

**Dynamics of Machines Laboratory MEP320**

**Using vlab (MHRD)**

<https://www.vlab.co.in/broad-area-mechanical-engineering>

**Faculty member: Dr Ananda Babu**

<b>School: SET</b>		<b>Batch: 2018-2022</b>
<b>Program: B. Tech</b>		<b>Current Academic Year: 2020-2021</b>
<b>Branch: ALL</b>		<b>Semester: V</b>
1	Course Code	MEP320
2	Course Title	Dynamics of Machinery Lab
3	Credits	1
4	Contact Hours (L-T-P)	0-0-2
	Course Status	Compulsory
5	Course Objective	The course covers the procedures needed to develop the concepts related to precision measurement, inspection and analysis of dynamic behaviour of system
6	Course Outcomes	After successful completion of this course the student will be able to  CO1: Analyze and design centrifugal governors  CO2: Demonstrate the gyroscopic effects in ships, aero-planes and road vehicles.  CO3: Analyze balancing problems in rotating and reciprocating machinery.  CO4: Demonstrate free and forced vibrations of single degree freedom systems  CO5: Evaluate frequency vibration of two rotor system.  CO6: Interpret the dynamic characteristics of mechanical system.
7	Course Description	The course covers the procedures needed to develop the concepts related to precision measurement, inspection and analysis of dynamic behaviour of system

8	Outline syllabus			CO Mapping
	<b>List of Experiments</b>			
	<b>Experiment 1</b>	To perform experiment on watt governor to prepare performance characteristics curve		CO1, CO6
	<b>Experiment 2</b>	To perform experiment on Porter governor to prepare performance characteristics curve		CO1, CO6
	<b>Experiment 3</b>	To perform experiment on Proell governor to prepare performance characteristics curve		CO1, CO6
	<b>Experiment 4</b>	Observation of gyroscopic behavior. And experimental justification of the equation $C = I \cdot \omega \cdot \omega_p$ for calculating the gyroscopic couple by observation and measurements of result for independent variation in applied couple C and precession $\omega_p$		CO2, CO6
	<b>Experiment 5</b>	To obtain balancing mass for the rotating mass system.		CO3, CO6
	<b>Experiment 6</b>	To study whirling phenomenon in shaft and observe various modes of Vibrations.		CO4, CO6
	<b>Experiment 7</b>	To determine the radius of gyration of compound pendulum and compare with theoretical value.		CO4, CO6
	<b>Experiment 8</b>	To study the free vibration and to determine the natural frequency of vibration of two-rotor system.		CO4, CO6
	<b>Experiment 9</b>	To verify the relation $T = 2\pi\sqrt{L/g}$ Where T- Periodic time in sec. and L- Length of pendulum in cm.		CO4, CO6
	<b>Experiment 10</b>	To study the longitudinal vibrations of helical spring and to determine the frequency or period of vibration (oscillation) theoretically and actually by experiment.		CO4, CO6
	Mode of examination	Practical		
	Weightage Distribution	CA	MTE	ETE
		60%	0%	40%
	Text book/s*	Handouts given by the instructor		

**CO-PO Mapping**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
<b>CO1</b>	3	3	3		3							2	1	1	
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	3		3							2	1	1	
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	3		3							2	1	1	
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	3		3							2	1	1	
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	3		3							2	1	1	
<b>CO6</b>	3	3	3		3							2	1	1	

Software	-
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## Mechanical Engineering

Introduction

List of experiments

Target Audience

Course Alignment

Feedback

## Dynamics of Machine

### List of Experiments

1. Proell Governor
2. Porter Governor
3. Hartnell Governor
4. Dynamics analysis of slider crank mechanism
5. Dynamics analysis of Four bar mechanism
6. Balancing of multiple mass in single plane
7. Balancing of Multiple Mass in Multiple Plane
8. Disc Type Flywheel
9. Rim Type Flywheel

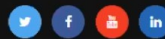
#### Community Links

Sakshat Portal  
Outreach Portal  
FAQ: Virtual Labs

#### Contact Us

Phone: General Information: 011-26582050  
Email: support@vlabs.ac.in

#### Follow Us





Post Test  
References  
Feedback

### Acceleration Vectors of Links

Acceleration	Value(m/s <sup>2</sup> )
A2cgx	-0.01977
A2cgy	0.00203
A3cgx	-0.04721
A3cgy	0.00203
A4cgx	0.06698
A4cgy	0

