

Programme and Course Structure

SCHOOL OF LAW LL.M.

Master of Law (NAAC Programme Code: SOL0112) (Session 2018-19)



1.1 Vision, Mission and Core Values of the University

Vision of the University

To serve the society by being a global University of higher learning in pursuit of academic excellence, innovation and nurturing entrepreneurship

Mission of the University

- 1. Transformative educational experience
- 2. Enrichment by educational initiatives that encourage global outlook
- 3. Develop research, support disruptive innovations and accelerate entrepreneurship
- 4. Seeking beyond boundaries.

Core Values

- Integrity
- Leadership
- Diversity
- Community



1.2 Vision and Mission of the School of Law

Vision of the School of Law

To Serve the Society by Being a Global Centre of Academic Excellence in Legal Studies & Research.

Mission of the School

- 1. Life Long Legal Learning
- 2. Promote Research with Global Perspective
- **3.** Providing Free Legal Aid
- **4.** Nurturing Socially Conscious Professionals

Core Values

- Integrity
- Leadership
- Diversity
- Justice
- Community



1.3 Programme Educational Objectives (PEO)

PEO1: To provide the students higher learning in law in specialized areas

PEO2: To promote legal research, suggesting remedies for socio-legal issues

PEO3: To inculcate values of lifelong learning and being a responsible citizen to uphold spirit of the constitution with global outlook

Methods of Forming PEO's

- **STEP 1:** The needs of the Nation and society are identified through scientific publications, industry interaction and media.
- STEP 2: Taking the above into consideration, the PEOs are established by the Coordination Committee of the department.
- **STEP 3:** The PEOs are communicated to the alumni and their suggestions are obtained.
- STEP 4: The PEOs are communicated to all the faculty members of the department and their feedback is obtained.
- STEP 5: The PEOs are then put to the Board of Studies of the department for final approval.



1.3.3 Program Outcomes (PO's)

On successful completion of the programme, the post graduates shall-

- 1. Understand higher theoretical concepts.
- 2. Promote legal research in the Socio-Legal areas.
- 3. The students shall develop leadership skills, enabling the student to lead as well as to work in a group.
- 4. The students shall be socially conscious human being with global outlook, possessing ability to bridge the gap between law and society and make the law an instrument of social change.



School of Law, Program –LLM Batch: 2018-2019 TERM: I

(Corporate/International/Criminal)

S. No.	Subject Code	Subjects		Feachii Load	_		Core/Elective Pre-Requisite/	Type of Course: 1. CC	
			L	Т	P	Credits	Co Requisite	2. AECC 3. SEC 4. DSE	
	Theory Subjects								
1.	MAL 101	Research Method And Legal Writing		0	0	3	Core	CC	
2.	MAL 103	Law And Justice In A Globalizing World		0	0	3	Core	CC	
3.	MAL 123	Cyber Law	2	0	0	2	Core	CC	
4.	MAL 122	Comparative Public Law/System Of Governance		0	0	3	Core	CC	
5.	MAL 111	Criminal Jurisprudence		0	0	2	Core	CC	
6. MAL 121 International Human Rights		2	0	0	2	Core	CC		
Total Credits									



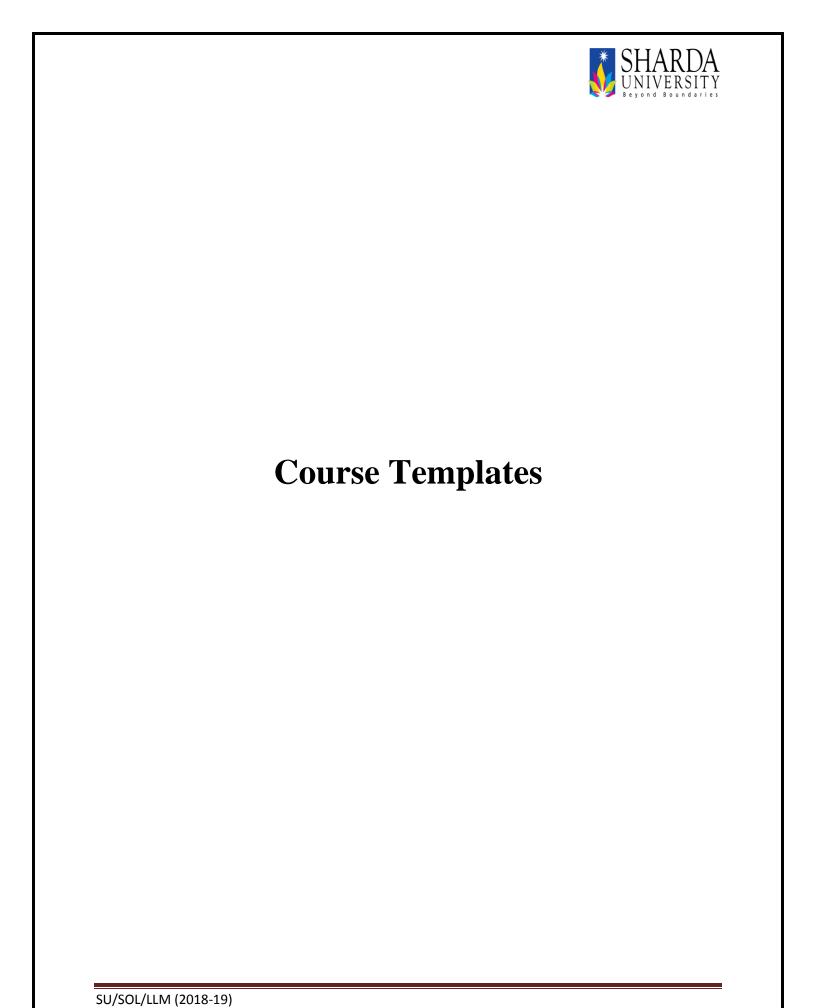
School of Law, Program -LLM Batch: 2018-2019 TERM: II.

(Corporate/International/Criminal)

S.	Subject	Subjects		ching L	oad		Core/Elective	Type of
No ·	Code		L	Т	P	Credits	Pre-Requisite/ Co Requisite	Course: 1. CC 2. AECC 3. SEC 4. DSE
,		Theo	ry sub	jects				
1	MAL 109	Competition Law	2	0	0	2	Core	CC
2	MAL 119	International Trade Law	2	0	0	2	Core	CC
3	MAL 120	International Commercial Arbitration	2	0	0	2	Core	CC
4	MAL 104	Company Law	2	0	0	2	Core	CC
5	MAL 129	Intellectual Property Rights	2	0	0	2	Core	CC
6	MAL 124	International Economics Law	2	0	0	2	Core	CC
7	MAL 125	Public International Law	2	0	0	2	Core	CC
8	MAL 126	Private International Law	2	0	0	2	Core	CC
9	MAL 127	Air & Space Law	2	0	0	2	Core	CC
10	MAL 112	International Criminal Law	2	0	0	2	Core	CC
11	MAL 112	International Criminal Law	2	0	0	2	Core	CC



12	10763	MAL 113	National Security & Regional Co- Operation		0	0	2	Core	CC
13	10764	MAL 114	Criminology		0	0	2	Core	CC
14	10765	MAL 115	Corporate & White Collar Crimes 2 0 0 2		Core	CC			
15	10780	MAL 130	Criminal Justice & Human Rights	2	0	0	2	Core	CC
	Practical/Viva-Voce/Jury								
16	10781	MAL 131	Dissertation	0	0	3	3	Core	AECC
17	10271	CCU 601	Community Connect		0	2	2	Core	AECC
TO	TOTAL CREDITS (Each Branch)								





Research Methodology

Scho Law	ool: School of	Batch: 2018-2019
Prog	gram: LLM	
Brai	nch: Law	Semester: I
1	Course Code	MAL 101
2	Course Title	Research Methodology
3	Credits	2
4	Contact	2-0-0
	Hours	
	(L-T-P)	
	Course Type	Compulsory
5	Course	1. To acquaint the students about Research Methodology & Legal writing
	Objective	2. To enable the students to develop skills in research and writing in a
		systematic manner.
6	Course	CO1: To recognize the importance, misconceptions and current trends
	Outcomes	related to research.
		CO2: To understand the formulation of research problem and analyze
		proper research design.
		CO3: To analyze various theories of data collection and sample design
		CO4: To evaluate the ability of developing the ability to critically analyse
		laws and point out their merits and demerits
		CO5: To evaluate legal research writing
7	Course	A research method is a systematic plan for conducting research.
'	Description	Sociologists draw on a variety of
	Description	both qualitative and quantitative research methods, including
		experiments, survey research, participant observation, and secondary data.
		Quantitative methods aim to classify features, count them, and create
		statistical models to test hypotheses and explain observations. Qualitative
		methods aim for a complete, detailed description of observations,
		including the context of events and circumstances.
8	Outline syllabu	
	Unit 1	INTRODUCTION TO RESEARCH, RESEARCH ETHICS &
		LEGAL RESEARCH
	_	
	A	Introduction to research, its importance, misconceptions & current trends
		in research.
	В	Research Ethics & other Ethical issues and challenges in the era of
		emerging techniques of socio-legal research.



