Foerster, Athens,	Wintrobe's clinical Haematolog			
			Lukens					
2	Text book/s*	4		thanarayan & C.K.	Text book of Microbiology			
2.	Text book/s"	5		Greenwood etal.	Medical Microbiology			
			Buvia	sicon wood ctar.	Medical Microsoft			
		6	Prescott	,etal	Microbiology			
		7	Bernard	D. Davis, etal	Microbiology			
		8	Barbara J Howard, etal.		Clinical & Pathogenic Microb			
		9	Moselio	Schaechter, etal.	Mechanisms of Microbial disea			
		10	Tizard		Immunology an Introduction			
		11	Evan R	oitt et al.	Immunology 3 <sup>rd</sup> edition			
3.	Other References							



# **Course Module – Year 2**

# 2.1 Module A1: Syllabus

School: School of Dental Sciences		Batch: 2023-2028	
		DDC (Darkalan of Daniel Communi)	
	ogramme:	BDS (Bachelor of Dental Surgery)	
1	Course Code	BDS202	
2			
3	Credits	NA	
4	<b>Contact Hours</b>	2-0-4	
	(L-T-P)		
	Course Type	Compulsory (CORE)	
5	Course Objective	At the end of the course the student shall be able to:	
		<ol> <li>Prescribe drugs for common dental and medical ailments.</li> <li>To appreciate adverse reactions and drug interactions of commonly used drugs.</li> <li>Observe experiments designed for study of effects of drugs.</li> <li>Critically evaluate drug formulations and be able to interpret the clinical pharmacology of marketed preparations commonly used in dentistry.</li> <li>INTEGRATION: Practical knowledge of use of drugs in clinical practice will be acquired through integrated teaching with clinical departments.</li> </ol>	
6	Course Outcomes	CO 202.1 Dental student with knowledge on indications contraindications interactions, allergies and adverse reactions of commonly used drugs, use of appropriate drugs in disease with consideration to its efficacy, safety for individual and mass therapy needs  CO 202.2 Dental student with an ability to advice special care in prescribing common and essential drugs in special medical situations such as pregnancy, lactation old age, renal, hepatic damage and immune compromised patients  CO202.3 Dental student with skills to prescribe drugs for common dental and medical ailments appreciate adverse reactions and drug interactions of commonly used drugs	
7	Course Description	The broad goal of teaching under graduate students in pharmacology is to inculcate rational and scientific basis of therapeutics keeping in view of dental curriculum and Profession.	



Outline s	syllabus		CO Mapping
Unit 1	GENER	AL PHARMACOLOGY	TI 8
A	Unit A Topic 1	General principles of pharmacology; sources and nature of drugs dosage forms; prescription writing; pharmacokinetics (absorption, distribution, metabolism and excretion of drugs), mode of action of drugs, combined effects of drugs, receptor mechanism of drug action, factors modifying drug response, adverse drug reactions; drug interactions, Implications of General Principles in clinical dentistry. CNS drugs; General anaesthetics, hypnotics, analgesics psychotropic drugs, anti — epileptics, muscle relaxants, local anaesthetics, Implications of these drugs in clinical dentistry, Autonomic drugs; sympathomimetics,	CO1,CO2
В	Unit A Topic 2	Cardiovascular drugs; Cardiac stimulants; antihypertensive drugs, vasopressor agents, treatment of shock, Antianginal agents and diuretics, Implications of these drugs in clinical dentistry, Autocoids: Histamine, antihistamines, prostaglandins, leukotriens and bronchodilators, Implications of Autocoids in clinical dentistry, G.I.T. Drugs, Purgatives, anti-diarrhoeal, antacids, anti-emetics, Implications of these drugs in clinical dentistry.	CO2
C	Unit A Topic 3	Endocrines; Emphasis on treatment of diabetes and glucocorticoids, thyroid and antithyroid agents, drugs affecting calcium balance and anabolic steroids, Implications of these drugs in clinical dentistry, Chemotherapy: Antimicrobial agents (against bacteria, anaerobic infections,	CO2





fungi, virus and broad spectrum). Infection management in dentistry. Phamacotherapy of Tuberculosis, leprosy and chemotherapy of malignancy in general. Implications of Chemotherpy in clinical dentistry, Vitamins: Water soluble vitamins, Vit. D, Vit.K. and Vit. E, Implications of Vitamins in clinical dentistry, Pharmacotherapy of emergencies in dental office and emergency drugs tray Implications of Pharmacotherapy in clinical dentistry, Chealating agents – BAL, EDTA and desferrioxamine,



Unit 2	DENTA	L PHARMACOLOGY	
A	Unit B Topic 1	Anti - septics, astrigents, obtundents, mummifying agents, bleaching agents, styptics, disclosing agents, dentifrices, mouth washes, caries and fluorides.	CO3
В	Unit B Topic 2	Pharmacotherapy of common oral conditions on dentistry, practicals and demonstration	CO3

	Course evaluation	Attendance	Minimum 75% is Needed for both theory and clinical practical	
		Quizzes	Taken in every 3 months	
1		Presentations	Video Presentation	
		Any Other	Project based learning, Assignments	
		Annual	Theory-100 marks	
		examination	Practical-100 marks	
			toskar, Kale Bhandarkar's	
			acology and Pharmacolherapentics,	
		10th	Edition, Bombay Popular Prakashan	
	Text book/s*	1991.		
			n G Katzung, Basic and Clinical pharmacology	
			Appleton & Lange 1997.	
2			ence D.R. Clinical Pharmacology 8th ed. nill Livingstone 1997.	
			ar R.S. & Bhandarkar S.D., Pharmacology	
			narmacotherapeutics part I & part ii, 13th	
			ar Prakashan Bombay 1993.	
		5. Tripatl	ni K.D., Essentials of Medical Pharmacology	
		4 <sup>th</sup> ed	Jaypee Brothers 1999.	
3	Od D C	TED learning		
	Other References   Various scientific articles from various sources		articles from various sources	



# **Course Module-**

# 2.1 Module A1: Syllabus for Theory Subjects

School: School of Dental Sciences		Batch: 2023-2028			
<b>Programme:</b>		BDS (Bachelor of Dental Surgery)			
Branch:		Dental			
1	Course Code	BDS203			
2	Course Title	DENTAL MATERIALS			
3	Credits	NA			
4	Contact Hours (L-T-P)	3-0-4			
	Course Type	Compulsory (CORE)			
5	Course Objective	<ol> <li>To understand the evolution and development of science of dental material.</li> <li>To explain purpose of course in dental materials to personnel concerned with the profession of the dentistry. Knowledge of physical, chemical properties and biomechanical requirements of particular restorative procedure.</li> <li>Search for newer and better materials to answer daily requirements with greater satisfaction.</li> <li>To understand and evaluate the claims made by manufactures of dental materials.</li> <li>To present basic chemical and physical properties of Dental materials as they are related to its manipulation to give a sound educational background so that the practice of the dentistry emerged from art to empirical status of science as more information through further research becomes available</li> </ol>			
6	Course Outcomes	CO1- Dental student will have knowledge of physical/chemical/biological & mechanical properties of all materials in dentistry.  CO2- Dental students will be able to manipulate the various dental materials in dentistry.			
7	Course Description	The course offers knowledge of diagnosis and basic chemical and physical properties of Dental materials as they are related to its manipulation to give a sound educational background so that the practice of the dentistry emerged from art to empirical status of science as more information through further research becomes available. It also aims to provide with certain criteria of selection			



and which will enable to discriminate between facts and
propaganda with regards to claims of manufactures.

0	Outline syllabus			CO Mapping
UNIT 1 Structure		Structur	e of matter and principles of adhesion	11 6
A			Change of state	CO1,
		Topic 1		CO2
В		Topic 2	Interatomic bond distance and bonding energy	CO2
C	,	Topic 3	Crystalline and non crystalline structures	CO2
U	NIT 2		nt physical properties applicable to dental materials	
A		Topic 1	Physical properties –law of mechanics, acoustics, optics, thermodynamics, electricity, magnetism, radiation	CO1
В		Topic 2	Hue, value, chroma and translucency- law of optics, dealing with phenomenon of light, vision and sight.	CO1
C		Topic 3	Thermal conductivity, COTE,Stress, strain, proportional limit, elastic limit, yield strength, MOE, ductility, malleability,hardness, rheology, abrasion resistance, thixotropic, creep, static creep, dynamic creep, Munsell color system, metamerism, fluoroscence	CO1
U	NIT 3	Biologica	al considerations in use of dental materials	
A	`	Topic 1	Biocompatibility of dental materials, its classification based on contact with soft tissues, affecting vitality of pulp, used for root canal fillings affecting hard tissues of teeth	CO1, CO2
В		Topic 2	Hazards associated with materials, pH affecting pulp, polymers causing chemical irritation, mercury toxicity	CO1, CO2
C	1	Topic 3	Microleakage, thermal changes, galvanism, toxic effect of materials, biological evaluation for systemic toxicity	CO1
UNIT 4			1 AND GYPSUM PRODUC	



		www.sharda.ac.in
	GYPSUM- Origin, chemical formulae, products	CO203.1,
Topic 1	manufactured from gypsum, dental plaster, dental stone,	CO203.2
	die stone, high strength, high expansion stone	
	(Application and manufacturing of each, Macroscopic	
	and microscopic structure of each.	
	Chemistry of setting, setting reaction, theories of setting,	
Topic 2		CO1
1		
	Setting time, working time, measurement of setting time	CO1,CO2
Topic 3		001,002
Topic 3		
	memous, use of disinfectants, storage of materials.	
IMDDEG	CIAN MATERIAL CHEED IN DESIDED	
IMPRES		CO1
Tr. 1		CO1
Topic I	9	
	•	
		CO1
Topic 2		
	Visible light cure polyurethane dimethacrylate, Historical	CO1
Topic 3	background, definition, purpose, ideal properties,	
	application, composition, setting chemistry, recent	
	advances, Study of properties: working time, setting time,	
	flow, accuracy, strength, flexibility, tear strength,	
	dimensional stability, biological properties, shelf life,	
	infection control,	
Synthet		
ic		
	Acrylic resins	CO1
Topic 1		
-F	Restorative resins	CO1
Topic 2		
-	⊥ nd Allovs	
TVICTAL AL		CO1
Topic 1	/ murgum	
1 opic 1	Direct filling Cold	CO1
Tomic 2	Direct milling Gold	CO1
1 opic 2	D (10 C All	001
m	Dental Casting Alloys	CO1
Topic 1	Introduction, classification, properties, Dental waxes,	CO1,
	manipulation, applications	CO2
	Topic 2  Topic 3  IMPRES  Topic 1  Topic 2  Topic 3  Synthet ic Resins  Topic 1  Topic 2  Metal at Topic 1  Topic 2  Topic 3  Dental V	Topic 1 manufactured from gypsum, dental plaster, dental stone, die stone, high strength, high expansion stone (Application and manufacturing of each, Macroscopic and microscopic structure of each.  Chemistry of setting, setting reaction, theories of setting, gauging water, Strength, factors affecting strength: wet strength, dry, strength, tensile strength.  Setting time, working time, measurement of setting time and factors controlling setting time, Slurry: Need & Use, ADA Classification of Gypsum Products, Manipulation including recent methods and advanced methods., Disinfection: Infection Control, liquid, sprays, radiation methods, use of disinfectants, storage of materials.  IMPRESSION MATERIALS USED IN DENTISTRY  Impression Plaster, Impression compound, Zinc Oxide Eugenol Paste, Bite Registration Paste, Non- Eugenol Paste, Hydrocolloids (Reversible and Irreversible)  Elastomeric impression materials, polysulphide, condensation silicones, addition silicones, polyether  Visible light cure polyurethane dimethacrylate, Historical background, definition, purpose, ideal properties, application, composition, setting chemistry, recent advances, Study of properties: working time, setting time, flow, accuracy, strength, flexibility, tear strength, dimensional stability, biological properties, shelf life, infection control,  Synthet ic  Resins  Acrylic resins  Topic 1  Restorative resins  Topic 2  Metal and Alloys  Amalgam  Direct filling Gold  Topic 3  Dental Casting Alloys  Topic 3  Dental Waxes Including Inlay Casting Wax  Topic 1 Introduction, classification, properties, Dental waxes,