A2cg= Acceleration of CG of link 2  
A4cg= Acceleration of CG of link 4  
A3cg= Acceleration of CG of link 3

NAVIGATE TO VARIOUS OTHER PAGES THROUGH THE BUTTONS

**VARIABLES**  
fpx (N) 0.35  
fpy (N) 0.35  
 $\omega_2$  (rad/s) 1

**CONTROLS**  
[Pause] [Reset] [Previous] [Next]

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Mechanical Engineering > Dynamics of Machine > Experiments >

Aim

Theory

Pre Test

Procedure

Simulation

Post Test

References

Feedback

Porter Governor

Simulation

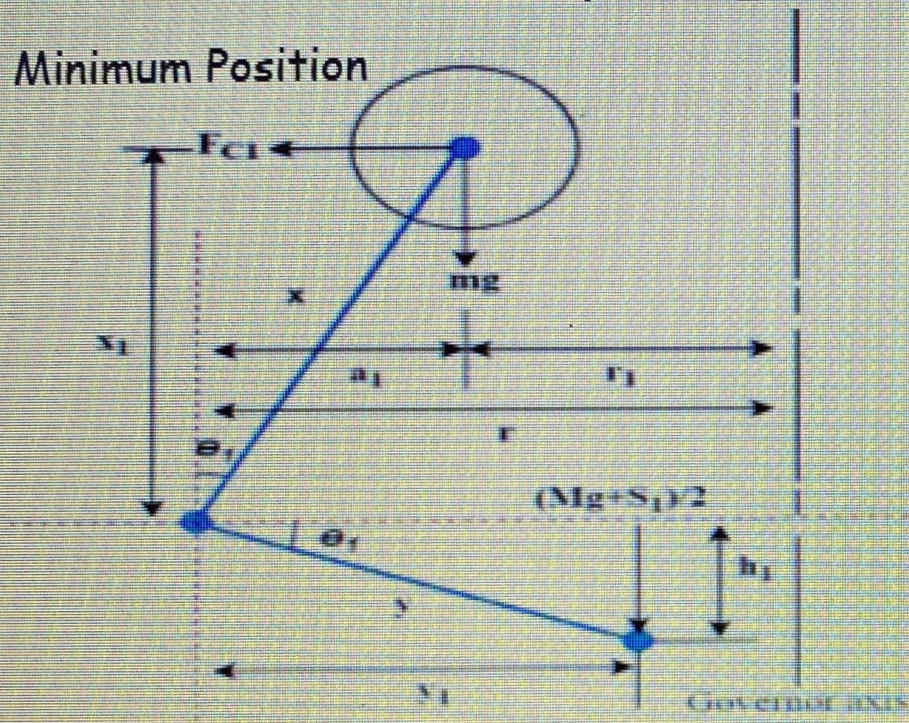
Pop Up Procedure

The simulation interface for a Porter Governor includes a 3D model of the governor mechanism on the left, a 'Free Body Diagram' in the center, and a 'VARIABLES' control panel on the right. The 3D model shows two red masses on a vertical shaft connected by a blue link. The free body diagram shows a mass at point P with forces  $T_1$  and  $F_c$ , and a vertical height  $h$  and angle  $\alpha$ . The variables panel has the following settings:

Variable	Value
n(rpm)	130
mass(kg)	5
Height(mm)	264.933



# Free Body Diagram



Stiffness of Spring(N/mm):  CHECK

Radius of Rotation(mm):  CHECK

Lift of Sleeve(mm):  CHECK

Constant Variables:

$X \ \& \ Y = 90\text{mm}$   $\omega_1 = 38\text{rad/s}$   $\omega_2 = 42\text{rad/s}$