C	_		re & Scope and Role of judges, jurist, law					
77.4.4			e in legal research.					
Unit 2			PROCESS OF LEGAL RESEARCH					
A		Kinds of Research Methods: Doctrinal and Non-doctrinal, Relevance of empirical research, Induction and deduction Method of Research.						
В		Major steps involved in doing Legal Research, Sources of Legal material for Legal research.						
С	problem, Lite	What is a research problem, Identification & formulation of Research problem, Literature Review, Research Design, Presumption and construction of hypotheses,						
Unit 3	COLLECTI	ON AND A	NALYSIS OF LEGAL RESEARCH DATA					
A	Various Ways & its Kinds.	s of Data Co	ollection- Primary & Secondary Data, Variables					
В	Use of Obser Case Study in		od, Interview Method, Questionnaire, Survey, & earch					
C	What is Samp	What is Sample, Sampling design, sampling techniques.						
Unit 4	PROCESSING AND ANALYSING LEGAL RESEARCH DATA							
A	Collection of	Collection of Data in Legal Research.						
В	Processing an	Processing and Analysis of legal research data.						
С	Use of Variou Interpretation		techniques in Data Analysis and las Ti)					
Unit 5	AN INTROI RESEARCH		TO LEGAL WRTING & WRITING LEGAL					
A	Citation Meth	Citation Methodology in Legal Research,						
В	Writing a Leg dissertations.	•	Report, Writing extended essays, reports and					
С	Guidelines fo Commission.	r doctoral re	search laid down under University grant					
Mode of examination	Theory/Jury/I	Theory/Jury/Practical/Viva						
Weightage	CA	MTE	ETE					
Distribution	30%	20%	50%					
Text book/s*	1. 'Legal reso	earch Meth	odology' by Dr. S R Myenni.					
Other References			Methodology' by Dr. Rattan Sngh.					
101010100	2. 'Research methodology: Method and techniques', (New Delh Wiley Eastern Ltd. 1985)' by C.R. Kothari.							



- 3. 'Legal Language & Legal writing' by Prof. K .L. Bhatia Universal Publishing Company.
- 4. **'Legal Method & Writing'** (Legal Research & Writing) by Charles R. Callerors –Amazon.
- 5. 'Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative and Mixed Methods Approaches' John W. Creswell: Sage South Asia edition: 2012.
- 6. Dawson, Catherine, 2002, *Practical Research Methods*, New Delhi, UBS Publishers, Distributors.
- 7. Kumar, Ranjit, 2005, 'Research Methodology- A Step-by-Step Guide for Beginners', (2nd ed.), Singapore, Pearson Education.
- 8. Fredric Charles Hicks, 'Materials and Methods in Legal Research' (Lawyers Cooperative Publishing, New York).
- 9. Goode and Hall, 'Methods in social Research' (Singapore: Mac Grawhill Book Co.Book Co. 1985).
- 10. Harvard Law Review Association, 'The Bluebook: Uniform system of Citation' (Harvard Law Review, Harvard).
- 11. Janathan Anderson, 'Thesis and Assignment Writing' (Wiley Eastern Ltd., New Delhi).
- 12. Johan Gaitung, '*Theory and Methods of Social Research*'(London: George Allen & Unwin Ltd., 1970).
- 13. S K Verma and AfzalVani, Legal Research Methodology, ILI, New Delhi. Selltiz, Jahoda'Research Methods in Social Relations' (Holt, Rinehart and Winston, New York, 1964).



Criminal Jurisprudence

School: SOL		Batch: 2018-19
Prog	gram: LLM	Current Academic Year: 2018-19
	nch: 2018-19	Semester: I
1	Course Code	MAL 111
2	Course Title	Criminal Jurisprudence
3	Credits	2
4	Contact	2-0-0
	Hours	
	(L-T-P)	
	Course Type	Compulsory
5	Course Objective	The objectives of this course is to
	3	1. Define the underlying issues with respect to Criminal Justice and Human Rights.
		2. Explain the contemporary issues like, terrorism organised crime having an impact on human rights.
		3. Describe the global system for protection of human rights as well as their appreciation for universal importance of human rights.
		4. Relate the students with the academic expertise in the field of Criminal Justice and Human Rights.
6	Course Outcomes	After completion of the course, student shall-CO1. recognise the inter-relation between Criminal Justice System and Human Rights CO2. develop an understanding of theories of punishment and rights and protections available to the victims, accused and convicts CO3. recognise human rights issues arising in the contemporary world. CO4. develop an understanding of important role of administration of criminal justice system, Juvenile Delinquents and Human Rights, Human Trafficking CO5. recognise concept of International Crime and provisions regarding Palermo Convention and international Criminal Court
7	Course	Criminal Justice System endeavours to protect and uphold the human
,	Description	rights. This course aims to delve in the concept of the Human Rights at International and domestic level. The Course shall examine the Constitutional and legal mandate in respect of the Human rights as well as the role of the courts in protecting the human rights apart from highlighting different Human rights issues. The objective of the course is to apprise the students with the Concept of Human Rights and the Constitutional and legal provisions for the protection of the human rights an insight about concepts of human rights and role of legislature, police, courts and international organisation in protection of human rights.



8	Outline syllabus						
-	Unit 1	Introduction to Criminal Justice and Human Rights					
	A			ion and Human Rights; Universal Declaration			
				ction of Human Rights Act, 1993			
				nal Liability, Compensatory Jurisprudence			
	С	•		Rights, Rights of Accused, Fair Trial, Speedy			
		Trial, Legal A					
	Unit 2						
	A	Objectives an	d theories of	Punishment, Capital Punishment, Sentencing			
		Process and Policies					
	В			eopardy, Protection against Self Incrimination			
	С			on conviction, Probation, Parole, Furlough,			
		Rehabilitation	on release				
	Unit 3						
	A			lems, Prison Reforms, Rights of Prisoners,			
		Women Prison					
	В			todial Violence, Open/Model Prisons			
	С			, Palermo Convention on Transnational			
	TT	Organised Cri	me, 2000				
	Unit 4	Intermediated name of Additional Control of					
	A	International norm on Administration of Criminal Justice-UN General Assembly Resolution					
	В			stance in Criminal Proceedings, International			
	B		rt - Rome Statu				
	С	1		man Rights, Human Trafficking			
	Unit 5	va venne Benn	iquents una 11a	man rights, framan framening			
	A	Growth and D	evelopment of	Victimology, Plea Bargaining			
	В			tion of all Forms of Discrimination Against			
				tion against torture			
	С			War Crime, Issues of Refugees			
	Mode of	Theory					
	examination						
	Weightage	CA	MTE	ETE			
	Distribution	30%	20%	50%			
	References	1) Vibhute, 1	K.I.: Criminal	Justice-Perspectives of the Criminal Justice			
		Process in India					
				Nogy & Criminal Administration			
		2) Srivastava, S.S.: Criminology & Criminal Administration					
		3) Srivastava S.S.: Criminology, Penology & Victimology					
		4) Baxi, Uper	ndra : Law and	Poverty: Critical Essays			
		5) Baxi, Upe in India, II	_	Suffering, Seriously: Social Action Litigation			
6) Kumar, Naresh: Constitutional Rights of Prisoners R.: Law			aresh : Constitu	tional Rights of Prisoners R.: Law and Social			



Change

- 7) Meagher, Phillipson, M.: Sociological aspects of Crime & Deviance
- 8) Rajgopal, P.R.: Violence and Response: A Critique of India Criminal Justice System
- 9) Rao, S.: Dynamics of Crime
- 10) Goswami, B.K.: A Critical Study of Criminology and Penology, Allahabad Law Agency, n.d.
- 11) Sutherland, E.H.: Principles of Criminology, I.B. Lippincott Co., New York
- 12) Ruth and Jorden Cavan: Delinquency and Crime, Cross Cultural Perspectives, Philadelphia
- 13) Singh, Ujwal: Prisoners as Citizens
- 14) Rao. S. VenuGopal: Criminal Justice: Problems and Perspectives in India", Delhi, Konark
- 15) Ashutosh: Rights of Accused, Universal
- 16) Agarwal, H.O. Implementation of Human Rights Covenants with Special Reference to India
- 17) Baxi, Upendra, "Clemency, Extradition and death: the Judicial Discourse in Kehar Singh", Journal of Indian Law Institute, vol.30, no.4, Oct- Dec. 1998, pp.501-86.
- 18) Bhargava, G.S., "National Human Rights Commission: An Assessment of Its Functioning", in K.P. Saksena, ed., Human Rights: Fifty Years of India's Independence (New Delhi: Gyan Publishing House, 1999), pp.106-118.
- 19) Amnesty International, "Campaign for the Abolition of Torture", Philosophy and Science Action, vol.5, nos. 3-4 1984, pp.205- 208.
- 20) Aroras, Nirman "Custodial Torture in Police Station in India: A Radical Assessment", Journal of Indian Law Institute, vol. 41, nos.3 and 4, 1999, pp.513-29
- 21) Bag, R.K., "Domestic Violence and Crime Against Women: Criminal Justice Response in India ", Journal of Indian Law Institute, vol. 39, nos.2-4, 1997, pp.359-75. 67
- 22) Bava, Noorjahan, ed., Human Rights and Criminal Justice Administration in India, Uppal Publishing House, Delhi
- 23) Bhagwati, P.N., "Human Rights in the Criminal Justice System ", Journal of the Indian Law Institute, vol. 27, no.1, 1985, pp 1-22.