UNIT 9	Dental Casting Investments			
A	Topic 1	Definition, classification, Technical considerations,	CO1	
Defects in casting		Defects in casting	CO2	
UNIT 10	Solderin	g, Brazing and Welding		
A	Topic 1	Definitions, requirements, applications, properties	CO1	
UNIT 11	Wrough	t Base Metal Alloys		
A	Topic 1	Applications, properties	CO1	
UNIT 12	Dental C	ements		
A	Topic 1	Definition, requirements, properties	CO1,	
			CO2	
UNIT 13	Dental C	eramics		
A	Topic 1	pic 1 Definitions, Applications, Properties, Composition		
UNIT 14	Abrasion	ion and Polishing Agents		
A	Topic 1	Definition, types,	CO1	
В	Topic 2	Abrasive action, Technical considerations	CO1	
UNIT 15	Die and	Counter Die materials including Electroforming and		
	Electrop	olishing		
A	Topic 1	Types of gypsum products, electroforming, Epoxy resins,	CO1	
Amalgam		Amalgam		
UNIT 16	Dental in	Dental implants		
A	Topic 1 Evolution, Types, materials		CO1	
UNIT 17	Mechani	cs of Cutting		
A	Topic 1	Topic 1 Burs, points CO		
			CO2	



		Attendance	Minimum 75% is Needed for practical	or both theory and clinical
		Quizzes	Taken in every 3 months	
1.	<b>Course evaluation</b>	Presentations	Video Presentation	
		Any Other	Project based learning, flip	learning, Assignments
		Annual Exam	100 Marks Theory	
			100 Marks Practical	
2.	Text book/s*	10th edition 2. Restorative	ence of Dental Materials – on e Dental Materials Dental Materials	Kenneth J. Anusavice Robert G.Craig Notes on Dental Materials
3.	Other References	TED learning EBSCOHOST Various scientific sources	articles from various	

## 2.1 Module A1: Syllabus

Sch	nool: School of Dental	Batch: 2023-2028
Sci	ences	
Pro	ogramme:	BDS (Bachelor of Dental Surgery)
Bra	anch:	Dental
1	Course Code	BDS251
2	Course Title	PRE-CLINICAL PROSTHODONTICS
3	Credits	NA
4	<b>Contact Hours</b>	2-0-5
	(L-T-P)	
	Course Type	Compulsory (CORE)
5	Course Objective	1: To introduce students to laboratory and clinical procedures involved
		in the fabrication of complete dentures in preclinical settings and
		provide opportunity for deliberate practice.
6	<b>Course Outcomes</b>	CO1 Dental student will have sound knowledge on landmarks in
		edentulous patients and would be able to do all lab procedures to
		make a conventional complete denture.



7	<b>Course Description</b>	The course offers Knowledge of all procedures to be performed
		in the clinical appointments in coming years. The Students are
		given hands-on training on ideal models for practice and
		learning.

8	Outline syllabus			CO Mapping
	UNIT 1 TEETH ARRANGEMENT SCHEDULE			
	A	Topic 1	Fabrication of Record Base, Fabrication of Occlusal Rims, Articulation, Anterior Teeth Arrangement, Posterior Teeth Arrangement	CO1
	В	Topic 2	1 <sup>st</sup> Teeth Arrangement ,2 <sup>nd</sup> Teeth Arrangement,3 <sup>rd</sup> Teeth Arrangement,4 <sup>th</sup> Teeth Arrangement ,5 <sup>th</sup> Teeth Arrangement	CO1
	С	Topic 3	6 <sup>th</sup> Teeth Arrangement ,7 <sup>th</sup> Teeth Arrangement,8 <sup>th</sup> Teeth Arrangement,9 <sup>th</sup> Teeth Arrangement,10 <sup>th</sup> Teeth Arrangement,11 <sup>th</sup> Teeth Arrangement	CO1

		Attendance	Minimum 75% is Needed for both theory and clinical practical	
1.	Course evaluation	Quizzes	Taken in every 3 months	
		Presentations	Video Presentation	
		Any Other	Project based learning, flip learning, Assignments	
		Annual Examination	100 Marks	
	Text book/s*	1. Essentials of Complete		
2.		Prosthodontics		Sheldon Winkler
3.	Other References	TED learning		
		EBSCOHOST		





	Various scientific articles from various	
	sources	

# Course Module -

# 2.1 Module A1: Syllabus

School: School of Dental Sciences		Batch: 2023-2028		
Pro	ogramme:	BDS (Bachelor of Dental Surgery)		
1 Course Code		BDS252		
2	Course Title	Pre-Clinical Conservative Dentistry		
3	Credits	NA		
4	<b>Contact Hours</b>	1-0-6		
	(L-T-P)			
	Course Type	Compulsory (CORE)		
5	Course Objective	<ol> <li>Students are introduced to the pre-clinical conservative dentistry to make them more acquainted to the new dental subject. Students are told about this branch of dentistry, what it deals in &amp; what benefits we can provide to patients after rendering treatment.</li> <li>Students are provided with knowledge to diagnose dental caries and skilled to treat it.</li> <li>Students are geared to maintain high standard of professional ethics and conduct and apply it willingly in all aspects of professional life</li> </ol>		
6	Course Outcomes	CO1: Students will have sound knowledge on hand and rotary cutting instruments  CO2 Students have basic skills to prepare cavity designs to receive various restorative materials on typhodont.		
7	Course Description	The Pre-Clinical Conservative training programme offers students to apply knowledge, skill and ethics in day to day practice. Students gear to have sound knowledge of the hand and rotary cutting instruments and know their application.  Students are able to correctly diagnose all caries lesions and have knowledge to manage it. They are skilled to analyse the outcomes of treatment.  Students are capable of self- assessment in the end of the programme		



and are confident and competent to accomplish and execute the knowledge and skills for managing the patient in clinics.

Outline sy	llabus		CO Mapping	
UNIT 1	Introductio	n to Conservative Dentistry		
A	Topic 1	Nomenclature	CO2	
В	Topic 2	Fundamental	CO2	
С	Topic 3	Contacts & Contour	CO2	
UNIT 2	Caries and	Its Management		
A	Topic 1	Dental Caries	CO2	
В	Topic 2	Management of Deep caries	CO1, CO2	
С	Topic 3	Pulp Protection	CO1, CO2	
UNIT 3	Fundament	<b>Fundamentals of Amalgam Restoration</b>		
A	Topic 1	Tooth Preparation for amalgam	CO1, CO2	
В	Topic 2	Dental cements	CO1, CO2	
С	Topic 3	Failures of amalgam restoration	CO1, CO2	



UNIT 4	Isolation	Isolation Concepts and Barrier Techniques			
A	Topic 1	Concepts of Isolation	CO2		
В	Topic 2	Barrier Techniques	CO2		
C	Topic 3	Basic concept of Sterilization	CO2		
UNIT 5	Introduc	tion to Root Canal and Composites			
A	Topic 1	Concepts of RCT in Single rooted tooth	CO1, CO2		
В	Topic 2	Introduction to Cl I Composites restoration	CO1, CO2		
С	Topic 3	finishing & Polishing	CO1, CO2		

1.	Course evaluation	Attendance  Minimum 75% is Needed for practical  Quizzes  Taken in every 3 months  Presentations  Video Presentation  Any Other  Project based learning, , As		·
		Annual Examination	100 Marks	
2.	Text book/s*		cal Conservative Dentistry k of Conservative Dentistry	Dr. V. Gopikrishna Sturdevant
3.	Other References	LMS TED learning EBSCOHOST Various scientific sources	c articles from various	



# Course Module – III year

### 2.1 Module A1: Syllabus

Sc	chool:	School of Dental Sciences			
<b>Programme:</b>		BDS (Bachelor of Dental Surgery)			
Batch		2023-28			
1	Course	BDS301			
	Code				
2	Course	GENERAL MEDICINE			
	Title				
3	Credits	NA			
4	Contact	2-0-6			
	Hours				
	( <b>L-T-P</b> )				
	Course	Compulsory (CORE)			
	Type				
5	Course				
	Objective	Training the student for:			
		General superficial examination of the body and recording all the necessary vitals.			
		<ul> <li>To correlate various oral manifestations with systemic conditions.</li> </ul>			
		<ul> <li>Deal with various medical emergencies in dental practice.</li> </ul>			
6	C	CO1Dental student with sound knowledge on oral manifestations of systemic diseases, medical			
0	Course Outcomes	CO1Dental student with sound knowledge on oral manifestations of systemic diseases, medical			
	Outcomes	emergencies in dental practice. special precautions/ contraindication of aesthesia			
		CO2Dental students with ability to diagnose and manage various common medical problems			
		encountered in general, dental practice and dental emergencies.			
		CO3Dental student with basic skill to prevent and manage complications encountered while			
		carrying out various dental surgical and other procedures			

UNIT 1	Introduct	ion to general medicine	
A	Topic 1	Aims of medicine, definition of Signs & Symptoms.	CO2
В	Topic 2	Diagnosis and its types. Treatment	CO2



UNIT 2	Infections	S	
A	Topic 1	Enteric fever, AIDS, Herpes Simplex, Herpes Zoster,	CO1 CO2
В	Topic 2	Syphilis, Diphtheria, Infectious mononucleosis	CO1 CO2
С	Topic 3	Mumps, Measles, Rubella, Malaria.	CO1 CO2
UNIT 3	Systemic	Medicine	
A	Topic 1	GIT- Stomatitis, gingival hyperplasia, dysphagia, acid peptic disease, jaundice, acute and chronic hepatitis, cirrhosis of liver ascites.	CO1 CO2
В	Topic 2	CVS- Acute rheumatic fever rheumatic valvular heart disease, hypertension, ischemic heart disease, infective endocarditis, common arrhythmias, congenital heart disease, congestive cardiac failure.	CO1 CO2 CO3
С	Topic 3	Respiratory System- Pneumonia, COPD, Pulmonary TB, Bronehial Asthma, Renal System- Acute nephritis Nephrotic syndrome, CNS- Facial palsy, facial pain including trigeminal neuralgia, epilepsy, headache including migraine	CO1 CO2 CO3

UNIT 4	Hematolo	Hematology			
A		Anemias, Bleeding & Clotting disorders,	CO1		
	Topic 1		CO2		
			CO3		
В		leukemias, lymphomas, agranulocytosis, splenomegaly,	CO1		
	Topic 2		CO2		
			CO3		
C		Oral manifestations of hematologic disorders,	CO1		
	Topic 3	generalized Lymphadenopathy.	CO2		
			CO3		

UNIT 5	Nutrition		
A		Macro and Micro Nutrients	CO1
	Topic 1		CO2
В		Deficiency disorders	CO1
	Topic 2		CO2



UNIT 6			
	Endocrin	es	
A		Diabetes Mellitus Acromegaly, Hypothyroidism,	CO1
	Topic 1		CO2
			CO3
В		Thyrotoxicosis, Calcium metabolism and Parathyroids.	CO1
	Topic 2		CO2
			CO3
UNIT 7			
	Critical C	Care	
A		Syncope, cardiac arrest, CPR, shock	CO3
	Topic 1		