$r = 90\text{mm}$   $r_1 = 70\text{mm}$   $r_2 = 110\text{mm}$

## VARIABLES

$m$  (kg) 5

$n$  (rpm) 391

## CONTROLS

Free Body Diagram

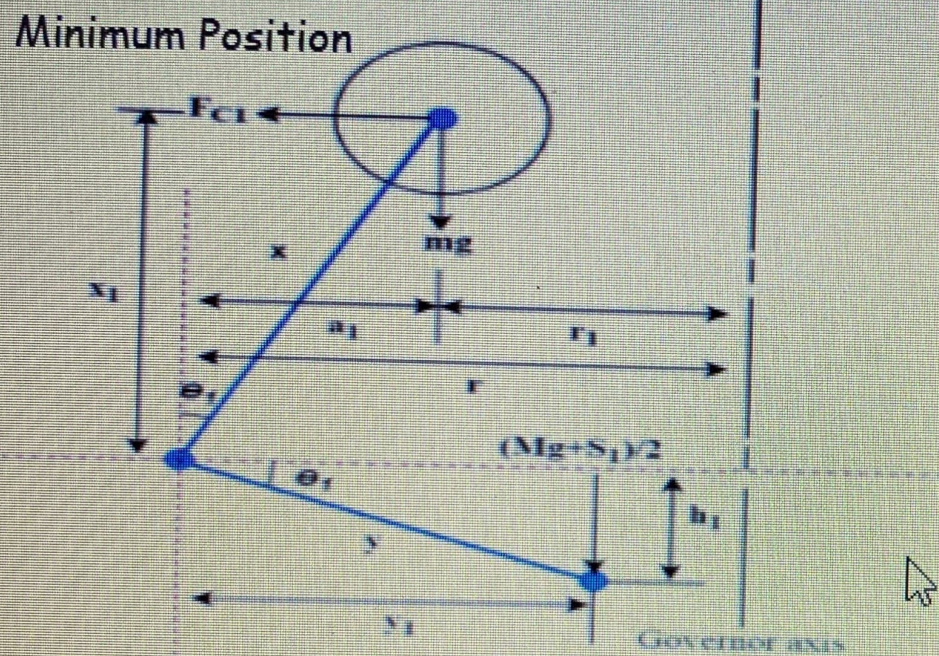
- Minimum Position
- Maximum Position

Exit Experiment

Reset Experiment



# Free Body Diagram



Stiffness of Spring(N/mm):  ✓

Radius of Rotation(mm):

Lift of Sleeve(mm):

Constant Variables:

$X \ \& \ Y = 90\text{mm}$   $w_1 = 38\text{rad/s}$   $w_2 = 42\text{rad/s}$

$r = 90\text{mm}$   $r_1 = 70\text{mm}$   $r_2 = 110\text{mm}$

## VARIABLES

$m$  (kg)

$n$  (rpm)

## CONTROLS

Free Body Diagram

- Minimum Position
- Maximum Position







Name:- Himanshu Choudhary.

Roll.No. :- 180106013.

System I.d :- 2018010012.

Hartnell Governor.

\* Finding stiffness of spring.

$$S = \frac{S_2 - S_1}{h} = \frac{2}{r_2 - r_1} \frac{F_2 - F_1}{\left(\frac{x}{y}\right)^2}$$

$$F_{c1} = m\omega_1^2 r_1$$

$$F_{c1} = 5 \times 38^2 \times (70 \times 10^{-3})$$

$$F_{c1} = 505.4 \text{ N}$$

$$F_{c2} = m\omega_2^2 r_2$$

$$F_{c2} = 5 \times 42^2 \times (110 \times 10^{-3})$$

$$F_{c2} = 970.2 \text{ N}$$

$$S = \frac{2(970.2 - 505.4)}{110 - 70} \frac{90}{90}$$

$$S = 23.24 \text{ N/mm}^2$$



Finding radius of rotation.

~~$$F_1 r_2 = F_2 r_1$$
$$m \omega^2 (r_2 - r_1) + (F_1 - F_2)$$~~

$$r_2 = \frac{F_1 r_2 - F_2 r_1}{m \omega^2 (r_2 - r_1) + (F_1 - F_2)}$$

$$\omega = \frac{2\pi N}{60}$$

$$\omega = \frac{2\pi \times 391}{60}$$

$$\omega = 40.945 \text{ rad/s.}$$

$$r_2 = \frac{505.4 \times (110 \times 10^{-3}) - 970.2 \times (70 \times 10^{-3})}{5 \times (40.945)^2 [(110 \times 10^{-3}) - (70 \times 10^{-3})] + (505.4 - 970.2)}$$

$$r_2 = \frac{-12.32}{-129.50}$$

$$r_2 = 0.095135 \text{ m}$$

$r_2 = 95.135 \text{ mm.}$



①

Proell Governor

$$N^2 = \frac{FM}{BM} \left[ \frac{m+M}{m} \right] \frac{895}{h}$$

$$\frac{FM}{BM} = 0.5$$

$$M = 20 \text{ kg}$$

$$m = 5 \text{ kg}$$

$$\text{height} = 169 - 276$$

Now

$$N^2 = 0.5 (5) \times \frac{895}{169 - 276 \times 10^{-3}}$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{~~114.766~~} \quad 114.766 \sim 115 \text{ rpm}$$





Mechanical Engineering > Dynamics of Machine > Experiments >

- Alm
- Theory
- Pre Test
- Procedure
- Simulation
- Post Test
- References
- Feedback

## Proell Governor

[Pop Up Procedure](#)

Proell Governor

Find the n(rpm): 115  CHECK

mass(k) 169.276

Height() 169.276

Exit E  
Reset

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Porter Governor.