International Human Rights Law

	ool: SCHOOL LAW	Batch: 2014-2019
Prog	gram: LLM	Current Academic Year: 2018-19
Brai	nch:	Semester: I
1	Course Code	
2	Course Title	INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS LAW
3	Credits	4
4	Contact	Contact Hours 48
	Hours	Assessment 25
	(L-T-P)	Guided Study 27
		Total hours 100
	Course Type	Compulsory
5	Course Objective	 To introduce students to the concept of Human Rights. To introduce students with the emergence of International Human Rights and role of United Nations. To give an understanding of the various human rights available to the marginalized groups. To introduce students to the various International and Regional instruments pertaining to Human Rights.
6	Course	After completion of course, the student will be able to:
7	Outcomes Course Description	CO1: Recognize the role of U N in the area of human rights and also various stages of development of Human Rights. CO2: Evaluate the role of United Nations in promotion and protection of Human Rights. CO3: Recognize various rights of marginalized groups like women and children and refugees. CO4: Evaluate the role of various International and Regional Human Rights instruments in securing human rights. CO5: Critically analyse the role of Indian judiciary in promotion and protection of human rights. This course will help the students in building a good understanding of International Human rights Law. It will acquaint the students with the development of Human Rights law through various international instrumentalities. The course also provides an opportunity to the students to
		learn about Indian Constitutional provisions and role of Indian Supreme Court with respect to Human Rights in India.
8 Outline syllabu		
Unit 1		Introduction
	A	Perspectives and Foundations of Human Rights -Foundational Aspects - Meaning and Concept of Human Rights
	В	Notion and Classification of Rights: Natural, Moral, Fundamental and Legal



	Rights							
С	Three Generat	ions of Human	Rights					
Unit 2			ts Instruments					
A			Human Rights Law					
71	6							
В		nd Human Righ						
С			Universal Declaration of Human Rights,					
			vil and Political Rights; and the International					
			al and Cultural Rights.					
Unit 3			le Groups- Women and Children					
A		f Women and	Children in International and National					
	Perspective							
-	77 51	1777						
В	Human Rights	and Women's	Rights –International and National Standards					
С	Harana Dialata	Human Rights of Children-International and National Standards						
Unit 4								
			le Groups- Refugees and Minorities					
A B	International Protection For the Refugees and the Minorities							
D	Declaration on the Rights of Persons Belonging to National or Ethnic, Religious and Linguistic Minorities, 1992							
С			and other International Instruments.					
Unit 5								
A	Regional Human Rights Instruments Regional Human Rights Instruments.							
В	Role of Amnesty International, Red Cross and other Institutions in							
	protection and promotion of Human Rights.							
С	Constitution of India and role of India's higher judiciary in protection and							
	promotion of Human Rights.							
Mode of	Theory							
examination								
Weightage	CA	MTE	ETE					
Distribution	30%	20%	50%					
Text book/s*	_	-	on of Human Rights Covenants with Special					
		`	d: KitabMahal)					
Other	REFERENCI							
References		_	., Implementation of Human Rights Covenants					
	with Special Reference to India (Allahabad: KitabMahal, 1983).							
		_	s 19 Alam, Aftab, ed., Human Rights in India:					
		_	s (New Delhi: Raj Publications, 1999).					
		-	o, The United Nations and Human Rights					
	,	on: Clarendon I						
	4. Bajwa, G.S. and D.K. Bajwa, Human Rights in India:							
			Violations (New Delhi: D.K. Publishers, 1996).					



- 5. Bansal, V.K., Right to Life and Personal Liberty (New Delhi: Deep and Deep, 1986).
- 6. Banton, Michael, International Action against Racial Discrimination (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1996).
- 7. Basu, D.D., Human Rights in Constitutional Law (New Delhi: Prentice Hall, 1994).
- 8. Batra, Manjula, Protection of Human Rights in Criminal Justice Administration: A Study of the Right of Accused in Indian and Soviet Legal Systems (New Delhi: Deep and Deep, 1989).
- 9. Bava, Noorjahan, ed., Human Rights and Criminal Justice Administration in India (New Delhi: Uppal Publishing House, 2000).
- 10. Baxi, Upendra, Inhuman Wrongs and Human Rights (Delhi: HarAnand Publications, 1994).
- 11. Begum, S.M., ed., Human Rights in India: Issues and Perspectives (New Delhi: APH Publishing Co., 2000).
- 12. Bhagwati, P.N., Legal Aid as Human Rights (Dharwad: JagrutBharut, 1985).
- 13. Bhargava, G.S. and R.M.Pal, ed., Human Rights of Dalits: Societal Violation (New Delhi: Gyan Publishing House, 2000).
- 14. Bhatia, K.L. and others, Social Justice of Dr. B.R. Ambedkar (New Delhi: Deep and Deep, 1995).
- 15. Borgohain, Bani, Human Rights: Social Justice and Political Change (New Delhi: Kanishka Publishers, 1999).
- 16. Burgers, J.H., and H. Danelius, The United Nations Convention against Torture (Dordrecht: MartinusNijhoff, 1988).
- 17. Cassese, J., Human Rights in Changing World (Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1990).
- 18. Chandra, Shailja, Justice V.R. Krishna Iyer on Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles (New Delhi: Deep and Deep, 1998).
- 19. Chatrath, K.J.S., ed., Education for Human Rights and Democracy (Shimla: Indian Institute of Advanced Studies, 1998).
- 20. Clark, R.S., A United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights (The Hague: MartinusNijhoff, 1972).
- 21. Desai, A.R., ed., Violations of Democratic Rights in India (Bombay: Popular Prakashan, 1986).
- 22. Detrick, S., The United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child (Dordrecht: MartinusNijhoff, 1992).
- 23. Dhavan, Rajeev, ed., Judges and Judicial Power: Essays in Honour of Justice V.R. Krishna Iyer (London: Sweet & Maxwell Ltd., 1983).
- 24. Dikshit, R.C., Police: The Human Face (New Delhi: Gyan Publishing House, 1999).
- 25. Diwan, Paras and PeeyushiDiwan, Children and Legal Protection (New Delhi: Deep and Deep, 1994).



Competition Law

School:		Batch:					
Prog	gram:	Current Academic Year: 2019-20					
Bra	nch:	Semester: II					
1	Course Code	MAL-109					
2	Course Title	Competition law					
3	Credits	2					
4	Contact	2-0-0					
	Hours						
	(L-T-P)						
	Course Type	Compulsory					
5	Course						
	Objective						
6	Course	CO1: Competition Law and its role on economic policy.					
	Outcomes	CO2: Role of Anticompetitive agreements, cartels in world economy.					
		CO3: What is importance of Dominant position in competition Law?					
		CO4: What is Foreign Direct Investment role it plays in development of					
		Economy?					
		CO5: Importance of Tie in Arrangements in world economy.					
		CO6: Principles of Insurance, role of insurance in economy.					
		CO7: Importance of Banks in development of economy.					
7	Course	1. This paper focuses on the international aspect of corporate					
	Description	governance and competition laws of India in the contest of new					
		economic order.					
		2. The main objective of the course is to. The main aim of this paper					
		is also to assess the role of transnational corporations in the international trade.					
		3. Transnational corporations are the main players of the world economics.					
		4. On one hand the globalization and regionalization create a very					
		good conditions for development of TNCs, on the other hand firms					
		reinforce this processes by their export and foreign direct					
		investment					
8	Outline syllabu						
	Unit 1						
	A	Definition of Competition					
	В	Objectives of Competition Law Raghavan Committee Report					
	С	Indian scenario with an overview of MRTP Act, 1969					
	Unit 2						
	A	A.Anti-competitive Agreement					
		-Appreciable adverse effect					
		- Horizontal and Vertical agreements					
		- Effects doctrine					



	D	D. Duc L2L24	- of or 4			-~		
	В	B. Prohibition of anti-competitive agreementsConcerted practices and parallel behaviour						
		-	-	aranei bena	viour			
		- Cartel and C		L: 44:				
	~		and collusive					
	С		rrangements,	Exclusive	supply	agreement,	Resale	price
		maintenance a	agreement					
	Unit 3							
	A	A. Abuse of l		sition				
		- Relevant ma						
		- Predatory B						
		- Predatory pr						
		- Discriminate						
		- Relevant ma						
	В	Combination	1					
		- Value of As	sets					
		- Turnover						
		- Acquisition						
		- Conglomera	tion					
		- Joint Ventur						
		- Merger and	Amalgamation	n				
		- Notification						
	С	Competition	Commission	of India				
		- Establishme						
		- Duties	1					
		-Procedure fo	r inauirv					
		- Powers	1					
	Unit 4							
	A	World Trade	Organization					
	В		ect Investment	and Transf	er of Tea	chnology		
		_	oc m comment	4110 1141101				
	С	E-Commerce						
	Unit 5							
	A	Various types	of Banks and	their functi	ions			
	11	• •						
	В	Role and fund	ctions of Bank	ing Instituti	ions			
		Analysis of Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934						
	Mode of	Theory/Viva						
	examination							
	Weightage	CA	MTE	ETE				
	Distribution	30%	20%	50%				
	Text book/s*	AVTAR SINGH						
	Other	LEXIS NEXIS, VN PARANJPAY						
	References		,	·				
References								



Competition Law

Scho	ool: SOL	Batch: 2018-2020
	gram: LLM	Current Academic Year: 2018-19
	nch: Law	Semester:II
1	Course Code	
2	Course Title	Competition law
3	Credits	2
4	Contact Hours	3-1-2
	(L-T-P)	
	Course Type	Compulsory
5	Course	To impart basic knowledge of the International Trade.
	Objective	2. To understand the role of various international organizations as the
		=
		main players of the world economics.
		3. To understand the development of WTOs
	C	4. To understand the concepts of E-Commerce
6	Course	CO1: Students will be able to define and state the importance of
	Outcomes	International Trade
		CO2:Students will be able to explain the concept of NIEO principle
		CO3: Students will be able to illustrate the role of various international
		organizations including WTO and dispute resolution system.
		CO4:Students will be able to analyses the effect of world trade upon the
		environment
		CO5: Students will be able to illustrate the concept of FDI and
		international taxation.
		CO6: Summarizes outcome of different international conventions.
7	Course	The aim of this course is to make students understand the laws relating to
	Description	WTO, international sales, transportation with reference to shipping and
		aviation, international banking, insurance and taxation and also facilitate
		critical legal thinking on how to incorporate these laws in the Indian legal
		system while adhering to the principle of free and fair trade.
8	Outline syllabu	S
	Unit 1	
	A	UNCTAD and Evolution, Essential Components and achievements of
		New International Economic Order (NIEO)
	В	State acceptance and practice of NIEO principles
	С	Sovereignty over wealth and natural resources. Foreign investment,
		Transfer of technology, Extension of tariff preferences, Most favoured
		nation treatment
	Unit 2	
	A	Institutions
		GATT-1994 and the WTO
L	1	- 0/11 1// 1 mid mo 11 10