1.	Course evaluation	Attendance Quizzes Presentations Any Other Annual examination	Minimum 75% is Needed f practical Taken in every 3 months Video Presentation Assignments Theory - 100 Marks Practical – 100 Marks	or both theory and clinical
2.	Text book/s*	4. Text Book 5. Textbook	k of Medicine of Medicine	Davidson Hutchinson
3.	Other References	LMS TED learning EBSCOHOST Various scientific sources	c articles from various	



#### 2.1 Module A1: Syllabus

Sch	ool:	School of Dental Sciences		
Pro	gramme:	BDS (Bachelor of Dental Surgery)		
Bat	ch	2023-28		
1	Course Code	BDS302		
2	Course Title	GENERAL SURGERY		
3	Credits	NA		
4	<b>Contact Hours</b>	2-0-6		
	(L-T-P)			
	Course Type	Compulsory (CORE)		
5	Course Objective	• To acquaint the student with various diseases, which may require surgical expertise and to train the student to analyze the history and be able to do a thorough physical examination of the patient. Student will have a good theoretical knowledge of various ailments, and be practically trained to differentiate benign and malignant diseases and be able to decide which patient requires further evaluation.		
6	Course Outcomes	CO1 Dental student with sound surgical knowledge on anomalies, lesions and diseases of the teeth, mouth and jaws  CO2 Dental student with ability to diagnose and manage various common surgical problems encountered in general, dental practice and dental emergencies.		
7	Course Description	Understanding various diseases, that may require surgical expertise and training to do thorough examination. The diseases as related to head and neck region are to be given due importance, at the same time other relevant surgical problems are also to be addressed. Thorough knowledge of various ailments, benign and malignant diseases both related to oral and systemic health. Skills to be developed by the end of teaching are to examine a routine swelling, ulcer and other related diseases and to perform minor surgical procedures such as draining an abscess, taking a biopsy etc.		



Outline s	yllabus		CO Mapping
UNIT 1	Introduc	tion to general surgery	
A	Topic 1	History of Surgery	CO2
В	Topic 2	General Principles of Surgery	CO2
UNIT 2	Wounds		
A	Topic 1	Classification Wound Healing	CO1 CO2
В	Topic 2	Repair of Wounds Treatment of Wounds Complications of Wounds.	CO1 CO2
С	Topic 3	Medico-Legal Aspects of Accidental Wounds	CO2
UNIT 3		ation & Infection	
A	Topic 1	Inflammation of Soft and Hard Tissues. Causes of Inflammation, Varieties, Treatment and Sequelae, Acute and Chronic Abscess Skin Infections, Cellulitis, Carbuncle, and Erysepelas.	CO1 CO2
В	Topic 2	Specific Infections Such As Tetanus, Gangrene, Syphilis, Gonorrhoea, Tuberculosis, Actinomycosis, Vincents Angina, Cancrum Oris.	CO1 CO2
С	Topic 3	Pyaemia, Toxaemia and Septicaemia	CO1 CO2

UNIT 4	Viral Inf	ections	
A	Topic 1	HIV and Hepatitis B with special reference to their prevention and precautions to be taken in treating patients in a carrier state.	CO1



UNIT 5	Shock and Haemorrhage					
A	Topic 1 Classification, causes, clinical features and management of various types of shock.		CO1			
В	Topic 2	Syncope, Circulatory collapse.  Haemorrhage – different types, causes, clinical features and management	CO1 CO2			
С	Topic 3	Blood groups, blood transfusion, precautions and complications of blood and their products. Hemophilia's, their transmission, clinical features and management especially in relation to minor dental procedures.	CO1 CO2			
UNIT 6	Tumours, Ulcers, Cysts, Sinus and Fistulae					
A	Topic 1	Classification, clinical examination and treatment principles in various types of benign and malignant tumours.	CO1 CO2			
В	Topic 2	Classification, clinical examination and treatment principles in various types of ulcers, cysts, sinus and fistulae.	CO1 CO2			
UNIT 7	Diseases of I	Diseases of Lymphatic System				
A	Topic 1	Head and Neck Region, Tubercular Infection, Lymphomas, Leukaemia's, Metastatic Lymph Node Diseases.	CO1 CO2			



UNIT 8	Diseases	s of The Oral Cavity, Larynx, Nasopharynx		
A		Infective and malignant diseases of	CO1	
	Topic 1	the oral cavity and oropharynx and salivary glands,	CO2	
В		Preventive aspects of premalignant	CO1	
	Topic 2	and malignant diseases of the oral cavity.	CO2	
C		Infections and tumours affecting	CO1	
	Topic 3	these sites. Indications, procedure and complications of tracheostomy	CO2	
UNIT 9				
	Nervous	System		
A		Peripheral nerve injuries and related	CO1	
	Topic 1	surgical procedures.	CO2	
В		Facial and Trigeminal Nerve.	CO1	
	Topic 2		CO2	
UNIT 10				
	Fractures			
A		Principles and Clinical Presentation	CO1	
	Topic 1		CO2	
В		Treatment and Healing	CO1	
	Topic 2		CO2	



UNIT 11	Principles of	Surgery	
A	Topic 1	Principles, Asepsis, Antiseptics, Sterilisation,	CO2
В	Topic 2	Principles of anaesthesia and principles of tissue replacement. Knowledge of sutures, drains,	CO2
С	Topic 3	Diathermy, cryosurgery and use of Laser in surgery.	CO2
UNIT 12	Anomalies o	f Face and Jaw	
A		Surgical anatomy and development of	CO1
	Topic 1	face. Cleft lip and cleft palate—principles of management.	CO2
В		Differential diagnosis and management of	CO1
	Topic 2	different types of swellings of the jaw.	CO2
UNIT 13	Biopsy		
A	Topic 1	Different types of biopsies routinely used in surgical practice.	CO2
UNIT 14	Thyroid and	d Parathyroid	
A	<b>3</b>	Surgical anatomy, pathogenesis,	CO1
	Topic 1	clinical features and management of dysfunction of thyroid and parathyroid glands.	CO2



		Attendance	Minimum 75% is Needed clinical practical	for both theory and
	Comman	Quizzes	Taken in every 3 months	
1.	Course evaluation	Presentations	Video Presentation	
	evaluation	Any Other	Assignments	
		Annual	Theory - 100 Marks	
		examination	Practical – 100 Marks	
2.	Text book/s*	6. Short pra	actice of surgery	Bailey & Love
		LMS		
	Other	TED learning		
<b>3.</b>	References	EBSCOHOST		
	Keierences	Various scientif	ic articles from various	
		sources		

## 2.1 Modulee A1: Syllabus

	School: School of	Batch:2023-28
	Dental Sciences Programme:	BDS (Bachelor of Dental Surgery)
1	Course Code	BDS303
2	Course Title	Oral & Maxillofacial Pathology & Oral Microbiology
3	Credits	NA
4	Contact	2-0-6
	Hours	
	(L-T-P)	
	Course	Compulsory
	Status	
5	Course	1. To make students learn about various types of diseases occurring in the
	Objective	oral cavity.
		2. To educate students about the diagnosis of oral diseases.
		3. To make students understand about the correlation of clinical signs &
		symptoms with pathological processes in the oral cavity.
		4. To make students competent about identification of oral diseases
		through microscopic features.
		5. To make students aware about basic aspects of Forensic Odontology.
6	Course	CO1: At the end of the oral pathology course, student should be able to
	Outcomes	comprehend different types of pathologies in the oral cavity.
		CO2: The student should understand manifestations of common diseases,
		their diagnosis & pathogenesis.



				www.sharda.ac.in			
			<ul> <li>CO3: Student should also be able to understand oral manifestations of systemic diseases.</li> <li>CO4: Student should know basic aspects of Forensic Odontology.</li> <li>CO5: Professional honesty and integrity are to be fostered.</li> </ul>				
7		Course Description	Oral Pathology represents the confluence of basic sciences and clinical dentistry. Knowledge of the subject is acquired through gross & microscopic examination of tissues, along with information obtained from clinical history of the patients. Through the science of Oral Pathology, an attempt is made to correlate human biology with signs & symptoms of the disease so that it can be properly diagnosed & adequately treated.				
8		Outline syllab	us	CO Mapping			
	UNIT 1	3,1140	Developmental disturbances of oral cavity & Forensic Odontology	TT 6			
	A	Topic 1	Developmental disturbances of oral &paraoral structures and forensic odontology	CO1, CO2, CO4, CO5			
	В	Topic 2	Benign & malignant tumors of the oral cavity & salivary glands	CO1, CO2, CO5			
	С	Topic 3	Cysts & tumors of odontogenic origin	CO1, CO2, CO5			
	UNIT 2		Diseases of microbial origin				
	A	Topic 1	Bacterial, viral & mycotic infections of the oral cavity	CO1, CO2, CO5			
	В	Topic 2	Diseases of periodontium & dental caries	CO1, CO2, CO5			
	С	Topic 3	Diseases of pulp & periapical tissues & spread of oral infections	CO1, CO2, CO5			
	UNIT 3		Injuries & repair	CO1, CO2, CO5			
	A	Topic 1	Physical & chemical injuries of the oral cavity	CO1, CO2, CO5			
	В	Topic 2	Regressive alterations of teeth	CO1, CO2, CO5			
	С	Topic 3	Healing of oral wounds	CO1, CO2, CO5			
	UNIT 4		Disturbances of metabolism & immunologic diseases				
	A	Topic 1	Oral aspects of metabolic diseases	CO1, CO2,CO3, CO5			
	В	Topic 2	Allergic & immunologic diseases of the oral cavity	CO1, CO2,CO3, CO5			
	С	Topic 3	Diseases of blood & blood forming organs	CO1, CO2, CO5			



				www.sharda.ac.in	
	UNIT 6		Diseases of speci	ific systems	
	A		Diseases of bone & joints		CO1, CO2,CO5
		Topic 1			
	В		Diseases of skin		CO1, CO2,CO5
		Topic 2			
	C		Diseases of nerve	es & muscles	CO1, CO2,CO5
		Topic 3			
1	Course	Attendance	Minimum 75%	is needed for	
	Evaluation		both theory and	clinical	
			practical		
		Quizzes	Taken every 3 r	nonths	
		Presentations	Video presentat	ions	
		Any other	Project based le	arning,	
			assignments	_	
		Annual	Theory	100 Marks	
		Examination	Practical	100 Marks	
2		Text book/s*	Shafer's, Nevill	e, Regezi,	
			Cawson, Soame	es & Southam,	
			Eversole		
3		Other	LMS		
		References	TED learning		
			EBSCOHOST		
			Scientific article	es	
			Webinars		

# Course Module– IV year

### 2.1 Module A1: Syllabus

Sch	nool:	School of Dental Sciences
Pro	ogramme:	BDS (Bachelor of Dental Surgery)
Bat	tch	2023-28
1	Course Code	BDS401
2	Course Title	PUBLIC HEALTH DENTISTRY
3	Credits	NA
4	<b>Contact Hours</b>	2-0-6
	(L-T-P)	
	Course Type	Compulsory (CORE)



5	Course Objectives	www.sharda.ac.in
	Course Objectives	<ol> <li>Knowledge: At the conclusion of the course the student shall have a knowledge of the basis of public health, preventive dentistry, public health problems in India, Nutrition, Environment and their role in health, basics of dental statistics, epidemiological methods, National oral health policy with emphasis on oral health policy.</li> <li>Skill and Attitude: At the conclusion of the course the students shall have require at the skill of identifying health problems affecting the society, conducting health surveys, conducting health education classes and deciding health strategies. Students should develop a positive attitude towards the problems of he society and must take responsibilities in providing health.</li> <li>Communication abilities: At the conclusions of the course the student should be able to communicate the needs of the community efficiently, inform the society of all the recent methodologies in preventing oral disease.</li> </ol>
6	Course Outcomes	CO1 Student would be able to understand the community aspects of oral health care delivery.  CO2 Student would be able to carry out proficiently the collection of statistical data (demographic) among Indian Population, birth rates, morbidity and mortality, literacy, per capita income.
7	Course Description	Understanding the provision of health care in the community and prevalence of
		common dental conditions in India. To prevent and control oral diseases and promote oral health through organized community efforts. Understand the community aspects of dentistry and take up leadership role in solving community oral health problems. Teaching how to communicate with the patients by constant emphasis on behavioural modifications. Understanding the concept of oral health programs and policies.  Applying the principles of health promotion and disease prevention. Have knowledge of community based preventive measures. Contribution of social, cultural and environmental factors in health and illness. Administer oral hygiene



	instructions	and	preventive	measures	like	fluoride
	application as	nd fissi	ure sealing.			