Aim:- To visualize the working and effect of speed through simulation.

$$N^2 = \frac{m+M}{m} \times \frac{895}{h}$$

$$M = 20 \text{ kg}$$

$$n(\text{rpm}) = 130$$

$$m = 4 \text{ kg}$$

$$h = ?$$

$$N^2 = \frac{4+20}{4} \times \frac{895}{h}$$

$$(130)^2 = \frac{24}{4} \times \frac{895}{h}$$

$$16900 = 6 \times \frac{895}{h}$$

$$h = \frac{895 \times 6}{16900}$$

$$= 0.31775 \text{ m}$$

$$= 317.7$$



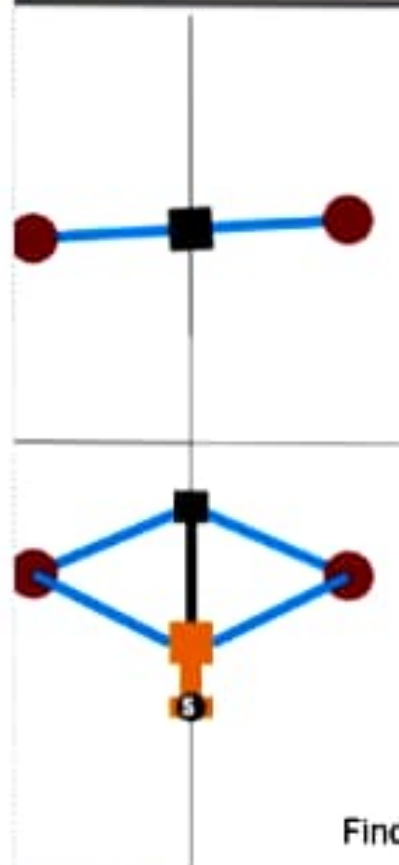
- Im
- theory
- re Test
- procedure
- imulation
- ost Test
- ferences
- eedback

## Porter Governor

ion

 Pop Up Procedure

## Porter Governor



Find the Height(mm):   CHECK

variables:



Hartnell governor.

To visualize the working and effect of speed change of hartnell governor through simulation.

$$M = 6 \text{ kg} \quad \omega_1 = 38 \text{ rad/sec}$$

$$N = 307 \text{ rpm} \quad \omega_2 = 42 \text{ rad/sec}$$

$$\omega = \frac{2\pi N}{60} = 40.52 \text{ rad/sec}$$

$$x \text{ and } y = 90 \text{ mm} \quad r_1 = 70 \text{ mm} \quad r_2 = 110 \text{ mm}$$

Stiffness

$$S = \frac{2(F_{C2} - F_{C1})}{r_2 - r_1} \times \frac{x}{y}$$

$$F_{C1} = m \cdot r_1 \cdot \omega_1^2$$

$$= 6 \times 70 \times 10^{-3} \times (38)^2$$

$$= 404.32 \quad 606.48$$

$$F_{C2} = m \cdot r_2 \cdot \omega_2^2$$

$$= 6 \times 110 \times 10^{-3} \times 42^2$$

$$\text{Now, } = 776.16 \quad 1164.24$$

$$S = \frac{2(776.16 - 404.32)}{110 - 70} \times \frac{1}{1}$$

$$= 18.59 \text{ N/mm}$$

$$\Rightarrow 27.89 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

$$(8) \Rightarrow f_{c1} r_1 + f_{c2} r_2$$

$$= m \omega^2 (r_2 - r_1) + f_{c1} - f_{c2}$$

$$48 \times 1164 = 34$$

$$\Rightarrow 606 \times 110 \times 100 - 776.16 \times 70 \times 100$$

$$6 \times (41.78)^2 \times [110 \times 100 - 70 \times 100]$$

$$= (4704.48 - 776.16) \times 34$$

$$\Rightarrow 90.16 \text{ mm}$$

~~$$106.822 \text{ mm}$$~~

1761 of clove :