	International Monetary Fund
	World Bank
	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
В	Regional Free Trade Agreements
	• European Union (EU)
	 North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA)
	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC)
	 Regional and Global Free Trade: Conflicting or Complimentary?
С	North-south gap widened or narrowed.
Unit 3	
A	Regulation of International Corporate Activities
	Foreign Direct Investment
	Multinational Corporations
	Antitrust Law
	International Taxation
В	UN Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods
С	Force Majure and hardship
	 International Carriage of Goods by Sea
Unit 4	
A	Dispute Resolutions
	WTO Dispute Resolution Mechanism
	International Commercial Arbitration
	International centre for Settlement of Investment Dispute
В	Environmental dimension
С	E-Commerce
	WTO General Agreement on Trade in Service
	TO Seneral rigidement on Trade in Service
 1	



International Commercial Arbitration

Scho	ool: SCHOOL	Batch : 2018-2019
OF I	LAW	
Proc	gram: LLM	
Brai		Semester :II
1	Course Code	MAL120
2	Course Title	INTERNATIONAL COMMERCIAL ARBITRATION
3	Credits	2
4	Contact	2-0-0
	Hours	
	(L-T-P)	
	Course Type	OPTIONAL
5	Course	1. To acquaint the students with International Commercial Arbitration
	Objective	which is the burning mode of Alternate Dispute Settlement?
		2. To equip the students with international mode of dispute resolution
		pertaining to arbitration and other ADR that can be adopted to
		solve International disputes.
6	Course	CO1: The students will be equipped with nature and development,
	Outcomes	meaning of ICA
		CO2: The students will be able to explain the International agreements to
		arbitration
		CO3: The students will be equipped with the knowledge of UNCITRAL
		MODEL LAW, Salient features
		CO4: The students will be able to explain International Arbitration
		Institutions COS : The students will be able to explain Becognition and enforcement of
		CO5: The students will be able to explain Recognition and enforcement of international arbitration awards
		CO6: The students will be able to explain the Validity and competency of
		judicial intervention
7	Course	International commercial arbitration is a means of resolving disputes
′	Description	arising under international commercial contracts. It is used as an
		alternative to litigation and is controlled primarily by the terms previously
		agreed upon by the contracting parties, rather than by national legislation
		or procedural rules. Most contracts contain a dispute resolution clause
		specifying that any disputes arising under the contract will be handled
		through arbitration rather than litigation. The parties can specify the
		forum, procedural rules, and governing law at the time of the contract.
8	Outline syllabu	
	Unit 1	Meaning and historical development of International commercial
		arbitration,
	A	Meaning and historical development of International commercial
	-	arbitration, advantages and disadvantages
	В	International Commercial Agreements:



		Different kinds of agreements, Validity and essentials of Arbitration Agreement			
	С	Competency to enter into agreement, Application of Indian Law.			
	Unit 2		AL MODEL		
	A	Historical	background		
	В	Salient feature	es Relevant sect	tions of the Model	
	С	Applicability (of the Model		
	Unit 3	Institutional Arbitration			
	A	Institutional A	rbitration		
		Definition and	l meaning of In	stitutional Arbitration	
	В			ation: Constitution, Composition.	
	С	International C	Centre for ADR	: Functioning, composition, constitution.	
	Unit 4			ent of International Arbitration Awards	
	A	The London C	The London Court of International Arbitration		
	В	Recognition and Enforcement of International Arbitration Awards			
C Indian Position, Binding Effect					
Unit 5 Judicial Assistance to Arbitration					
	A	Judicial Assistance to Arbitration, Enforcement of Arbitration agreement			
	В	Inte			
	С	rim injunctions, Anti suit injunctions			
	Mode of	Court assistance in obtaining evidence Theory			
	examination	Theory			
	Weight age	CA	MTE	ETE	
	Distribution	30%	20%	50%	
	Text book/s*		l .	aw and practice of Arbitration & Conciliation	
				orths, New Delhi 2006).	
2. Avtar Singh, Law of Arbitration and Conciliation					
		Company, Lucknow, 2013) 3. Margaret L. Moses- The Principles and characteristics of			
		Interna	tional Comme	rcial Arbitration	
	Other	1. Jay E. Grenig- International Commercial Arbitration.			
	References	•		al Arbitration: Law and Practice.	
		3. Arbitration & conciliation Act, 1996- Central Law Publication.			
		4. Class Notes	.		



Company Law

School: SOL		Batch: 2018-2020
Prog	gram: LLM	Current Academic Year: 2018-19
Brai	nch: Law	Semester:II
1	Course Code	
2	Course Title	Company law
3	Credits	2
4	Contact Hours	3-1-2
	(L-T-P)	
	Course Type	Compulsory
5	Course	1. To Impart basic knowledge of the company laws in India
	Objective	2. To understand the effectively the process of formation and dissolution
		of a company in India.
		3. To understand the working of a company.
		4. To understandvarious provisions related to stake holders of a company.
6	Course	CO1: Students will be able tostate the importance of companies in India
	Outcomes	CO2:Students will be able to explainsthe concept of Corporate Personality
		CO3:students will be able to illustrates the concept of MOA and AOA
		CO4:Students will be analyses the effects of dissolution of a company.
		CO5:Students will be able to defineCSR explain the procedure related to
		issuance of securities and conduct of board meetings.
		CO6: Students will be able to summarizes the role of management,
		importance of meetings and board of directors.
7	Course	The aim of this course is to make students understand the laws relating to
	Description	company, its formation, working and dissolution. The provisions are
		changing according to the changing needs of the corporate environment in
		India. The object is to make student familiar with these changing nature of
0	O-41:11-1	company laws.
8	Outline syllabus Unit 1	S
		Nature and kinds of company
	A B	Promoters: Position, duties and liabilities
	С	Mode and consequences of incorporation
		Mode and consequences of incorporation
	Unit 2	Theory of Composite page polity
	A	Theory of Corporate personality Uses and abuses of the corporate form lifting of corporate vail
	В	Uses and abuses of the corporate form, lifting of corporate veil
	С	Memorandum of Association, alteration and the doctrine of ultra vires,
		Articles of Association, binding nature, alteration, relation with
		memorandum of Association
	Unit 3	
	A	Doctrine of Constructive Notice and Indoor Management-exceptions
	В	Prospectus: Issues, contents, kinds, liabilities for misstatement, statement



		in lieu of prospectus
	C	
	С	The nature and classification of company securities
		Shares and general principles of allotment
		Statutory share certificate, its objects and effects
	Unit 4	
	A	Transfer of shares, restriction of transfer, relationship between transferor
		and transferee, issue of share at premium, role of public finance
		institutions
B Conversion of loans debenture B Duties of court to protect interest		Share Capital, reduction of share capital
		Conversion of loans debentures into capital
		Duties of court to protect interests of creditors and shareholders.
Directors: Kinds, Powers and Duties		Directors: Kinds, Powers and Duties
		Role of nominee Directors, Managing Director and other managerial
personnel		
		Corporate Social Responsibility
Dissolution of companies.		Dissolution of companies.



Intellectual Property Right

Scho	ool: SOL	Batch: 2018-19			
Prog	gram: LLM	Academic Year: 2018			
Brai		Semester:2nd			
1	Course Code				
2	Course Title	Intellectual Property Right			
3	Credits	2			
4	Contact	3-1-2			
	Hours				
	(L-T-P)				
	Course Type	Compulsory			
5	Course	1. Familiarize the students with basic IPR laws in India.			
	Objective	2. Enumerate the crucial aspect of IPR laws relating to vesting and			
	_	protection of rights of the owner.			
		3. Acquaint the students with procedural nuances pertaining to protection			
		of IPR.			
		4. Develop in the students the understanding of necessary aspects of IPR.			
6	Course	After completion of course, the student will be able to:			
	Outcomes	CO1: Recognize the role of IPR laws in a legal system.			
		CO2: Explain the rights and liabilities of the owner of intellectual property.			
		CO3: Illustrate the existing categories of intellectual property.			
		CO4: Distinguish between various types of intellectual property.			
		CO5: Evaluate the intellectual property laws in cyberspace.			
7	Course				
'	Description	Intellectual property rights are like any other property right. They allow			
	Description	creators, or owners, of patents, trademarks or copyrighted works to benefit			
		from their own work or investment in a creation. This course helps the			
		student in building the knowledge of IPR laws applicable in India.			
		student in building the knowledge of it it haws applicable in findia.			
8	Outline syllabu	IS .			
	Unit 1	Introduction to Intellectual Property and its Abuse			
	A	General Principles of Intellectual Property Rights			
	В	Abuse of Intellectual Property—Concept, Redress under Art.40 TRIPs and			
		Competition Law			
	C	International legal instruments relating to IPR			
	Unit 2	The Copyright Protection			
	A	Origin of Copyright Laws			
	В	Concept of Ownership			
	С	Understanding Indian and International perspective			
	Unit 3	The Trademark Protection			
	A	Introduction to Trademark Law and practice			
	В	Protecting Domain name as Trademark			



С	Protection of Trade Dress & colour combinations				
Unit 4	The Patent L	The Patent Laws			
A	Patent Laws: I	Principles and S	Strategies		
В	Requirement a	s to invention			
С	Infringement of	of Patent			
Unit 5	Protection Ag	gainst Unfair (Competition		
A	The Need for	Protection			
В	The Legal Bas	sis for Protection	on		
C	The Acts of U	nfair Competit	ion		
Mode of	Theory				
examination					
Weightage	CA	MTE	ETE		
Distribution	30%	20%	50%		
Text book/s*	V.K. Ahuja, L	V.K. Ahuja, Law Relating to Intellectual Property Rights (2016).			
Other References	• P. Narayanan, <i>Intellectual Property Law</i> (Eastern Law House, Calcutta, 1999) [Student Ed.]				
	M.K. Bhandari, Law relating to Intellectual Property Rights				
	(Central Law Publications, 2013) [Student Ed.]				
	• W.R. Cornish, <i>Intellectual Property</i> (Sweet and Maxwell, 3rd ed. 1996)				
	• U.I.F. Anderfelt, <i>International Patent Legislation and Developing Countries</i> (1971).				
			tht and Related Rights: National and tives (Macmillan India Ltd., Delhi, 2007).		