Outline syl	labus		CO Mapping
UNIT 1	Unit A Introduct	ion to Dentistry	
A	Topic 1	Introduction to Dentistry: Definition of Dentistry, Scope, aims and objectives of Dentistry.	CO401.1
В	Topic 2	History of dentistry	CO401.1
UNIT 2	Public He	alth	
A	Topic 1	Health & Disease, Public Health	CO1
В	Topic 2	Epidemiology, Environmental Health	CO1
С	Topic 3	Health Education, Health Care Delivery System	CO1 CO2
UNIT 3		ablic Health	
A	Topic 1	Epidemiology of dental diseases, Nutrition in dental diseases	CO1 CO2
В	Topic 2	Survey	CO1
С	Topic 3	Payments in Dentistry, Preventive Dentistry	CO1 CO2
UNIT 4		Methodology and Dental Statistics	
A	Topic 1	Sampling	CO1 CO2
В	1	Biostatistics	CO1





	Topic 2		CO2
C		Research Methodology	CO1
	Topic 3		CO2

1.	Course evaluation	Attendance  Quizzes  Presentations  Any Other  Annual examination	Minimum 75% is Needed for both theory and clinical practical  Taken in every 3 months  Video Presentation  Project based learning, Assignments, Field trips, Camps  Theory-100 Marks  Practical- 100 Marks
2.	Text book/s*	<ol> <li>Essentials of public health dentistry</li> <li>Text Book of Preventive and Social Medicine</li> <li>Textbook of public health dentistry</li> <li>Text book of Preventive and Community Dentistry</li> </ol>	Soben Peter K.Park CM Marya SS Hiremath
3.	Other References	LMS TED learning EBSCOHOST Various scientific articles from various sources	

## Course Module -

### 2.1 Module A1: Syllabus

Scho	ol:	School of Dental Sciences
Prog	ramme:	BDS (Bachelor of Dental Surgery)
Batcl	n:	2023-2028
1	Course Code	BDS402
2	Course Title	Periodontology
3	Credits	NA
4	Contact Hours (L-T-P)	2-0-6
	Course Type	Compulsory (CORE) CC
5	Course Objective	1. Knowledge of the development, structure and function of tissues
		both in periodontal health and disease and their relationship with
		and effect on general health of the patient.
		2. Knowledge of diagnosis, prevention and treatment of various
		gingival and periodontal diseases.
		3. Maintain high standard of professional ethics and conduct and apply



		these in all aspects of professional life
		4. Improve awareness and provide possible solutions for periodontal
		problems throughout the community
6	<b>Course Outcomes</b>	CO1: Able to diagnose patients' periodontal problems, plan appropriate
		periodontal treatment and make appropriate decision regarding referral to a
		specialist wherever required
		<b>CO2:</b> Competent to educate and motivate the patient, give proper instructions
		to the patients and do periodic recall and evaluation.
		CO3: Competent to perform thorough oral prophylaxis, subgingival scaling,
		root planing and minor periodontal surgical procedures with familiarization to
		concept of osseointegration and basic surgical aspects of Implantology
7	<b>Course Description</b>	Periodontology is the science dealing with the health and disease of the
		investing and supporting structures of the teeth and oral mucous membrane.
		The student shall acquire the skill to perform dental scaling, diagnostic tests of
		periodontal diseases, prevent periodontal diseases, use instruments to perform
		treatment with full aseptic precaution, periodontal maintenance and refer the
		patients who require specialist care.

8	Outline s	Topic 1 Topic 2 Topic 3		CO
				Mapping
	UNIT 1		Biologic Basis of Periodontology	
	A		Normal Periodontium	CO1
		Topic 1		
	В		Classification and Epidemiology of Periodontal Diseases	CO1
		Topic 2		
	C		Evidence based Decision Making	CO1, CO2
		Topic 3		
	UNIT 2		<b>Etiopathogenesis of Periodontal Diseases</b>	
	A		Etiology of Periodontal Diseases	CO1
		Topic 1		
	В		Periodontal pathology	CO1
		Topic 2		
	C		Relationship between Periodontal Diseases and Systemic Health	CO1, CO2
		Topic 3		
	UNIT 3	Unit 3	Treatment of Periodontal Diseases	
	A		Diagnosis, Prognosis and Treatment Plan	CO1,
		Topic 1		CO2,CO3
	В		Non-Surgical and Surgical Treatment	CO402.3



	Topic 2		
C		Periodontal Maintenance	CO1, CO2
	Topic 3		
UNIT 4		Multidisciplinary Periodontics	
A		Endodontic – Periodontics Interrelationship	CO1, CO2
	Topic 1		
В		Periodontal – Restorative Interrelationship	CO1, CO2
	Topic 2		
C		Periodontal – Orthodontic Interrelationship	CO1, CO2
	Topic 3		
UNIT 4		Oral Implantology	
A		Biologic aspects or Dental Implants	CO1, CO3
	Topic 1		
В		Clinical Aspects of Dental Implants	CO3
	Topic 2		
С		Implant Complications and Supportive Implant Care	CO2, CO3
	Topic 3		

1.	Course Evaluation	Attendance Minimum 75%				
		Annual	Theory 100 Marks	Written Exam 70 Marks	Viva Voce 20 Marks	Internal assessment 10 Marks
		Examination	Practical 100 Marks	Clinical case 60 Marks	Viva Voce 30 Marks	Internal assessment 10 Marks
2.	Text book/s*	Carranza's Clinica	al Periodontolo	gy, 12 <sup>th</sup> Edition		1
3.	Other References	Clinical Periodont Contemporary Per Oral Health Surve Various scientific	riodontics – Co cy – WHO	ohen	he	



### **Course Modules –**

#### 2.1 Module A1: Syllabus for Theory Subjects

	nool: School of Dental ences	Batch: 2023-2028
Pro	ogramme:	BDS (Bachelor of Dental Surgery)
1	Course Code	BDS403
2	<b>Course Title</b>	ORTHODONTICS & DENTOFACIAL ORTHOPEDICS
3	Credits	NA
4	Contact Hours (L-T-P)	2-0-6
	Course Type	Compulsory (CORE)
5	Course Objective	<ol> <li>This course is intended to give the student an introduction of orthodontic diagnosis, evaluation and treatment planning with the emphasis on the in elements of orthodontics which the general practitioner should be familiar with in order to treat limited orthodontic cases.</li> <li>The student will learn orthodontic triage: separating patients who can be treated by a general practitioner and those who will require referral to a dental specialist.</li> <li>Orthodontic problems of a dental nature and skeletal are covered as well as the surgical Orthognathic surgery.</li> <li>Different orthodontic treatments are presented in general. Simple orthodontic procedures which the general practitioner can perform to control disease and restore function as part general dental work are discussed and implemented as part of the laboratory requirement.</li> </ol>
6	<b>Course Outcomes</b>	CO1 Be able to diagnose and treat common orthodontic problems.  CO2 Be able to gather an appropriate and complete data base on each patient to provide a strong foundation for diagnosis, treatment planning, treatment
		consultation, treatment and retention of the patient CO3 Be able to identify all types dental malocclusion and perform necessary counselling. CO4 Be able to utilize craniofacial growth and development knowledge in planning and carrying out patient treatment.



7	<b>Course Description</b>	Undergraduate programme in Orthodontics is designed to enable the qualifying
		dental surgeon to diagnose, analyse and treat common orthodontic problems by
		preventive, interceptive and corrective orthodontic procedures.

Outline syll	labus		CO Mapping
Unit 1			
A	Topic 1	Introduction, Definition, Historical background, Aims and Objectives of Orthodontics and need for orthodontics care.	CO1
B	Topic 2	Growth and Development: In General a. Definition b. Growth spurts and Differential growth c. Factors influencing growth and Development d. Methods of measuring growth e. Growth theories (Genetic, Sicher's, Scott's, Moss's, Petrovics, Multifactorial) f. Genetic. and epigenetic factors in growth g. Cephalocaudal gradient in growth. Morphologic Development of Craniofacial Structures	CO4
C	Topic 3	a. Methods of bone growth b. Prenatal growth of craniofacial structures c. Postnatal growth and development of: cranial base, maxilla, mandible, dental arches and occlusion.	CO4
UNIT 2			
A	Topic 1	Functional.Development of Dental Arches and Occlusioin a. Factors influencing functional development of dental arches and occlusion. b. Forces of occlusion c. Wolfe's law of transformation of bone d. Trajectories of forces	CO1, CO4
В	Topic 2	Clinical Application of Growth and Development	CO4
C		Malocclusion - In General	CO3



	Topic 3	<ul><li>a. Concept of normal occlusion</li><li>b. Definition of malocclusion</li><li>c. Description of different types of dental, skeletal and functional malocclusion.</li></ul>	
UNIT 3			
A	Topic 1	Classification of Malocclusion Principle, description, advantages and disadvantages of classification of malocclusion by Angle, Simon, Lischer and Ackerman and Proffitt, Normal and Abnormal Function of Stoma tognathic System Aetiology of Malocclusion a, Definition, importance, classification, local and gel ual aetiological factors. b. Etiology of following different types of malocclusion: 1) Midline diastema 2) Spacing 3) Crowding 4) Cross-Bite: Anterior/ Poe tenor 5) Class III Malocclusion 6) Class II Malocclusion 7) Deep Bite 8) Open bite	CO2, CO3
В	Topic 2	<ul> <li>10. Diagnosis and Diagnostic Aids</li> <li>a. Definition, Importance and classification of diagnostic aids</li> <li>b. Importance of case history and clinical examination in orthodontics</li> <li>c. Study Models: - Importance and uses - Preparation and preservation of study models</li> <li>d. Importance of intraoral X-rays in orthodontics</li> <li>e. Panoramic radiographs: - Principles, Advantages, disadvantages and uses</li> <li>1. Cephalometrics: Its advantages, disadvantages</li> <li>1. Definition</li> <li>2. Description and use of cephalostat</li> <li>3. Description and uses of anatomical landmarks lines and angles used in cephalometric analysis</li> <li>4. Analysis- Steiner's. Down's, Tweed's, Ricket's-E- line</li> <li>g. Electromyography and its use in orthodontics.</li> <li>h. Wrist X-rays and its importance in orthodontics</li> </ul>	CO2
C	Topic 3	General-Principles in Orthodontic Treatment Planning Of Dental And Skeletal Malocclusions Anchorage in Orthodontics - Definition, Classification, Types and Stability Of	CO2