**Sharda University, Greater Noida - 201 306, Department of Mechanical Engineering  
Internal Assessment -Attainment of Course Outcomes (Through Direct Assessment)**

ACADEMIC YEAR - 2020 - 2021																											BATCH			2018-19			
COURSE CODE		MEP 320																								TERM			5				
COURSE TITLE		DYNAMICS OF MACHINES LAB																								TARGET(%)			70				
COURSE COORDINATOR		Dr.ANANDA BABU																								SEC			A				
ATTAINMENT LEVEL		Range																															
		Level		Less than or equal to 50 % students scored 70 % marks																							50						
		Level		More than 50 % and upto 60 % students scored more than 70 % marks																							60						
Level		Less than 60 % students scored more than 70 % marks																															
S.NO	SYSTEM ID	REG NO	NAME OF THE STUDENT	WEEKLY EXPERIMENTAL EVALUATION						FINAL INTERNAL VIVA						CONTINUOUS ASSESSMENT						END SEMESTER EXAM						COURSE EXIT SURVEY					
				CO1	CO2	CO3	CO4	CO5	CO6	CO1	CO2	CO3	CO4	CO5	CO6	CO1	CO2	CO3	CO4	CO5	CO6	CO1	CO2	CO3	CO4	CO5	CO6	CO1	CO2	CO3	CO4	CO5	CO6
1	2016008917	160106011	Bhallaamudi Venkata Bhaskar Sai	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	2.83	2.83	2.83	2.83	2.83	2.83	4.0	4.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
2	2018016104	180101183	Mayank Kumar Singh	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	4.0	4.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
3	2018002357	180103015	Kapil Kumar Bhati	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	4.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	4.0	4.0
4	2018004374	180106002	Abhay Kumar	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	4.83	4.83	4.83	4.83	4.83	4.83	1.0	1.0	5.0	1.0	4.0	4.0
5	2018008194	180106005	Akshat Kumar Jha	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
6	2018013867	180106006	Aman Prakash	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	4.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	4.0	4.0
7	2018002254	180106007	Ankit Sharma	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	5.33	5.33	5.33	5.33	5.33	5.33	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
8	2018005654	180106008	Armaan Haque	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	5.33	5.33	5.33	5.33	5.33	5.33	4.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	4.0	4.0
9	2018010216	180106009	Ashok Kumar Thakur	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
10	2018015920	180106011	Binita Thapa Magar	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	6.33	6.33	6.33	6.33	6.33	6.33	4.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	4.0	4.0
11	2018004112	180106012	Dipanshu Shrivastava	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
12	2018010012	180106013	Himanshu Choudhary	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	4.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
13	2018006822	180106014	Manish	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	5.0	5.0
14	2018005062	180106016	Mohan Yadav	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	5.17	5.17	5.17	5.17	5.17	5.17	4.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
15	2018013248	180106020	Sapan Sunwar	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	6.33	6.33	6.33	6.33	6.33	6.33	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	5.0	5.0
16	2018015973	180106021	Shishir Acharya	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	4.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
17	2018003848	180106023	Sohit Bishyal	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	3.0	1.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
18	2018016100	180106024	SUSHAN NEPAL	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0
19	2018003155	180106026	Tenzin Lhaden	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	5.0	0.0	4.0	4.0	0.0	0.0
20	2018015534	180106027	Vansh Vashist	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	6.33	6.33	6.33	6.33	6.33	6.33	5.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21	2018013397	180106028	Vineet Prajapati	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	6.33	6.33	6.33	6.33	6.33	6.33	5.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
22	2019007968	190106801	Aman Prakash	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	6.33	6.33	6.33	6.33	6.33	6.33	5.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
23	2019006342	190106802	Hamid Siddiqui	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	3.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
24	2019004331	190106803	Mid Shahriar Rokon	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	4.67	4.67	4.67	4.67	4.67	4.67	3.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	4.0	4.0
25	2019005571	190106806	Piyush Kashyap	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
26	2019007215	190106807	Pratik Manik Pawar	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	6.33	6.33	6.33	6.33	6.33	6.33	3.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	4.0	4.0
27	2019008340	190106808	Shivam Mishra	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17	2.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
28	2019007682	190106809	Shoaib Ali	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	4.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0