<u>International Economics Law</u>

School: School of		Batch: LL.M (2018-19)	
Law	•		
Prog	gram: LL.M	Current Academic Year: 2018-19	
Brai	nch:	Semester:2nd	
1	Course Code	MAL124	
2	Course Title	International Economics Law	
3	Credits	2	
4	Contact	3-1-2	
	Hours		
	(L-T-P)		
	Course Type	Compulsory /Elective	
5	Course	1. To give students an understanding of the International Economic Law	
	Objective	and its principles.	
		2. To introduce the students with international economic systems like	
		GATT and WTO and its mechanism.	
		3. To provide students the legal understanding of the functioning of the	
		international economic law and national economic law.	
		4. To explain the difference between national and international economic	
		law.	
		5. To impart legal research skills to students in the field of international	
		economic law.	
6	Course	After the completion of the course, the students will be able to	
	Outcomes	CO1: Define and explain the international economic law and international investment law.	
		CO2:Explain the functioning of GATT & WTO	
		CO3:Illustrate how dispute settlement is done in GATT & WTO and in	
		International Investment Law	
		CO4:Analyze the difference between national and international economic	
		law.	
		CO5: Summarize the functioning of international economic law.	
7		The course provides a study of contemporary regimes of international	
	Course	economic law. It focuses on the functioning of the legal mechanisms and	
	Description	its role in regulating the international economic systems through WTO,	
	_	GATT and of dispute settlement within the regime. It assesses the	
		challenges and prospects of international economic law with national	
		economic law.	
8	Outline syllabu	S	
	Unit 1	History and definitions of International Economics Law	
	A	Defining International Economic Law	
	В	Nature and Sources of International Economic Law	
	С	Subjects and their role in the development of IEL	
	Unit 2	Principles of IEL	
	A	Economic Sovereignty	



В	Extraterritorial Jurisdiction				
С	Equality & Reciprocity and State Immunity				
Unit 3	GATT & W		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
A	Origin and Evolution				
В	Principles of Non Discrimination				
С	Dispute Settlement Procedures under GATT &WTO				
Unit 4	•	l Investment			
A	Background,	Sources and D	Definition		
В	Standard of treatment of foreign investments				
С	Settling inves	Settling investment disputes			
Unit 5			ional and International Economic Law		
A	Introduction				
В	Formulation:	Process and su	ıbstance		
С	Implementation	on and legal so	crutiny		
Mode of	Theory				
examination					
Weightage	CA	MTE	ETE		
Distribution	30%	20%	50%		
Text book/s*	Qureshi and Ziegler, <i>International Economic Law</i> , Sweet and Maxwell, 2011.		ational Economic Law, Sweet and Maxwell,		
Other References	 Baxi, Upendra, "The New International Economic Order. Basic Needs and Rights: Notes towards Development of the Right to Development", <i>Indian Journal of International Law</i>, 1983, vol. 23, pp. 225. Dolzer, Rudolf and ChristophSchreuer, <i>Principles of International Investment Law</i>, Oxford University Press, 2008. Gartia, Frank J, <i>Global Justice and International Economic Law</i>, Cambridge University Press, 2013. Jackson, John H., <i>The World Trading System: Law and Policy of International Economic Relations</i>, Cambridge: MIT Press, 2005. Kaul, A.K., "Developing Countries in the GATT/WTO- Their Obligation and the Law", <i>Indian Journal of International Law</i>, 2004 Vol. 44, pp. 451-487. Lowenfeld, Andreas F., <i>International Economic Law</i>, Oxford University Press, 2008. Schoenbaum and Petros C. Mavroidis, <i>The World Trade Orgnisation: Law Practice and Policy</i>, Oxford University Press. Tietje& Tams, <i>Documents in International Economic Law: Trade Investment & Finance</i>, Oxford University Press, 2012. 				



Public International Law

	ool: School of	Batch: 2018-2019
Law		
	gram: LLM	C 4 11
	nch: Law	Semester: 1I
1	Course Code	MAL 125
2	Course Title	Public International Law
3	Credits	2
4	Contact	3-1-2
	Hours	
	(L-T-P)	
	Course Type	Compulsory
5	Course	1. Introduce to the students the concepts of public international law and
	Objective	their application.
		2. Understand different types of laws relating to relationships between
		states and their impact on residents.
		3. Acquire knowledge regarding public international law and be able to
	_	analyse it so as to find out the merits and demerits.
6	Course	CO1: Identify the basic concepts in public international law.
	Outcomes	CO2: Understand the basic doctrines and concepts of public international
		law.
		CO3: Applying conceptual understanding to describe and explain practical
		issues.
		CO4: Developing the ability to critically analyse laws and point out their
		merits and demerits.
		CO5: Critically discuss the limits and potentials of international law as a
	G	technique of public policy.
7	Course	The course aims to present a panorama of public international law, which
	Description	covers principles and rules that govern the relations between States and the
		latter's interactions with other international actors. The course is designed
		to give students a global understanding of the rules governing international
		relations and, ultimately, provide them with practical skills in legal
		reasoning and arguing, research and writing on international issues. The
		course will start with an introduction to the international legal order,
		including a presentation of the specificities of international law as
		compared to domestic law. It will then focus on core areas of public
		international law which involve the following questions: Who are the
		actors in the international legal system and to whom does international law apply? How is international law created and where can it be found? What
		are the fundamental principles of public international law, besides the
		multitude of international rules, with a special focus on one of them,
		namely the prohibition of the use of force? Finally, in case of breaches of
		international rules, how does international law react to such breaches?
Q	Outline sylleby	·
8	Outline syllabu	18



	Unit 1	Introduction	(10 lectures)			
	A	Nature, Defini	tion and Devel	lopment of International Law		
	В	Subject of Inte	rnational Law	•		
		States: Conditi	ion of Statehoo	od, Territory and Underlying Principles,		
		Sovereignty				
			Organization: C	Concept, Right and Duties under International		
		Law and Statu				
	С	Relationship E	Between Interna	ational Law and Municipal Law		
Unit 2 Nature and role of treaties (12 lecture			(12 lectures)			
	A	Treaties (Law of Treaties (19), History and Vienna Convention on the Law		
	В			to Law Making Treaties (Distinction and		
	_	Examples)				
	С		ples, General A	Assembly Resolutions, Security Council		
		Resolutions				
	Unit 3	State Jurisdic	tion and Reco	ognition (10 lectures)		
	A			al jurisdiction (including principle of		
		protective nati				
	В	Extradition and				
	С	Recognition: 7	•	s and Impact		
	Unit 4	Law of the Se	a (8 lectures)	•		
	A	Concepts (High Seas, Territorial Seas, Maritime Zone, Contiguous Zone)				
	В	United Nations Convention of Law of the Sea (UNCLOS)				
	C	Major Case La	ws, relevance,	, impact of the convention		
	Unit 5	United Nations (8 lectures)				
	A	United Nations: compositions, powers, General Assembly				
	В	The Security C	Council, The E	conomic and Social Council		
	C	The Internation	nal Court of Ju	stice, The Trusteeship Council		
	Mode of	Theory/Jury/P	ractical/Viva	-		
	examination					
	Weightage	CA	MTE	ETE		
	Distribution	30%	20%	50%		
	Text book/s*	· ·	oduction to Inte	ernational Law, Oxford University Press,		
		2013				
		,		Cambridge University Press, 2008 (6 th Edn)		
		•		he Making of International Law, Foundations		
				Oxford University Press, 2007		
		4.R. P. Dhokalia, The Codification of Public International Law				
		Kingdom: Manchester University Press, 1970				
		5.Mark Villiger, "The Factual Framework: Codification in Past and				
		Present", in Customary International Law and Treaties, Mark Villger,				
		pp.63-113, The Netherlands: Martinus Nijhoff, 1985				
6.Brownlie, International Law and the Use of Force by S Clarendon Press, 1991			w and the Use of Force by States, Oxford:			
		Ciarendon Pre	88, 1991			



	7.D.J.Harris Cases And Material on International Law.	
Other	Case Concerning Military and Paramilitary Activities in and Against	
References	Nicaragua (Nicaragua v. USA)	
	Liechtenstein v. Guatemala	
	Southern Bluefin Tuna Cases (New Zealand & Australia v Japan)	
	Luther vs. Sagor	
	North Sea Continental Shelf Case (F.R. of Germany/Denmark; F.R.	
	Germany/The Netherlands)	



Private International Law

Program: LL.M. Branch: Internat		Semester: II				
	ional Law	Semester: II				
	Course Code	Semester: II				
ĺ		MAL 126				
	Course Title	Private International Law				
	Credits	2				
	Contact Hours	24-13-13				
	(L-T-P)					
Course Objective	1. To equip the students with professional knowledge, learning a comprehensive understanding of Private International Law (Conflict Laws) and research skill.					
	Private I	To make the students understand the fundamentals of certain aspects of Private International Law such as nature, scope and various theories of Private International Law.				
	 To make the students understand various concepts such as R jurisdiction, nationality and domicile in the context of conflict of and recognition and enforcement of foreign judgments and a awards. To make the students learn various aspects of Private International such as marriages; matrimonial causes, legitimacy, legitimical adoption, guardianship and custody of children with due emphasicase law on the subject. To make the students understand about certain Private Intern Law aspects in the matter of movable and immovable property, to of tangible movables and assignment of intangible movable movable and succession with the aid of case law on the subject. 					
	contracts	To make the students learn the conflict of law aspects in respect of contracts and torts in the context of Private International Law with the case law on the subject.				
Course Outcomes	and con (Conflict CO2: The st theories CO3: The st and dom enforcen leading of CO4: The	cudents will be equipped with professional knowledge, learning imprehensive understanding of Private International Law to of Laws) and research skill. Independent will be in a position to explain nature, scope and various of Private International Law. International Law. In the context of conflict of laws and recognition and ment of foreign judgments and arbitral awards with the help of case law on the subject. In the students will be able to explain various aspects of Private onal Law, such as marriages; matrimonial causes, legitimacy,				