Anchorage	
Biomechanical Principles in Orthodontic Tooth Movement	
a. Different types of tooth movements	
b. Tissue response to orthodontic force application	
c. Age factor in orthodontic tooth movement	

UNIT 4			
A	Topic 1	Preventive Orthodontics a. Definition b. Different procedures undertaken in preventive orthodontics and their limitations. Interceptive Orthodontics a. Definition b. Different procedures undertaken in interceptive orthodontics c. Serial extractions: Definition, indications, contra-indication, technique, advantages and disadvantages. d. Role of muscle exercises as an interceptive procedure Corrective Orthodontics a. Definition, factors to be considered during treatment planning. I. b. Model analysis: Pont's, Ashley Flowe's, Bolton, Careys, Moyer* Mixed Dentition Analysis c. Methods of gaining space in the arch: - Indications, relative merits and demerits of proximal stripping, arch expansion and extractions d. Extractions in Orthdodontics - indications and selection of teeth for	CO1, CO2, CO3
В	Topic 2	extraction.  Orthodontic Appliances: General a. Requisites for orthodontic appliances b. Classification, indications of Removable and Functional Appliances c. Methods of force application d. Materials used in construction of various orthodontic appliances - use of stainless. steel, technical considerations in curing of acrylic, Principles of welding and soldering, fluxes and antifluxes. e. Preliminary knowledge of acid etching and direct bonding. Ethics	CO1, CO2, CO3
C	Topic 3	REMOVABLE ORTHODONTIC APPLIANCES  1) Components of removable appliances 2) Different types of clasps and their use 3) Different types of labial bows and their use 4) Different types of springs and their use 5) Expansion appliances in orthodontics: i) Principles	CO1, CO2, CO3



	www.snarda.ac.in
ii) Indications for arch expansion	
iii) Description of expansion appliances and different types of	
expansion devices and	
their uses.	
iv) Rapid maxillary expansion	

UNIT5		T	
A		FIXED ORTHODONTIC APPLIANCES	CO1,
	Topic 1	1. Definition, Indications & Contraindications	CO <sub>2</sub> ,
		2. Component parts and their uses	CO3
		3. Basic principles of different techniques: Edgewise, Begg straight	
		wire.	
В		EXTRAORAL APPLIANC ES	CO1,
	Topic 2	1. Headgears	CO <sub>2</sub> ,
		2. Chincup	CO3
		3. Reverse pull headgears	
		MYOFUNCTIONAL APPLIANCES	
		1. Definition and principles	
		2. Muscle exercises and their uses in orthodontics	
		3. Functional appliances:	
		i) Activator, Oral screens, Frankel's function regulator,	
		bionator twin blocks, lip bumper	
		ii) Inclined planes - upper and lower	
		18. Orthodontic Management Of Cleft Lip And Palate	
		19. Principles Of Surgical Orthodontics	
		Brief knowledge of correction of:	
		a. Mandibular Prognathism and Retrognathism	
		b. Maxillary Prognathism and Retrognathism	
		c. Anterior open bite and deep bite	
		d. Cross bite	
		20. Principle, Differential Diagnosis 8s Methods of Treatment of:	
		1. Midline diastema	
		2. Cross bite	
		3. Open bite	
		4. Deep bite	
		5. Spacing	
		6. Crowding	
		7. Class II - Division 1, Division 2	
		8. Class III Malocclusion - True and Pseudo Class III	
C		Retention and Relapse	CO3
	Topic 3	Definition, Need for retention, Causes of relapse, Methods of	
	F	retention, Different types of	
		retention devices, Duration of retention, Theories of retention.	



#### Course-

### 2.1 MODULE A1: Syllabus

	nool: School of Dental ences	Batch: 2023-2028
	ogramme:	BDS (Bachelor of Dental Surgery)
1	Course Code	BDS404
2	Course Title	ORAL MEDICINE & RADIOLOGY
3	Credits	NA
4	Contact Hours	2-0-6
•	(L-T-P)	
	Course Type	Compulsory (CORE)
5	Course Objective	
	Course o agreement	1: To train the students to diagnose the common disorders of Orofacial region by clinical examination and with the help of such investigations as may be required and medical management of oro-facial disorders with drugs and physical agents.
		<b>2:</b> To train the students about the importance, role, use and techniques of radiographs/digital radiographs and other imaging modalities in diagnosis.
		<b>3:</b> To train the students in various investigatory procedures like biopsy, exfoliative cytology, Hematological, Microbiological and other tests and investigations necessary for diagnosis and prognosis.
6	Course Outcomes	CO1: Generate graduates that demonstrate the necessary knowledge, skills and attitude in Oral & Maxillofacial Diagnosis procedure and medical management of such disorder.  CO2 To create confident and competent dental professionals who can appear to the diagnosis and management of
		accomplish and execute clinical deftness in the diagnosis and management of Orofacial disorders.
7	Course Description	The course offers
		Knowledge: Possess a thorough knowledge and comprehension of diagnosis and medical management of the oro-facial diseases and systemic diseases with oral manifestations, in addition to, the infection control measures in the dental clinical environment and laboratories.
		Patient management: Take proper chair side history, clinical examination of patient and perform medical and dental diagnostic procedures including radiographs and formulate a proper treatment plan.



Investigations: Carry out appropriate chair side and radiological investigations to obtain the diagnosis. Develop the skill to advise advanced radiological investigations.

Patient treatment: Carry out appropriate and effective medical management of patients, once the diagnosis and treatment plan has been outlined. To motivate, educate and counsel the patient regarding the side effects of Tobacco.

Communication skills: Develop communication skills- in particular to explain various options available regarding management and to obtain a true informed consent from the patient. Ask for help from colleagues or seniors when required without hesitation.

Life-long Learning: Teach and/or guide, colleagues and other students. Use information technology tools and carries out research in both medicine and radiological fields with the aim of publishing his/her work and presenting the same at scientific platform on a regular basis.

Ethics: Adopt ethical principles in all aspects of Oral Medicine & Radiology, special emphasis on Radiation protection measures. Apply high moral and ethical standards while carrying on human or animal

Outline syllabus			CO Mappin g
UNIT 1	DIAGNO	OSTIC METHODS	8
A	Topic 1	Definition and importance of Diagnosis and various types of diagnosis	CO1, CO2
В	Topic 2	Method of clinical examinations	CO1, CO2
С	Topic 3	Investigations	CO1, CO2
UNIT 2	DIAGNOSIS & DIFFERENTIAL DIAGNOSIS		
A	Topic 1	Teeth: Developmental abnormalities, causes of destruction of teeth and their sequelae and discoloration of teeth	CO1, CO2
В	Topic 2	Diseases of bone and Osteodystrophies, Development disorders, Metabolic disorders.	CO1, CO2
С	Topic 3	Temparomandibular joint Disorders, Common cysts and Tumors.	CO1, CO2



UNIT 3					
	TUMOR	MORS			
A		Soft tissue tumors	CO1,		
	Topic 1		CO2		
В		Hard tissue tumors	CO1,		
	Topic 2		CO2		
C		Periodontal diseases, Granulomatous disorders, Miscellaneous	CO1		
	Topic 3	Disorders: Burkitt lymphoma, sturge - Weber syndrome, CREST			
		syndrome, rendu-osler-weber disease.			

UNIT 4	ORAL MI	EDICINE & THERAPEUTICS			
A	Topic 1	Infections of oral and paraoral structures, Important common mucosal lesions, Cervico-facial lymphadenopathy, Facial pain, Altered sensations: Cacogeusia, halitosis			
В	Topic 2	Tongue in local and systematic disorder, Oral manifestations of metabolic disorders, endocrine disorders, nutritional deficiencies, blood disorders, Disease of salivary glands, Dermatological diseases with oral manifestations, Immunological diseases with oral manifestations	CO		
С	Topic 3	Allergy: Local allergic reactions, anaphylaxis, serum sickness, Foci of oral infection and their ill effects on general health, Management of dental problems in medically compromised persons, Precancerous lesions and conditions, Nerve and muscle diseases, Forensic odontology, Therapeutics		CO1, CO2	
UNIT 4	ORAL R	ADIOLOGY			
A	Topic 1	Scope of the subject and history of origin, Physics of radiation, radiation units, Biological effects of radiation, Radiation safety as protection measures	nd	CO1	
В	Topic 2	1		CO1	
C	Topic 3	Faculty radiographs and artefacts in radiographs, Interpretation of		CO1	



		Attendance	Minimum 75% is Needed for practical	both theory and clinical	
		Quizzes	Taken in every 3 months		
1.	Course evaluation	Presentations	Video Presentation		
1.	Course evaluation	Any Other	Project based learning, Assign	ments, Webinars	
		Annual	Theory - 100 Marks		
		examination	Practical – 100 Marks		
	Text book/s*	1. Burket's Oral Medicine diagnosis and		Greenberg, Martin S.	
		treatment 10th edn		Cromorg, main s.	
		2. Dental Radiography: Principles and		Haring, Joen	
2.		Techniques 3 <sup>rd</sup> Edn			
4.		3. Oral Radio	logy: Principles and		
		Interpretation 5 <sup>th</sup> edn		White and Pharoah	
		4. Oral and M	Maxillofacial Pathology 3 <sup>rd</sup> edn	Neville and Brad W	
		LMS			
3.	Other References	TED learning			
3.	Other References	EBSCOHOST			
		Various scientific	articles from various sources		

### Course Module -

#### 2.1 Module A1: Syllabus

Sch	nool: School of Dental	Batch: 2023-2028
Sci	ences	
Pro	ogramme:	BDS (Bachelor of Dental Surgery)
1	<b>Course Code</b>	BDS405
2	Course title	ORAL AND MAXILLOFACIAL SURGERY
3	Credits	NA
4	<b>Contact Hours</b>	2-0-6
	(L-T-P)	
	Course Type	Compulsory (CORE)



_	011	www.charda.ac.in
5	Course Objective	<ol> <li>To train the students to diagnose the common disorders of Orofacial region by clinical examination and with the help of such investigations as may be required and medical management of oro-facial disorders with drugs and physical agents.</li> <li>To train the students about the importance, role, use and techniques of radiographs/digital radiographs and other imaging modalities in diagnosis.</li> <li>To train the students in various investigatory procedures like biopsy, exfoliative cytology, Hematological, Microbiological and other tests and investigations necessary for diagnosis and prognosis.</li> </ol>
6	<b>Course Outcomes</b>	<b>CO1</b> : Application of knowledge of related medical subjects in management of patients with oral surgical problem.
		<b>CO2:</b> Sufficient knowledge to diagnose manage and treat minor oral surgical procedures
		CO3: Understanding and exposure to the management of major oral surgical problems and principles involved in inpatient management
7	Course Description	The course offers Knowledge: Possess a thorough knowledge and comprehension of diagnosis and medical management of the oro-facial diseases and systemic diseases with oral manifestations, in addition to, the infection control measures in the dental clinical environment and laboratories.
		Patient management: Take proper chair side history, clinical examination of patient and perform medical and dental diagnostic procedures including radiographs and formulate a proper treatment plan.
		Investigations: Carry out appropriate chair side and radiological investigations to obtain the diagnosis. Develop the skill to advise advanced radiological investigations.
		Patient treatment: Carry out appropriate and effective medical management of patients, once the diagnosis and treatment plan has been outlined. To motivate, educate and counsel the patient regarding the side effects of Tobacco.
		Communication skills: Develop communication skills- in particular to explain various options available regarding management and to obtain a true informed consent from the patient. Ask for help from colleagues or seniors when required without hesitation.
		Life-long Learning: Teach and/or guide, colleagues and other students. Use



information technology tools and carries out research in both medicine and radiological fields with the aim of publishing his/her work and presenting the same at scientific platform on a regular basis.

Ethics: Adopt ethical principles in all aspects of Oral Medicine & Radiology, special emphasis on Radiation protection measures. Apply high moral and ethical standards while carrying on human or animal research.

8	Outline syllabus			CO
				Mapping
	UNIT 1	Introduction	on .	
	A	Topic 1	Definition, Aims and Objectives.	CO1, CO2
	В	Topic 2	Scope of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery	CO1, CO2
	UNIT 2	Diagnosis i	n oral surgery	
	A	Topic 1	History taking	CO1
	В	Topic 2	Clinical examination	CO1, CO2
	С	Topic 3	Investigations.	CO1, CO2
	UNIT 3	Infection C	Control	
	A	Topic 1	Principlesofinfectioncontrolandcross- infectioncontrolwithparticularreferencetoHIV /AIDS and Hepatitis	CO1, CO2

UNIT 4	Princip	rinciples of Oral Surgery			
A	Topic 1	Asepsis, Important common mucosal lesions, Painless Surgery	CO1, CO2		
В	Topic 2	Access – Intra Oral & Extra Oral, Control of haemorrhage during surgery Normal Haemostasis, Local measures available to control bleeding, Hypotensive anaesthesia, etc	CO1, CO2,CO3		
С	Topic 3	Drainage & DebridementPurpose of drainage in surgical wounds, Closure of wounds, Post- operative care	CO1, CO2,CO3		



UNIT 5	Exodonti	ia			
A	Topic 1	General considerations Ideal Extraction. Indications for extraction of teeth Extractions in medically compromised patients	(	CO1	
В	Topic 2	Forceps or intra-alveolar or closed method. Principles, types of movement, force etc.	(	CO1	
C	Topic 3	Trans-alveolar, surgical or open method, Indications, surgical procedure.  Dental elevators: uses, classification, principles in the use of elevator commonly used elevators, Complications of Exodontia - Complications during exodontia Common to both maxilla and mandible. Post-operative complications -Prevention and managemen of complications.	rs, 3	CO1, CO2,CO	
UNIT 6	Impacted	l teeth	1		
A	Topic 1	Incidence, definition, aetiology	CO1		
В	Topic 2	Impacted mandibular third molar. Classification, reasons for removal, Assessment - both Clinical& radiological Surgical procedures for removal. Complications during and after removal, Prevention and management.	CO1	, CO2	
C	Topic 3	Maxillary third molar, Indications for removal, classification, Surgical procedure for removal, Impacted maxillary canine Reasons for canine impaction, Localization, indications for removal, Methods of management, labial and palatal approach, Surgical exposure, transplantation, removal etc	CO1, CO2		
UNIT 7	Pre-pros	thetic Surgery			
A	Topic 1	Definition, classification of procedures	CO1	, CO2	
В	Topic 2	Corrective procedures: Alveoloplasty, Reduction of maxillary tuberosities, Frenectomies and removal of tori.	CO1	, CO2	
С	Topic 3	Ridge extension or Sulcus extension procedures Indications and various surgical procedures, Ridge augmentation and reconstruction. Indications, use of bone grafts, Hydroxyapatite Implants - concept of osseo integration Knowledge of various types of implants and surgical procedure to place implants.	CO1	, CO2	
UNIT 8	Diseases	of the maxillary sinus			



A	Topic 1	Surgical anatomy of the sinus. Sinusitis both acute and chronic	CO1, CO2
В	Topic 2	Surgical approach of sinus - Caldwell-Luc procedure Removal of root from the sinus.	CO1, CO2
С	C Oro-antral fistula - aetiology, clinical features and various surgical methods for closure.		CO1
UNIT 9	Disorder	s of T.M. Joint	
A	Topic 1	Applied surgical anatomy of the joint.	CO1, CO2
В	Topic 2	Dislocation -Types, aetiology, clinical features and management. ankylosis - Definition, aetiology, clinical features and management.	CO1, CO2
С	Topic 3 Myo-facial pain dysfunction syndrome, aetiology, clinical features, Management- Non surgical and surgical, Internal derangement of the joint. Arthritis of T.M. Joint.		CO1, CO2
UNIT 10			
A	Topic 1	Introduction, factors responsible for infection, course of odontogenic infections, spread of odontogenic infections through various facial spaces. Dento-alveolarabscess - aetiology, clinical features and management.	CO1, CO2
В	Topic 2	Osteomyelitis of the jaws - definition, aetiology, pre- disposing factors, classification, clinical features and management.	CO1, CO2
С	Topic 3	Ludwigs angina - definition, aetiology, clinical features, management and complications.	CO1, CO2

UNIT 11	Benign cy	estic lesions of the jaws				
A	Topic 1	Definition, classification, pathogenesis.	CO1, CO2			
В	Topic 2	Diagnosis - Clinical features, radiological, aspiration biopsy, use of contrast media and histopathology.	CO1, CO2			
С	Topic 3	Management - Types of surgical procedures, Rationale of the techniques, indications, procedures, complications etc.	CO1, CO2,CO3			
UNIT 12	Tumors o	s of the Oral cavity				
A	Topic 1	Non odontogenetic benign tumours occuring in oral cavity - fibroma, papilloma, lipoma, ossifying fibroma, myeloma etc.	CO1, CO2			
В		Ameloblastoma - Clinical features, radiological	CO1,			



	Topic 2	appearance and methods of management.	CO2,CO3
С	- F 2	Carcinoma of the oral cavity - Biopsy – types Outline	CO1, CO3
	Topic 3	of management of squamous	,
	_	Cell carcinoma: surgery, radiation and chemotherapy	
		TNM classification, Role of dental surgeons in the	
		prevention and early detection of oral cancer	
UNIT 13	Fracture	s of the jaws	
A	Tractare	General considerations, types of fractures, etiology,	CO1,
	Topic 1	clinical features and	CO2,CO3
	T	general principles of management, mandibular fractures	, , , , ,
		- Applied anatomy, classification. Diagnosis – Clinical	
		and radiological.	
В		Management - Reduction closed and open Fixation and	CO1, CO3
	Topic 2	immobilization	
		Methods Outline of rigid and semi-rigid internal	
		fixation, Fractures of the condyle - etiology,	
		classification, clinical features, principles of	
		management.	
C		Fractures of the middle third of the face.	CO1,
	Topic 3	Definition of the mid face, applied surgical anatomy,	CO2,CO3
		classification, clinical features and outline of	
		management, Alveolar fractures - methods of	
		management Fractures of the Zygomatic	
		Complex Classification, clinical features, indications	
		for treatment, various methods of reduction and	
		fixation, Complications of fractures - delayed union, non-union and malunion.	
TINITE 14		non-umon and marumon.	
UNIT 14	Salivary	gland diseases	
A		Diagnosis of salivary gland diseases.	CO2
	Topic 1		
В		Sialography, contrast media, procedure, Infections of	CO2
	Topic 2	the salivary glands	
		Sialolithiasis - Sub mandibular duct and gland and	
		parotid duct. Clinical features, management.	
C		Salivary fistulae, Common tumours of salivary glands	CO2
	Topic 3	like Pleomorphic adenoma including minor salivary	
		glands.	
UNIT 15	Unit O		
	Jaw defo		
A	m · 1	Basic forms - Prognathism, Retrognathism and open	CO3
	Topic 1	bite. Reasons for correction.	go.
В	m : 2	Outline of surgical methods carried out on mandible	CO1
	Topic 2	and maxilla.	
<b>UNIT 16</b>	Unit P		
	Neurolog	cical disorders	



		www.shard	веуопа воипаагте Lac.in	
A		Trigeminal neuralgia - definition, aetiology, clinical	CO3	
	Topic 1	features and methods		
		of management including surgical.		
В		Facial paralysis - Aetiology, clinical features,	CO2	
	Topic 2	Management		
C		Nerve injuries - Classification	CO1	
	Topic 3			
<b>UNIT 17</b>	Unit Q			
	Cleft Lip	and Palate		
$\mathbf{A}$		Aetiology of the clefts, incidence, classification, role of	CO1	
	Topic 1	dental surgeon in the management of cleft patients.		
В		Outline of the closure procedures.	CO3	
	Topic 2			
<b>UNIT 18</b>	Unit R			
	Medica	l Emergencies in dental practice		
A		Primary care of medical emergencies in dental practice	CO1	
	Topic 1	particularly - Cardio		
	•	Vascular, Respiratory, Endocrine		
В		Primary care of medical emergencies in dental practice	CO1	
	Topic 2	particularly - Anaphylactic reaction, Epilepsy, Epilepsy		
UNIT 19	Unit S			
	Emergency drugs & Intra muscular I.V. Injections			
A		Applied anatomy, Ideal location for giving these injections	CO1	
	Topic 1	The state of the s		
В	P 1	Types and techniques	CO1	
-	Topic 2	. //		
UNIT 20	Unit T			
U1111 4U		plantology		
A	Oran III	Introduction	CO2	
11	Topic 1	Indoduction		
В	1 opic 1	Types of implants, and surgical procedure to install implants	CO2	
ט	Topic 2	Types of implants, and surgical procedure to instan implants	002	
TINITE A4	Unit U			
UNIT 21				
	Ethics	Company othing towards are directions	CO1	
A	Tan: 1	General ethics towards work and patient	CO1	
	Topic 1	Ed.: (	001	
D		Ethics towards fellow doctor	CO1	
В	m · •			
	Topic 2			
B UNIT 22	Unit V			
UNIT 22	Unit V	L ANAESTHESIA		
	Unit V LOCAI	ANAESTHESIA  Introduction, concept of L.A., classification of	CO4	
UNIT 22	Unit V	L ANAESTHESIA		
UNIT 22	Unit V LOCAI	ANAESTHESIA  Introduction, concept of L.A., classification of	CO4	
UNIT 22	Unit V LOCAI	ANAESTHESIA  Introduction, concept of L.A., classification of local anaesthetic	CO4	
UNIT 22	Unit V LOCAI	ANAESTHESIA  Introduction, concept of L.A., classification of local anaesthetic agents, ideal requirements, mode of action, types	CO4	



UNIT 23	UNIT 23 Unit W GENERAL ANAESTHESIA			
A		Concept of general anaesthesia. Indications of	CO1	
	Topic 1	general anaesthesia in dentistry.		
В		Pre-anaesthetic evaluation of the patient. Pre-	CO1	
	Topic 2	anaesthetic medication, advantages, drugs used.		
		Commonly used anaesthetic agents. Complication		
		during and after G.A.		
C		Cardiopulmonary resuscitation, Use of oxygen	CO1	
	Topic 3	and emergency drugs. Tracheostomy.		