	aid of an	a a 1 avvv a m 41 a a					
	aid of case law on the subject.						
	CO5: The students will be able to explain various Private International Law aspects in the matter of movable and immovable property, transfer						
	_				1 1		
	of tangible movables and assignment of intangible movables,						
	insolvency and succession, with the aid of case law on the subject with						
		the aid of case law on the subject.					
		CO6: The students will be in a position to explain contracts and torts in the					
	context of Private International Law with the help of case law on the						
Course	subject.						
Course	Private International Law or Conflict of laws means a branch of Indian Law						
Description	applied by Indian courts whenever a dispute before it involves a foreign element. The scope and nature of this branch of law and various aspects of the						
	law such as characterisation, renvoi, jurisdiction, recognition and enforcement						
	for foreign judgments and awards, family law, property law and law of obligations are covered in this course.						
	Outline Syllabus						
UNIT I	Scope and Nature of Private International Law						
A	Scope and nature of Private International Law						
В	*			***			
C	Theories of Private International Law Characterisation and the incidental question; the time factor						
UNIT II	Renvoi ; Jurisdiction etc.						
A	Renvoi; Jurisdiction						
В	Domicile and Nationality						
С	Recognition and enforcement of foreign judgments and arbitral awards						
UNIT III	Family law						
A	Marriages; matrimonial causes						
В	Legitimacy and Legitimisation						
С	Adoption, guardianship and custody						
UNIT IV	Property Law						
A	Movable and immovable property						
В	Transfer of tangible movables; assignment of intangible movables						
С	Succession and insolvency						
UNIT V	Law of Obligations						
A	Contracts						
В	Torts						
С	Foreign moneta	ry obligations					
	Mode of	Theory					
	Examination						
	Weightage	CA	MTE	ETE			
	distribution	30%	20%	50%			
Books			Law, Deep and Dee	p			
Recommended	2. Atul M Setalvad, Conflict of Laws, Lexis Nexis						
	 V. C. Govindaraj, Conflict of Laws in India, Oxford University Press Cheshire, North & Fawcett: Private International Law, Oxford University Press 						
	4. Cheshire, North	x rawcett: Private	international Law,	Oxford University P	Tess		



Air and Space Law

School: SOL		Batch: 2018-19				
Program: LLM						
(International						
Law)						
Branch:		Semester: II				
1	Course Code	MAL 127				
2	Course Title	Air and Space Law				
3	Credits	2				
4	Contact	Contact Hours 24				
	Hours	Assessment 13				
	(L-T-P)	Guided Study 13				
		Total hours 50				
	Course Type	Compulsory				
5	Course	To introduce students to the concept and historical development of				
	Objective	Air and Space Law.				
	o ogodi (o	2. To give an understanding to the students about the National and				
		International legal instruments in Air and Space Law.				
		3. To impart knowledge about the recent emerging issues with respect				
		to Air and Space Law.				
		4. To develop in students an ability to analyze the potential liabilities				
		involved in the subject.				
		my or you m and swelfern				
6	Course	After completion of course, the student will be able to:				
	Outcomes	CO1: Recognize the role of Air and Space law in regulating airspace and				
		outer space.				
		CO2: Demonstrate an understanding of the major conventions for the				
		aviation sector.				
		CO3: Distinguish between Air Law and Space Law.				
		CO4: Demonstrate an understanding of outer space treaties and application				
		of international law to it.				
		CO5: Critically understand the current issues in Air and Space Law				
		regime.				
7	Course	Air and Space law is comparatively new area of law. Though it's part of				
	Description	International law regime but still lot of developments and changes are				
		required in order to regulate the airspace and outer space for human				
		activities. The subject here deals with not only the basic concepts in				
		relation to Air and Space legal regime but also tries to find out possible				
		solutions to issues such as problems of sovereignty in air and outer space.				
		Also, course will discuss major current issues such as aircraft hijacking,				
		space junks etc.				
8	8 Outline syllabus					
	Unit 1	Introduction				



A	Introduction to	Introduction to Air Law Definition, scope, origin & development.			
В			ventions relating to air space.		
С			embership, organs and functions; the		
			Organization (ICAO)		
Unit 2			,		
A	Sovereignty or	ver the air spac	e, transit rights, traffic and ancillary rights.		
В			Aircraft and the legal nature of aircraft.		
С	International recognition of rights in Aircraft, nationality and registration certificates of airworthiness along with international standards and recommended practices.				
Unit 3					
A	Introduction to	Space Law: I	Definition, scope, origin & development.		
В	International C	Control and Co	operation.		
C	Extraterrestria	l application of	f international Law.		
Unit 4					
A	The United Na	ations and oute	r space.		
В	The Outer Space Treaty and the United Nations Office for Outer Space				
	Affairs.				
С	The Legal stat		ce objects, Satellites and Spacemen-the legal		
Unit 5					
A	Current issues missing aircra		n Sector- international cooperation over		
В			ector- Space junk and tackling the "Kessler		
С	Future of Air a	and Space Law	regime.		
Mode of	Theory				
examination					
Weightage	CA	MTE	ETE		
Distribution	30%	20%	50%		
Text book/s*	Michael Milde	e, Internationa	l Air Law and ICAO		
Other	1. I. H. P	hilepinaDieder	iks- Verschoor, An Introduction to Space		
References	Law.				
2. NandasiriJasentuliyana, Space Law: Development and scope			na, Space Law: Development and scope.		



International Criminal Law

School: SCHOOL OF LAW		Batch: 2018-2019	
Prog	gram: BBA	Current Academic Year: 2018-19	
Brai	nch:	Semester: II	
1	Course Code		
2	Course Title	International Criminal Law	
3	Credits	2	
4	Contact Hours	Contact Hours 20	
	(L-T-P)	Assessment 20	
		Guided Study 10	
		Total hours 50	
	Course Type	Compulsory	
5	Course		
	Objective	1. To familiarise students with International Criminal Laws, Sources	
	_	and jurisdiction	
		2. To understand the various criminal law tribunals	
		3. To understand ICJ statute and Statute of the International Criminal	
		Court.	
		4. To study various international crimes	
6	Course		
	Outcomes	CO1: Recognize sources of International law and Jurisdiction	
		CO2: Identify principles of International law and responsibility under	
		international law	
		CO3: Interpret International Criminal Court & The Statute of the	
		International Criminal Court.	
		CO4: Analyse role of Security Council and various other tribunals	
		CO5: Evaluate various international crimes.	
7	Course	The aim of this paper is to apprise students regarding importance of &	
	Description	changing dimensions of International Criminal Law in global scenario.	
		Emphasis is towards various case studies on the subject. The course seeks	
		to enable students to develop an awareness of the basic concepts of	
		substantive international criminal law. During the course, we will explore	
		the development of international criminal law, the international crimes	
		such as 'genocide', 'crime against humanity' and 'war crimes', and the	
		institutions of international criminal justice in an historical and	
		contemporary context. A particular emphasis will be placed on the Statute	
		of the International Criminal Court entered into force in 2002. Against the	
		background of the preparatory work of the Statute of the International	
		Criminal Court and its current proceedings we will identify and evaluate	
		India's hitherto approach towards the Court and its possible political and	
		legal implications.	



8	Outline syllabus				
	Unit 1				
	A	Introduction,	History of Inter	rnational Jurisdiction	
	В	The Concept of	of an Internatio	onal Crime and the Rise of Individual Criminal.	
C Main Actors in the Field of inte			nternational Criminal Law.		
	Unit 2				
	A	Sources of Int	ernational Crin	ninal Law and Principles of Interpretation.	
	В	Responsibility	under Interna	tional Law.	
	С	International (Criminal Law a	and the Security Council.	
	Unit 3			*	
	A	The Nurembu	rg and Tokyo I	International Military Tribunals	
	В			riminal Tribunals-	
		,		ninal Tribunal for Former Yugoslavia.	
		B) Inte	ernational Crim	ninal Tribunal for Rwanda.	
	С		Criminal Court	& The Statute of the International Criminal	
	TT 14 A	Court.			
	Unit 4	C '1			
	A	Genocide			
	В	Crimes against Humanity.			
	C	War Crimes in International Armed Conflicts.			
	Unit 5	W. C.			
	A	War Crimes			
	В	Aggression	G : T	1.00	
-	C	1	Crimes, Terror	rism and Torture.	
	Mode of	Theory			
	examination	CA	MTE	ETE	
	Weightage	CA	MTE	ETE	
	Distribution	30%	20%	50%	
-	Text book/s*		Law- Malcom I		
	Other References			al Law by IliasBantekas, and Susan Nash.	
	References	 International Criminal Law and Philosophy by LARRY MAY a ZACHARY HOSKINS. Guilty Pleas in International Criminal Law-Constructing a 			
		Restor	ative Justice A	pproach by NANCY AMOURY COMBS.	
		Prosecuting International Crimes-Selectivity and the International			
			nal Law Regim		



International Criminal Law

School: SCHOOL OF LAW		Batch: 2018-2019
Prog LLE	gram: BBA	Current Academic Year: 2018-19
Brai	nch:	Semester: II
1	Course Code	
2	Course Title	International Criminal Law
3	Credits	2
4	Contact Hours	Contact Hours 20
	(L-T-P)	Assessment 20
		Guided Study 10
		Total hours 50
	Course Type	Compulsory
5	Course	
	Objective	To familiarise students with International Criminal Laws, Sources and jurisdiction
		2. To understand the various criminal law tribunals
		3. To understand ICJ statute and Statute of the International Criminal
		Court.
		4. To study various international crimes
6	Course	
	Outcomes	CO1: Recognize sources of International law and Jurisdiction
		CO2: Identify principles of International law and responsibility under
		international law
		CO3: Interpret International Criminal Court & The Statute of the
		International Criminal Court.
		CO4: Analyse role of Security Council and various other tribunals
		CO5: Evaluate various international crimes.
7	Course	The aim of this paper is to apprise students regarding importance of &
	Description	changing dimensions of International Criminal Law in global scenario.
		Emphasis is towards various case studies on the subject. The course seeks
		to enable students to develop an awareness of the basic concepts of
		substantive international criminal law. During the course, we will explore
		the development of international criminal law, the international crimes
		such as 'genocide', 'crime against humanity' and 'war crimes', and the
		institutions of international criminal justice in an historical and
		contemporary context. A particular emphasis will be placed on the Statute
		of the International Criminal Court entered into force in 2002. Against the
		background of the preparatory work of the Statute of the International Criminal Court and its current proceedings we will identify and evaluate
		India's hitherto approach towards the Court and its possible political and
		legal implications.
		legal implications.



8	Outline syllabus				
	Unit 1				
	A	Introduction, History of International Jurisdiction			
	В	The Concept of an International Crime and the Rise of Individual			
		Criminal.			
	C	Main Actors in the Field of international Criminal Law.			
	Unit 2				
	A	Sources of International Criminal Law and Principles of Interpretation.			
	В	Responsibility under International Law.			
	С	International Criminal Law and the Security Council.			
	Unit 3				
	A	The Nuremburg and Tokyo International Military Tribunals			
	В	The Ad Hoc International Criminal Tribunals-			
		A) International Criminal Tribunal for Former Yugoslavia.			
		B) International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda.			
	С	International Criminal Court & The Statute of the International Crimina	1		
		Court.			
	Unit 4				
	A	Genocide			
	В	Crimes against Humanity.			
	C	War Crimes in International Armed Conflicts.			
	Unit 5				
	A	War Crimes			
	В	Aggression			
	C	Transnational Crimes, Terrorism and Torture.			
	Mode of	Theory			
	examination				
	Weightage	CA MTE ETE			
	Distribution	30% 20% 50%			
	Text book/s*	International Law- Malcom N. Shaw			
	Other	• International Criminal Law by IliasBantekas, and Susan Nash.			
	References	 International Criminal Law and Philosophy by LARRY MAY an ZACHARY HOSKINS. 	nd		
		Guilty Pleas in International Criminal Law-Constructing a			
		Restorative Justice Approach by NANCY AMOURY COMBS.			
Prosecuting International Crimes-Selectivity and the			al		
		Criminal Law Regime by Robert.			



National Security & Regional Co-operation

Sc	School: SOL		Batch : 2018-19	
Pr	ogram: LL.M.	•		
Br	anch: Crimina	al Law	Semester: II	
1	Course Code		MAL 113	
2	Course Title		National Security & Regional Co-operation	
3	Credits		2	
4	Contact Hours	S	Contact Hours 20	
	(L-T-P)		Guided Study 20	
			Assessment 10	
			Total 50	
	Course Type		Compulsory	
5	Course Object	tive	The purpose of introduction of this subject is to:	
			1.To review the workings of different legislations governing	
			national security	
			2.To acquaint the students with the realities of security law	
			execution	
			3. To develop an understanding of the forces underpinning regional	
			cooperation and organizations playing a role in the same	
			4.To explore and examine the problems and threats to regional	
			cohesion and maintenance of national peace	
6	Course Outco	mes	After completion of course, the student will be able:	
			CO1: To identify the key concepts and aspects of national security	
			and regional cooperation	
			CO2: To discuss the important laws and constitutional provisions	
			for the maintenance of public order and security	
			CO3: To demonstrate the workings of various regional	
			organizations having a bearing on pressing issues in terms of	
			greater human welfare and prosperity in different regions	
			CO4:To analyze the pressing issues and challenges linked with	
			national security and regional cooperation	
			CO5:To assess and make suggestions for the betterment and overall	
			improvements of security management	
7	7 Course Description		The aim of this paper is to apprise students regarding importance of	
			& changing dimensions of National Security & Regional Co-	
			operation in global scenario particularly South Asia. Emphasis is	
			towards various case studies on National Security & the study of	
			important case laws on the subject.	
8	Outline syllab			
	Unit 1	Introduc		
	A		and External Security – Meaning and attributes, Need & Significance	
	of security laws			

	В	Major challenges to internal and external security of India: Naxalism, Cyber			
		Committee Communal Violance and Ouganized Crima			
-	1601 1111 1 10010	Security, Communar violence and Organized Crime			
-20	750L/LLIVI (2018	-19)			



	С	Terrorism: TADA & PO	OTA - Dracon	ian laws, Comments of NHRC, Special	
		courts and Tribunals			
	Unit 2	Constitutional Provisi	ons		
	A	Article 22 of the Consti	itution, Preven	tive Detention and Safeguards	
	В	Effect of Emergency on Constitution			
C Article 356 – Breakdown of Constitutional Machinery				tional Machinery	
	Unit 3		Exceptional Legislations: Historical background, features, drawbacks and		
		present issues			
	A	National Security Act,	1980& Armed	Forces (Special Powers) Act, 1958	
	В			ge and Prevention of Smuggling	
		Activities Act, 1974 (C			
	C	Unlawful Activities (Pr	revention) Act.	, 1967	
	Unit 4	Regional Cooperation			
	A			Regional Cooperation: - Cultural	
		i		s factors in Regional cooperation	
	В			Assistance Treaties (MLATs)	
	С	Emerging Challenges a			
	Unit 5	Organizations relating			
			framework, fu	nctions and importance	
	A	ASEAN			
	В	SAARC			
	С	BIMSTEC			
	Mode of	Theory/Jury/Practical/V	/iva		
	examination				
	Weightage	CA	MTE	ETE	
	Distribution	30%	20%	50%	
	Text			mics and Challenges-LohitMatani,	
	book/s*	Cambridge Universi	ty Press		
		2. The Globalization of	f World Politic	es by John Baylis, Steve Smith and	
		Patricia Owens, Oxf	ord University	Press	
		3. Indian Constitutiona	l Law by M. P	P. Jain, Lexis Nexis	
			=	itutions by Philippe Sands and Pierre	
		Klein, Thomson Reu			
		Triem, Thomson Net	•••10		
	Other	1. S.K. Kapoor, Interna	ational Law, C	entral Law Agency	
	References	2. J.G. Starke, Internati	ŕ	<i>5</i>	
				e Courts and Indian Democracy, 8	
		J.I.L.I. 287 (1966)	morgoney, The	Cours and maint Democracy, o	
		, , ,	marganas Est	ura Safaguards and the Hahaas Commun	
				ure Safeguards and the Habeas Corpus,	
		N.M.TripathiPvt. Ltd			
		_	-	on in South Asia, Vikas Publishers	
		Ramakant et.al (eds	.); Regionalisi	m in South Asia, Aalekh Publishers	



Criminology

Program: LLM Branch: Law Semester: 1I Course Code MAL 111 Course Title Criminology	
1 Course Code MAL 111	
2 Course Title Criminale av	
2 Course Title Criminology	
3 Credits 2	
4 Contact 3-1-2	
Hours	
(L-T-P)	
Course Type Compulsory	
5 Course 1. Introduce to the students the concepts of crime, criminology	andthe
Objective factors or causes of criminal behaviour.	
2. Understand different types of crime committed in the society	•
3. Acquire knowledge regarding Police administration and the	Indian
Laws associated with different types of offences.	
6 Course CO1:Recognize the causes and consequences of crime at the m	
Outcomes macro levels and match these with prominent criminological pe	
CO2:Understand the interrelated institutions and processes of the	he criminal
justice system.	
CO3: Applying conceptual understanding to describe and expla	ain practical
issues	
CO4: Developing the ability to critically analyse laws and poin	it out their
merits and demerits	1
CO5: Critically analyse macro-social inequities in crime and cr	riminai
justice processes by race, social class, gender, region and age.	sh maman that
CO6: Locate and consult works in the area to produce a research appearant, and attentive to conventions of the field	en paper mat
is coherent, cogent, and attentive to conventions of the field. Course Criminology is a multidisciplinary science that studies a di	
7 Course Criminology is a multidisciplinary science that studies a di information related to criminal activities such as individual	
criminal activities, perpetrator psychology and effective	
rehabilitation.It is expected that the case studies would equip	
basic knowledge and skills to understand criminological perspec	•
Students are expected to attend the class after going through	
material.	the reading
8 Outline syllabus	
Unit 1 Introduction to Criminology and Perspectives of Crime	
A Definition, Nature, Scope of Criminology	
B Concept of Crime- Definitions and Elements	
C Perspectives of Crime- Functionalist, Conflict, Interactionist	
Unit 2 Schools of Criminology and Theories of Crime Causation	
A Introduction to schools of criminology: Classical, Positivists,	



			and Sociologic			
	В	Biological- Ce	esare Lombroso	o, Psychological- Freudian theory,		
		Sociological-	Durkheim's the	eory of anomie (Strain Theory)		
	С			Edwin Sutherland's theory of differential		
		association				
	Unit 3	Juvenile Deli	nquency and F	Police		
	A	Juvenile Delin	quency: Conce	ept, Causes, Prevention and Control		
	В		Nature and scope of penology, crime control mechanism			
	С	Institution of Police and police administration, police reforms				
Unit 4 Sentencing and Penal policy			y			
	A	History of prison system in India, Traditional Method-Prisons, Types of prisoners and prisons, Problem of prisons				
	В	Alternative M	ethods- Open F	Prisons. Prison, reforms		
	С		ole and Comm			
	Unit 5	Victim and V		•		
	A	Victim, Victims of Crime, Impact of Victimization; Rehabilitation of				
		victims				
	В	Victimology, Definition, Nature and Scope				
	C	Right of victims in Indian law and approaches of criminal courts				
	Mode of	Theory/Jury/P	ractical/Viva			
	examination					
	Weightage	CA	MTE	ETE		
	Distribution	30%	20%	50%		
	Text book/s*			logy, Problems and Perspectives.		
				of the Indian Legal System.		
			rland, D. R. Cr	essey, D. Luckenbill: Principles of		
		Criminology.				
		· ·		J. B. Snipes: Theoretical Criminology.		
			eid: Crime and			
			in: Criminolog			
			l: Criminology			
	Other	Case Studies				
	References			an with Bob Slosser. Child of Satan, Child of		
		God. Logos In	ternational; Pla	ainfield, New Jersey; 1977)		