		Attendance	Minimum 75% is Needed for both theory and clinical practical	
1	Correge orgalization	Discussions	Every day in Practicals	
1.	Course evaluation	Any Other	Various Surgical Procedures I	Demonstration on Patients
		Annual examination	200 Marks (100 marks Theory	y + 100 marks Practical)
		1. Text book	of Oral And	
		Maxillofacial Surgery 2. Handbook of LOCAL		Neelima Anil Malik
				Stanley F. Malamed
2.	Text book/s*	ANESTHESIA		Stanicy 1. Waranicu
		3. MEDICA	L EMERGENCIES in the	Stanley F. Malamed
		DENTAL	. OFFICE	
		TED learning,		
<b>3.</b>	Other References	EBSCOHOST		
		Various scientific	articles from various sources	



School: School of Dental Sciences		Batch: 2023-2028
Program	ime:	BDS (Bachelor of Dental Surgery)
1	Course Code	BDS406
2	Course Title	CONSERVATIVE DENTISTRY & ENDODONTICS
3	Credits	NA
4	<b>Contact Hours</b>	2-0-6
	(L-T-P)	
	Course Type	Compulsory (CORE)
5	Course Type Course Objective	1: Students are provided with knowledge to diagnose dental caries and skilled to treat it.  2: To train the students about the importance, role, use and techniques of radiographs/digital radiographs and other imaging modalities in diagnosis.  3: Be Competent to perform Class I and Class II cavities and their restoration with amalgam.  4: Be able to restore class V and Class III cavities with glass ionomer cement.  5: Be able to diagnose and appropriately treat pulpaly involved
		teeth (pulp capping procedures).  6: Be able to perform RCT for anterior teeth.
		7: Be competent to carry out small composite restorations
		8: Understand the principles of aesthetic dental procedures
		9: Students are geared to maintain high standard of professional
		ethics and conduct and apply it willingly in all aspects of
		professional life.



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6	Course Outcomes	CO1: Impart clinical skills to student which will help them in providing quality treatment and basic endodontic procedure skill.  CO2: Practice Dentistry in a competent and ethical manner which
		will contribute to the oral health and general well-being of patient.
		<b>CO3:</b> Professional Behaviour, basic skills to carry out range of Dental Procedure in General dental Practice.
		<b>CO4:</b> Importance of life -long learning and updating the knowledge in the field of Restorative Dentistry & Endodontics.
7	Course Description	The course offers Knowledge: Possess a thorough knowledge and comprehension of diagnosis and dental management of the Caries in addition to the infection control measures in the dental clinic setting.
		Patient management: Take proper chair side history, clinical examination of patient and perform dental diagnostic procedures including radiographs and formulate a proper treatment plan.
		Patient treatment: Carry out appropriate and effective dental management of patients, once the diagnosis and treatment plan has been outlined. To motivate, educate and counsel the patient regarding the importance of dental care.

### Course Module -

#### 2.1 Module A1: Syllabus

Outline syllabus		ne syllabus	
UNIT 1	INTRODU	ICTION TO ENDODONTICS	
A	Topic 1	Definition	CO1, CO2
В	Topic 2	Importance of Endodontics	CO2
С	Topic 3	Scope & Future of Endodontics	CO2 CO3
UNIT 2	RATIONA	LE &PRINCIPLES OF ENDODONTICS	
A		Case selection, indication and contraindications for	CO2, CO3



	Topic 1	root canal treatments			
В		Clinical diagnostic methods Case history, diagnosis	CO3, CO4		
	Topic 2	and treatment plan.			
С		Microbiology of endodontic infection, Isolation and	CO2, CO3		
	Topic 3	infection control in Endodontics (Rubber dam			
		application)			
UNIT 3	ENDODON	ENDODONTIC INSTRUMENTS			
A		Hand instruments	CO2, CO3		
	Topic 1				
D					
В		Power driven instruments	CO2,		
В	Topic 2	Power driven instruments	CO2, CO4		
С	Topic 2	Power driven instruments  Standardization, Principles of using endodontic	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		

UNIT 4	Unit D PULPAL DISEASES			
A	Topic 1	Classification, etiology, diagnosis, management.	CO1, CO2	
UNIT 5		CAL DISEASES		
A	Topic 1	Classification, etiology, diagnosis, management.	CO1, CO2	
UNIT 6		ULP THERAPY:		
A	Topic 1	Indirect and direct pulp capping	CO2, CO3	
В	Topic 2	Pulpotomy - types and medicaments used	CO2, CO4	
С	Topic 3	Apexogenesis and apexification and problems of open apex	CO2, CO4	
<b>UNIT 7</b>	<b>Esthetics</b>	in dentistry		
A	Topic 1	Introduction and scope	CO4	
В	Topic 2	Anatomy and physiology of smile	CO1, CO2	
С	Topic 3	Role of colour and translucency, Esthetic recontouring& Management of discoloured teeth	CO1, CO3,CO4	

UNIT 8	COMPO		
A	Topic 1	Indications, contraindications, advantages and disadvantages	CO1, CO3



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В		Stepwise procedure of tooth preparation for composite	CO1, CO4
	Topic 2	restoration.	
C		Clinical technique for posterior direct composite	CO2, CO3,CO4
	Topic 3	restorations, Finishing and polishing of composite	
		restoration	
UNIT 9	CASTS I	RESTORATIONS	
A		Indications, contraindications, advantage and	CO1, CO2
	Topic 1	disadvantages	
В		Materials used & Types of bevels in cast restoration	CO1, CO3
Topic 2			
$\mathbf{C}$		Fabrication of wax patterns, Differences in tooth	CO1,
	Topic 3	preparation for amalgam and cast restorations	CO2,CO3
UNIT 10	CASTIN	NG	CO1, CO4
A		Die materials and preparation of dies	CO1, CO2
Topic 1			
В		Alloys used for casting & Casting procedure	CO1, CO3
	Topic 2		
C		Casting defects	CO1, CO2
	Topic 3		



UNIT 11	Temporisation or interim restoration			
A	Topic 1	Materials and procedure		
UNIT 12	ROOT CARIES			
A	Topic 1 E	Etiology, clinical features and management	CO1, CO4	
UNIT 13	NON- CAR	TOUS DESTRUCTION OF TOOTH STRUCTURE	CO1, CO2	
UNIT 14	Ceramic F	Restorations		
A	Topic 1	Indications, contraindications, advantages, disadvantages	CO2, CO3	
В		Recent Advances & Techniques in Brief	CO1, CO2,	
	Topic 2		CO4	
UNIT 16	DIRECT F	FILLING GOLD RESTORATIONS		
A	Topic 1	Tooth preparation and Restoration	CO2, CO3	
В	Topic 2	Indications, contraindications, advantages, disadvantages	CO2, CO4	
UNIT 17	ANATOM	Y OF PULP SPACE	CO1, CO2	
UNIT 18	ACCESS F	PREPARATION		
A	Topic 1	Objectives& Principles		
В	Topic 2	Instruments & Steps		
UNIT 19	DISINFEC	CTION OF ROOT CANAL SPACE		
A	Topic 1	Irrigants: Functions & Types		
В	Intracanal Medicaments: Function & Types Topic 2		CO2, CO4	
UNIT 20	OBTURA	TION OF THE ROOT CANAL SYSTEM		
A	Topic 1	Materials- Ideal root canal filling material, classification of materials	CO1, CO2	
В	Topic 2	Classification and procedure	CO2, CO3	
UNIT 21	POST END	ODONTIC RESTORATION		
A	Topic 1	Materials used	CO1, CO4	
В	Topic 2	Procedure		
UNIT 22	-	TIZED TEETH		
A	Topic 1	Classification of fractured teeth	CO2, CO4	
В	Topic 2	Management of fractured tooth		
UNIT 23		NTIC SURGERIES		



		www.sini.us.s	G.III
A		Indication &contraindications	CO2, CO4
	Topic 1		
В		Surgical instruments and techniques	CO2, CO4
	Topic 2		
UNIT 24	RETREAT	MENT IN ENDODONTICS	CO2

		Attendance	Minimum 75% is Needed for practical	both theory and clinical
		Quizzes	Taken in every 3 months	
1.	<b>Course evaluation</b>	Presentations	Video Presentation	
		Any Other	Project based learning, Assign	iments.
		Annual	Theory - 100 Marks	
		examination	Practical – 100 Marks	
2.	Text book/s*	The Art & Science of Operative Dentistry Principle & Practice of Operative Dentistry Grossman's Endodontic Practice  Sturdivant, M. Charbeneu, Publishing, I. B. Suresh Cl. Gopi Krishn		Sturdivant, Mosby U.S.A Charbeneu, Varghese Publishing, Mumbai B. Suresh Chandra & V. Gopi Krishna, Wolters Kluwer
3.	Other References	LMS TED learning EBSCOHOST Various scientific	articles from various sources	

### **Course Module**-

#### 2.1 Module A1: Syllabus

Scho	ol: School of Dental	Batch: 2023-28
Scien	nces	
Prog	ramme:	BDS (Bachelor of Dental Surgery)
1	<b>Course Code</b>	BDS407
2	Course Title	PROSTHODONTICS, CROWN AND BRIDGE
3	Credits	NA
4	<b>Contact Hours</b>	2-0-6
	(L-T-P)	
	<b>Course Type</b>	Compulsory (CORE)



		www.sharda.ac.in	
5	<b>Course Objective</b>	1. Training programme for graduates in prosthetic dentistry including	
		Crown & Bridge & Implantology is structured to achieve knowledge and	
		skill in theoretical and clinical laboratory, attitude, communicative skills	
		and ability to research with understanding of social, cultural, educational	
		& environmental background of the society.	
		2. The undergraduate training programme provides lectures, seminars,	
ĺ		clinical experience and clinical teaching in the period of five year dental	
		curriculum, students are exposed to a wide range of patients with	
		prosthetic problem and all students get extensive pre-clinical and clinical	
		experience in the department.	
6	<b>Course Outcomes</b>		
		CO1 Dental graduate with knowledge on prosthetics needs of patients,	
		fabrication of all Prosthodontic modes of treatment.	
		CO2 Dental graduate who is able to diagnose motivate and treat patients	
		who are completely and partially edentulous (including geriatric patients)	
		with complete & partial dentures	
		CO3 Dental graduate skilled enough to identify cases requiring	
		prosthodontics specialist treatment needs and refer them for further follow	
		up.	
7	Course Description		
7	Course Description	It is the dental speciality pertaining to the diagnosis, treatment planning,	
		rehabilitation and maintenance of the oral function, comfort, appearance & health of patients with clinical conditions associated with missing or	
		deficient teeth & or maxillofacial tissues by using biocompatible tissues.	



Outline syllab		CO Mapping
UNIT 1	PLETE DENTURES	
A To	Applied Anatomy and Physiology- Introduction, Biomechanics of the edentulous state, Residual Ridge Resorption, Communicating with the patient-Understanding the patients, mental attitude, Instructing the patient, Diagnosis and Treatment Planning for patients- (i) with some teeth remaining, (ii) with no teeth remaining. (Systemic status, Local Factor, The geriatric patient, Diagnostic procedures), Articulators- Discussion, Improving the patients denture foundation and ridge relation- an overview.  a) Pre-Operative Examination b) Initial hard & soft Tissue procedure c) Secondary hard & soft tissue procedure d) Implant procedure e) Congenital deformities  Postoperative procedure, Principles of Retention, Support and Stability, Impressions-detail a) Muscles of facial expression  Biological Considerations for maxillary and mandibular impression incuding anatomy landmark and their interpretation, Principles of Retention, Support and Stability Impressions-detail b) Muscles of facial expression c) Biological Considerations for maxillary and mandibular impression incuding anatomy landmark and their interpretation. d) Impression Objectives e) Impression materials f) Impression materials f) Impression materials f) Impression techniques g) Maxillary & Mandibular Impression procedures i) Preliminary Impressions  Final Impressions Record Bases and Occlusion Rims	CO1,CO2, CO3



			www.sharda.ac.in	2010/2010/2023
		b) Useful Guidelines and Ideal Parameters		
		Recording and transferring bases and occlusal rims		
В	Topic 2	Tooth Selection and Arrangement a) Anterior teeth	CO1,CO2	
		b) Posterior teeth		
		Esthetic & Functional harmony		
		Relating Inclination of teeth to concept of occlusion a) Neutrocentric Concept		
		Balanced Occlusal Concept		
		Trial Dentures		
C	Torio 2	Laboratory Procedures	CO1,CO2	
	Topic 3	a) Wax Contouring		
		b) Investing of Dentures		
		c) Preparing of mold		
		d) Preparing & Packing acrylic resin		
		e) Processing of Dentures		
		f) Recovery of Dentures		
		g) Lab Remount procedures		
		h) Recovering of Complete Denture		
		i) Finishing and polishing of Complete Denture		
		Plaster Cast for Clinical Denture Remount Procedure		
		Denture Insertion		
		a) Insertion procedures		
		b) Clinical errors		
		c) Correction Occlusal disharmony		
		Selective Grinding Procedures, Treating Problems with		
		associated denture use, Treating Abused Tissues, Relining		
		and rebasing of dentures, Immediate Complete dentures		
		construction procedure, The Single Complete Denture,		
		Overdentures, Dental Implants in Complete Denture		
UNIT 2	REMOVAI	BLE PARTIAL DENTURES		
A	Topic 1	Diagnosis and Treatment planning of Removable Partial Denture Cases, Major Connectors, Minor Connectors Rest and Rest seats	CO1	



			www.sharda.ac.in
		Components of Removable Partial Denture	
		A) Direct retainers	
		B) Indirect Retainers	
		Tooth Replacement	
		Principles of Removable Partial Denture Design	
В	Topic 2	Survey and Design	CO1, CO2
Ь	Topic 2	a) Surveyors	co1, co2
		•	
		b) Surveying	
		c) Designing	
		Mouth preparation and Master Cast, Impression materials and procedures for RPD, Preliminary Jaw relation and	
		esthetic try-in form some anterior replacement teeth, Laboratory procedures for framework construction	
C	Unit B Topic 12	Fitting the framework, Tri-in of the partial denture, Completion of the partial denture, Inserting the RPD, Postinsertion observations, Temporary acrylic Partial Dentures, Immediate RPD, RPD opposing Single Complete Denture, Maintenance phase	CO1, CO2
UNIT 3	Unit 3	FIXED PARTIAL DENTURES	
A		Introduction, Fundamentals of Occlusion, Articulators,	CO1
	Topic 1	Treatment planning for single tooth restorations, Fixed	
	•	Partial denture Configurations	
В		Principles of tooth preparation, Preparations for full veneer	CO1
	Topic 2	crowns, Preparations for partial veneer crowns, Provisional	
	F	Restorations, Fluid Control & Soft Tissue Management	
С		Impressions, Working Casts and Dies, Wax Patterns,	CO1
-	Topic 3	Pontics and Edentulous Ridges, Esthetic Considerations,	
	1	Finishing and Cementation,	
	1	1 moning and Community	
		Tonics to be covered in brief-	
		Topics to be covered in brief-	
		Topics to be covered in brief- a) Solder joints and other connectors b) All-Ceramic Restorations	



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c) Metal-Ceramic Restorations	
d) Preparations of Intracoronal Restorations	
e) Preparations for extensively damaged teeth	
f) Preparations for periodontally weakened teeth	
g) The functionally generated path technique	
h) Investing and Casting	
Resin-Bonded Fixed Partial Dentures	
_	c) Metal-Ceramic Restorations d) Preparations of Intracoronal Restorations e) Preparations for extensively damaged teeth f) Preparations for periodontally weakened teeth g) The functionally generated path technique h) Investing and Casting

		Attendance	Minimum 75% is Needed for	both theory and clinical practical
		Quizzes	Taken in every 3 months	
		Presentations	Video Presentation	
1.	<b>Course evaluation</b>	Any Other	Project based learning, flip le	arning, Assignments
		Annual	Theory-100 Marks	
		Examination	Practical-100Marks	
		11. Syllabus o	of Complete denture	Charles M. Heartwell Jr,
	Text book/s*	12. Bouchers	"Prosthodontic Treatment for	ArthurO.Rahn
		Edentulou	is Patients	Boucher
2.		13. Essentials	of Complete Prosthodontics	
		14. Mc. Crake	•	Sheldon winkler
		TED learning		
3.	Other References	EBSCOHOST		
		Various scientific	articles from various sources	

# Course Modules –

# 2.1 Module A1: Syllabus

Sc	hool: School of	Batch: 2023-2028
De	ental Sciences	
Pr	ogram:	BDS (Bachelor of Dental Surgery)
1	<b>Course Code</b>	BDS408
2	<b>Course Title</b>	PEDIATRIC & PREVENTIVE DENTISTRY
3	Credits	NA
4	<b>Contact Hours</b>	2-0-6
	( <b>L-T-P</b> )	



	Course Type	Compulsory (CORE)
5	Course Objective	<ol> <li>Complete and comprehensive oral assessment of a child patient.</li> <li>Organise a treatment plan that will fulfill a childs behavior, preventive, restorative and interseptive orthodontic needs.</li> <li>Assess a pediatric patient, councel the parent/guardian and use appropriate behavior management effective communication strategies to make dental experience positive for children</li> <li>Perform and provide both preventive and therapeutic dental treatment for infants, children and adolescents including those with special health care needs and demonstrate professionalism and ethical practice in patient care clinics.</li> </ol>
6	Course Outcomes	CO1: Adequate knowledge of the development, structure and function of the teeth, mouth and jaws and associated tissues both in health and disease and their relationship and effect on general state of health and also the bearing on physical and social well-being of the child patient.  CO2: Adequate knowledge of biological function and behavior of child in health and sickness as well as the influence of the natural and social environment on the state of health so far as it affects dentistry.  CO3: Able to diagnose and manage various common dental problems encountered in pediatric dental practice, keeping in mind the expectations and the right of the society to receive the best possible treatment available wherever possible.  CO4: Able to communicate effectively with patient, parent or guardian.
7	Course Description	In Paediatric dentistry, the students should concentrate on clinical management, efficacy of preventive measures, treatment needs particularly for children with disabilities. In oral medicine and oral diagnosis, the student should receive instruction in various lesions, occurring in the oral cavity with particular reference to oral cancer.

8	Outline syllabu	s	CO Mapping
	UNIT 1	Unit 1	



A	Topic 1	INTRODUCTION TO PEDODONTICS AND PREVENTIVE DENTISTRY, GROWTH & DEVELOPMENT, DEVELOPMENT OF OCCLUSION, DENTAL ANATOMY AND HISTOLOGY	CO1
В	Topic 2	DENTAL MATERIALS USED IN PEDIATRIC DENTISTRY	CO1
С	Topic 3	DENTAL RADIOLOGY RELATED TO PEDODONTICS, ORAL SURGICAL PROCEDURES IN CHILDREN.	CO, CO3
UNIT 2			
A	Topic 1	DENTAL CARIES	CO1, CO3
В	Topic 2	GINGIVAL & PERIODONTAL DISEASES IN CHILDREN	CO3
С	Topic 3	PEDIATRIC OPERATIVE DENTISTRY	CO3
UNIT 3			
A	Topic 1	CHILD PSYCHOLOGY	CO3, CO4
В	Topic 2	DENTAL EMERGENCIES IN CHILDREN & THEIR MANAGEMENT	CO3
С	Topic 3	BEHAVIOUR MANAGEMENT	CO2



UNIT 4			
	ORAL	MEDICINE & THERAPEUTICS	
A		PEDIATRIC ENDODONTICS	CO1,CO2,CO3
	Topic 1		, ,
В		TRAUMATIC INJURIES IN CHILDREN	CO1,CO2,CO3
	Topic 2		, , , , , , , , , , , ,
C		PREVENTIVE AND INTERCEPTIVE	CO1,CO2,CO3
	Topic 3	ORTHODONTICS	

UNIT 5			
A		DENTAL CARE OF CHILDREN WITH	CO1,CO3
	Topic 1	SPECIAL NEEDS	
В		ORAL HABITS IN CHILDREN	CO1,CO3
	Topic 2		ŕ
C		CONGENITAL ABNORMALITIES IN	CO1,CO3
	Topic 3	CHILDREN	

		Attendance	Minimum 75% is Needed for both theory and clinical practical
	Course	Quizzes	Taken in every 3 months
1.	evaluation	Presentations	Video Presentation
	evaluation	Any Other	Project based learning, Assignments
		Annual	Theory-100 marks
		Examination	Practical-100 marks
		S Author R	Title
		1 Pinkham,	, JR Pediatric Dentistry infancy through adolescence
2.	Text book/s*	2 Mc Dona	ald, RE Dentistry for the child and adolescent
4.	1 CAL DOOK/S	3 Ghai, OP	Ghai essential paediatrics
		4 Goran Ko	och Pedodontics Clinical Approach
		5 Welbury	Pediatric Dentistry
		6 Cameron	Handbook of pediatric
		Angus	dentistry
		7 Stephen V	Wei Pediatric Dentistry Total



		Patient Care
2	Other	TED learning
3.	References	Various scientific articles from various sources

### **Mapping of Course Outcomes with PO's and PSO's**

cos	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PSO 1	PSO2
CO101.1	_	2	3	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	1
CO101.2	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-
CO101.3	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	3
CO102.1	1	1	1	-	1	-	2	-	1	2	-
CO102.2	3	1	2	1	1	-	2	1	1	2	-
CO102.3	1	-	3	1	2	1	2	2	2	3	2
CO103.1	3	2	2	2	1	-	-	2	1	2	1
CO103.2	3	1	3	1	_	-	2	1	2	3	1
CO103.3	3	1	3	1	_	-	1	1	1	3	3
CO201.1	2	1	2	_	_	-	1	2	1	2	1
CO201.2	2	1	2	1	-	1	1	1	1	2	1
CO201.3	3	2	1	2	1	2	2	3	2	3	1
CO201.4	3	2	3	1	-	2	1	2	1	1	1
CO202.1	3	3	1	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	3
CO202.2	3	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	3
CO202.3	3	3	1	1	3	2	2	1	1	2	1
CO203.1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	2	2	3	3



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CO203.2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	3
CO251.1	3	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	3	2
CO252.1	3	3	-	-	2	2	2	3	3	-	3
CO252.2	3	3	-	2	2	2	-	3	2	-	3
CO301.1	3	3	-	2	3	3	2	3	1	1	3
CO301.2	3	3	2	1	-	1	1	2	1	3	1
CO301.3	3	3	-	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	3
CO302.1	3	3	1	1	-	2	1	1	2	2	2
CO302.2	2	2	3	1	-	1	2	-	1	2	2



CO303.1	3	2	3	_	-	1	1	2	1	3	3
CO303.2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
CO303.3	2	2	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	3	1
CO401.1	3	3	1	3	1	-	3	3	1	1	1
CO401.2	2	1	2	2	-	1	1	2	2	1	1
CO402.1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3
CO402.2	1	1	1	-	-	3	3	3	2	3	3
CO402.3	3	3	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	2
CO403.1	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	3
CO404.1	3	2	1	_	1	1	-	-	1	3	3



CO404.2	3	3	1	-	1	2	1	2	-	2	2
CO405.1	3	2	1	-	2	-	1	1	1	2	1
CO405.2	3	2	2	-	-	2	1	2	1	3	3
CO405.3	3	3	1	2	-	-	2	2	2	1	1
CO406.1	3	3	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	3
CO406.2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3
CO406.3	2	1	-	-	1	3	3	1	2	1	1
CO406.4	2	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	-	-
CO407.1	3	3	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	3	2
CO407.2	3	3	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	2	3
CO407.3	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	2	-	1	1
CO408.1	3	2	-	-	2	1	1	2	1	3	2
CO408.2	3	3	-	1	2	2	2	3	2	2	3

**1**-Slight (Low)

2-Moderate (Medium)

**3**-Substantial (High)