Corporate White Collar Crime

Scho	ool: Law	Batch: 2018-19		
Prog	gram: LL.M	Current Academic Year: 2018-19		
	nch:International	Semester: 2 nd		
law				
1	Course Code	MAL115		
2	Course Title	Corporate White Collar Crime		
3	Credits	02		
4	Contact Hours	3-1-2		
	(L-T-P)			
	Course Type	Compulsory /Elective/Open Elective		
5	Course Objective	 To give students a legal and theoretical understanding of the White Collar Crime and Corporate Crime. To introduce students to different types of white collar crime. To explain and illustrate the difference between white collar crime and corporate crime. To appraise the working of various remedies: criminal sanction and civil remedies, including specific acts against white collar crime. 		
6	Course Outcomes	After the completion of the course, the students will be able to CO1: Define and explain white collar crime and corporate crime. CO2: Explain the theoretical pinning of white collar crime. CO3:Analyze the difference between white collar crime and traditional crime. CO4:Illustrate the remedies against white collar crime. CO5: Summarize the functioning of various legal remedies against white collar crime. CO6: Assess socio legal research on white collar crime.		
7	Course Description	This course examines the regulation of white collar and corporate crimes in India. The course looks at the theoretical viewpoint on the nature and causes of white collar and corporate crimes. It will examine different types of white collar crime and the role of the state in regulating these crimes. This will help to understand the reasons for the failure of the criminal justice and regulatory systems to respond to these crimes. At the end of the course students will review whether the laws in India are equipped to tackle white collar crimes.		
8	Outline syllabus			
	Unit 1	Introduction		
	A	Definitions and concepts of white collar crime including corporate white collar crime		



В	Nature and sc	Nature and scope of white collar crime		
С		Difference between white collar crime and traditional crimes		
Unit 2		hite collar cri		
A		theory on whit		
В			ite collar crime	
С	Legal perspective on white collar crime			
Unit 3 Types of white collar crime A Cyber crime				
В	Money laund	irket frauds and corporate crime		
С	•	ng and human		
Unit 4	Remedies ag	ainst white co	llar crime	
A		ctions: IPC 186		
В	Civil remedie	s-Action in tor	t	
С	Civil remedie	s- Compensati	on and restitution	
Unit 5			ar crime-salient features	
A	The Narcotic	Drugs and Psy	chotropic Substances Act, 1985	
В	The Prevention	on of Corruption	n Act, 1988	
С	The Prevention	on of Money-L	aundering Act, 2002	
Mode of examination	Theory			
Weightage	CA	MTE	ETE	
Distribution	30%	20%	50%	
Text book/s*	Dr.ManjuKoo Publishers, 20		ollar Crimes; India and Abroad, Kamal	
Other References		son, <i>Corporate</i> niversity Press	e Crime, Law and Social Control, , 2002	
	Brian K Payn	e, White Colla	r Crime, Sage Publications, 2012	
	Thakur Shaile Publications,		ite Collar Crimes X-Posed, Manas	
	Macaulay and	Wing Cheong, Barry Wright and Stanley Yeo (eds.), Codification, Macaulay and the Indian Penal Code: Legacies and Modern Challenges of Criminal Law Reforms, imprint Ashgate, 2011 Twenty Ninth Report on Proposal to include Certain Social and Economic Offences in the Indian Penal Code, Report of the Law Commission of India 1966		
	Economic Off			
	Statutes			
	Indian Penal	Code 1860		



Indian Companies Act 2013 Securities and Exchange Board of India Act 1992 Prevention of Corruption Act 1988 The Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Act, 1985
The Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Act, 1983



Criminal Justice and Human Rights

School: SOL		Batch: 2018-19				
Program: LLM						
Branch: 2018-19		Semester: II				
1	Course Code	MAL 130				
2	Course Title	Criminal Justice and Human Rights				
3	Credits	2				
4	Contact	2-0-0				
	Hours					
	(L-T-P)					
	Course Type	Compulsory				
5	Course Objective	The objectives of this course is to				
	Ü	1. define the underlying issues with respect to Criminal Justice and Human Rights.				
		2. explain the contemporary issues like, terrorism organised crime having an impact on human rights.				
		3. describe the global system for protection of human rights as well as their appreciation for universal importance of human rights.				
		4. relate the students with the academic expertise in the field of Criminal Justice and Human Rights.				
6	Course Outcomes	After completion of the course, student shall-CO1. recognise the inter-relation between Criminal Justice System and Human Rights CO2. develop an understanding of theories of punishment and rights and protections available to the victims, accused and convicts CO3. recognise human rights issues arising in the contemporary world. CO4. develop an understanding of important role of administration of criminal justice system, Juvenile Delinquents and Human Rights, Human Trafficking CO5. recognise concept of International Crime and provisions regarding Palermo Convention and international Criminal Court				
7	Course Description	Criminal Justice System endeavours to protect and uphold the human rights. This course aims to delve in the concept of the Human Rights at International and domestic level. The Course shall examine the Constitutional and legal mandate in respect of the Human rights as well as the role of the courts in protecting the human rights apart from highlighting different Human rights issues. The objective of the course is to apprise the students with the Concept of Human Rights and the Constitutional and legal provisions for the protection of the human rights an insight about concepts of human rights and role of legislature, police, courts and international organisation in protection of human rights.				



8	8 Outline syllabus							
	Unit 1 Introduction to Criminal Justice and Human Rights							
	A	Criminal Justice Administration and Human Rights; Universal Declaration of Human rights, 1948, Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993						
	В	Concept of Crime and Criminal Liability, Compensatory Jurisprudence						
	С	Role of Judiciary and Human Rights, Rights of Accused, Fair Trial, Speedy Trial, Legal Aid						
Ì	Unit 2							
	A	Objectives and theories of Punishment, Capital Punishment, Sentencing Process and Policies						
	В	ex-post facto Laws, Double Jeopardy, Protection against Self Incrimination						
	С	Rights of Convicts- Appeal on conviction, Probation, Parole, Furlough, Rehabilitation on release						
	Unit 3							
	A	Prison-Objectives and Problems, Prison Reforms, Rights of Prisoners, Women Prisoners						
	В	Problem of Under trials, Custodial Violence, Open/Model Prisons						
	С	Terrorism and Insurgency, Palermo Convention on Transnational Organised Crime, 2000						
	Unit 4							
	A	International norm on Administration of Criminal Justice-UN General Assembly Resolution						
	stance in Criminal Proceedings, International te 1998							
	С	Juvenile Delinquents and Human Rights, Human Trafficking						
	Unit 5							
	A	Growth and Development of Victimology, Plea Bargaining						
	В	Convention on the Elimination of all Forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW), Convention against torture						
	C	Rights of Ethnic Minorities, War Crime, Issues of Refugees						
	Mode of examination	Theory						
	Weightage	CA	MTE	ETE				
	Distribution	30%	20%	50%				
	References	1) Vibhute, K.I.: Criminal Justice-Perspectives of the Criminal Justice Process in India						
		2) Srivastava	S.S.: Criminology & Criminal Administration					
		3) Srivastava S.S.: Criminology, Penology & Victimology						
		4) Baxi, Upendra: Law and Poverty: Critical Essays						
		5) Baxi, Upendra: Taking, Suffering, Seriously: Social Action Litigation in India, ILI Journal						
		6) Kumar, Naresh: Constitutional Rights of Prisoners R.: Law and						



- Social Change
- 7) Meagher, Phillipson, M.: Sociological aspects of Crime & Deviance
- 8) Rajgopal, P.R.: Violence and Response: A Critique of India Criminal Justice System
- 9) Rao, S.: Dynamics of Crime
- 10) Goswami, B.K.: A Critical Study of Criminology and Penology, Allahabad Law Agency, n.d.
- 11) Sutherland, E.H.: Principles of Criminology, I.B. Lippincott Co., New York
- 12) Ruth and Jorden Cavan: Delinquency and Crime, Cross Cultural Perspectives, Philadelphia
- 13) Singh, Ujwal: Prisoners as Citizens
- 14) Rao. S. VenuGopal: Criminal Justice: Problems and Perspectives in India", Delhi, Konark
- 15) Ashutosh: Rights of Accused, Universal
- 16) Agarwal, H.O. Implementation of Human Rights Covenants with Special Reference to India
- 17) Baxi, Upendra, "Clemency, Extradition and death: the Judicial Discourse in Kehar Singh", Journal of Indian Law Institute, vol.30, no.4, Oct- Dec. 1998, pp.501-86.
- 18) Bhargava, G.S., "National Human Rights Commission: An Assessment of Its Functioning", in K.P. Saksena, ed., Human Rights: Fifty Years of India's Independence (New Delhi: Gyan Publishing House, 1999), pp.106-118.
- 19) Amnesty International, "Campaign for the Abolition of Torture", Philosophy and Science Action, vol.5, nos. 3-4 1984, pp.205- 208.
- 20) Aroras, Nirman "Custodial Torture in Police Station in India: A Radical Assessment", Journal of Indian Law Institute, vol. 41, nos.3 and 4, 1999, pp.513-29
- 21) Bag, R.K., "Domestic Violence and Crime Against Women: Criminal Justice Response in India ", Journal of Indian Law Institute, vol. 39, nos.2-4, 1997, pp.359-75. 67
- 22) Bava, Noorjahan, ed., Human Rights and Criminal Justice Administration in India, Uppal Publishing House, Delhi
- 23) Bhagwati, P.N., "Human Rights in the Criminal Justice System", Journal of the Indian Law Institute, vol. 27, no.1, 1985, pp 1-22.